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BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF INVESTMENT DISPUTES

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - x

In the Matter of Arbitration Between:

RAILROAD DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION,:

Claimant,

: Case ARB/07/23

and

:

THE REPUBLIC OF GUATEMALA,

•

Respondent.

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## HEARING ON MERITS

Thursday, December 15, 2011

1818 H Street, N.W. MC Building Conference Room 4-800 Washington, D.C.

The hearing in the above-entitled matter came on, pursuant to notice, at 9:03 a.m. before:

DR. ANDRÉS RIGO SUREDA, President

PROF. JAMES CRAWFORD, SC, Arbitrator

HON. STUART E. EIZENSTAT, Arbitrator

PAGE 1587 PAGE 1589 1587 1589 Also Present: APPEARANCES: (Continued) MS. NATALI SEQUEIRA, Secretary to the Tribunal On behalf of the Respondent: MR. GUILLERMO PORRAS OVALLE Attorney General
MR. ESTUARDO SAÚL OLIVA FIGUEROA
MS. SILVIA CABRERA ESTRADA
Attorney General's Office MR. ALEX BERENGAUT, Assistant to the Tribunal Court Reporter: MR. DAVID A. KASDAN
Registered Diplomate Reporter (RDR)
Certified Realtime Reporter (CRR) MR. ANÍBAL SAMOYOA SALAZAR
Deputy Secretary General of the Presidency B&B Reporters 529 14th Street, S.E. Washington, D.C. 20003 (202) 544-1903 MR. LUIS VELÁSQUEZ QUIROA MR. MYNOR RENÉ CASTILLO MR. ROMEO LÓPEZ Ministry of Economy MR. FERNANDO de la CERDA MR. JOSÉ LAMBOUR, Embassy of Guatemala, Washington, D.C. SRA. ANDREA VERÓNICA AMOR D.R. Esteno Colombres 566 Buenos Aires 1218ABE Argentina (5411) 4957-0083 MR. DAVID M. ORTA MR. WHITNEY DEBEVOISE MR. WHITNEY DEBEVOISE
MR. DANIEL SALINAS-SERRANO
MS. MARGARITA R. SÁNCHEZ
MS. GISELLE K. FUENTES
MS. DAWN Y. YANANE HEWETT
MS. MALLORY B. SILBERMAN
MR. JOSÉ ANTONIO RIVAS
MR. JOSÉ BERNARD PALLAIS H. Interpreters: MS. SILVIA COLLA MR. DANIEL GIGLIO MS. CAMILA VALENZUELA MR. KELBY BALLENA MR. CHARLES ROBERTS MS. AMY ENDICOTT MR. PEDRO SOTO MS. NICOLE ANN AARONSON Arnold & Porter, LLP 555 Twelfth Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20004 (202) 942-5000 PAGE 1588 PAGE 1590 1588 1590 APPEARANCES: APPEARANCES: (Continued) On behalf of the Claimant: MR. C. ALLEN FOSTER MR. KEVIN E. STERN MS. RUTH ESPEY-ROMERO On behalf of the Respondent: MR. CÉSAR PAYÉS MS. REGINA VARGO MR. P. NICHOLAS CALDWELL FEGUA Legal Advisor MR. P. NICHOLAS CALDWELL MS. PRECIOUS MURCHISON MR. ADRIAN F. SNEAD Greenberg Traurig, LLP 2101 L Street, N.W. Suite 1000 Washington, D.C. 20006 (202) 331-3100 MR. PATRICK J. O'CONNOR The Miami Center 201 S. Biscayne Blvd. Suite 800 Miami, FL 33131 (305) 577-3443 MR. JUAN PABLO CARRASCO DE GROOTE Diaz-Durán y Asociados Central-Law 15 Avenida 18-28, Zona 13 Guatemala City, Guatemala C.A. Representing Railroad Development Corporation and Ferrovías Guatemala: MR. ROBERT PIETRANDREA MR. ANDREW BILLER MR. PABLO ALONZO Also Present: MR. MARIO ESTUARDO JOSÉ FUENTES SÁNCHEZ DR. EDUARDO A. MAYORGA

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| APPEARANCES: (Continued)  | CONTENTS  |
| CAFTA Non-Disputing Parties:  | WITNESSES: PAGE   |
| On behalf of the Republic of El Salvador:   | ARTURO GRAMAJO  |
| MR. ENILSON SOLANO Embassy of the Republic of El Salvador  MR. LUIS PARADA MR. TOMÁS SOLÍS MR. ERIN ARGUETA Dewey & LeBoeuf, LLP 1101 New York Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20005-4213 (202) 346-8198  On behalf of the United States of America:  MR. JEFFREY D. KOVAR Assistant Legal Adviser MR. LISA J. GROSH Deputy Assistant Legal Adviser MR. MARK E. FELDMAN Chief, NAFTA/CAFTA-DR Arbitration Division, Office of International Claims and Investment Disputes MR. NEALE BERGMAN MR. DAVID BIGGE MS. ALICIA L. CATE MR. PATRICK PEARSALL MS. KARIN KIZER MR. GARY SAMPLINER MR. JEREMY SHARPE Attorney-Advisers, Office of International Claims and Investment Disputes Office of International Claims and Investment Disputes Office of State Suite 203, South Building 2430 E Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20037-2800 (202) 776-8443 | Direct examination by Mr. Orta Cross-examination by Mr. Foster Redirect examination by Mr. Orta Questions from the Tribunal Recross-examination by Mr. Orta Recross-examination by Mr. Orta Recross-examination by Mr. Foster  EDUARDO MAYORA  Direct examination by Mr. Stern Cross-examination by Mr. Stern Questions from the Tribunal Recross-examination by Mr. Orta Questions from the Tribunal Recross-examination by Mr. Orta Questions from the Tribunal Tryf Further recross-exam. by Mr. Orta  JUAN AGUILAR  Direct examination by Mr. Orta Cross-examination by Mr. Orta Redirect examination by Mr. Orta Questions from the Tribunal Redirect examination by Mr. Orta Questions from the Tribunal Redirect examination by Mr. Orta Questions from the Tribunal Further redirect exam. by Mr. Orta Recross-examination by Mr. Stern Questions from the Tribunal Recross-examination by Mr. Stern Questions from the Tribunal Recross-examination by Mr. Stern |
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| APPEARANCES: (Continued)  On behalf of the U.S. Trade Representative:  MS. KIMBERLEY CLAMAN Senior Director   | PROCEEDINGS  PRESIDENT RIGO: Good morning, everybody.  ARTURO GRAMAJO, RESPONDENT'S WITNESS, CALLED  PRESIDENT RIGO: Good morning, Mr. Gramajo.  Would you please read the statement you have  in front of you.  THE WITNESS: I solemnly declare upon my  honor and conscience that my statement will be in  accordance with my sincere belief.  PRESIDENT RIGO: Thank you very much.  MR. ORTA: Thank you, Mr. President.  DIRECT EXAMINATION  BY MR. ORTA:  Q. Good morning, Mr. Gramajo. How are you this  morning?  A. Very far well, thank you.  Q. I'd like to ask you a few questions and just  to set your testimony in its proper context, first of  all, you have before you declarations, I believe three  declarations you have submitted in this case. Can you  please confirm for the Tribunal that the Declarations  that are before you are, in fact, your declarations   |

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09:04:41 1 and that you ratify their contents here before the 2 Tribunal.

- A. That is correct. I have three statements.
- Q. And do you ratify the contents of the
- 5 declarations for the Tribunal?
  - A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Thank you.
- Dr. Gramajo, I understand from your prior
- 9 testimony in this case and the declarations you have
- 10 submitted that at one point you became the Overseer of
- 11 FEGUA: is that true?
- 12 A. That is correct.
- Q. When did you become the Overseer of FEGUA? 13
- A. February 6, 2004.
- Q. When you entered into that position as the
- 16 Overseer of FEGUA, did you ask at any point in time
- 17 for contracts with third parties to be reviewed by
- 18 your legal staff?
- A. That is correct. I did that almost right
- 20 after I started working with FEGUA.
- Q. Was one of the contracts that was reviewed by
- 22 the FEGUA legal staff the Contract 143 and its

This is a letter that I received signed by 09:08:01 1

- - 2 Mr. Jorge Senn to me, General Manager of Ferrovías,

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- 3 dated April 14, 2004. This is the seal indicating
- 4 that it was received by FEGUA, and this was a letter
- 5 in which he was requesting what I mentioned before.
  - Q. And did you respond to this request?
  - A. That is correct. When I received this
- 8 request, I indicated the Legal Department of FEGUA to
- 9 examine the letter and to give me a legal opinion
- 10 about this request. The Legal Department with FEGUA
- 11 sent me the Legal Opinion about this request, and the
- 12 answer for Mr. Senn included a copy of this Legal
- 13 Opinion.
- Q. Could we put up document R-49, which, for the
- 15 record, is a letter from Dr. Arturo Gramajo to
- 16 Mr. Jorge Senn, dated 21 April 2004.
- And, sir, before you on the screen both in
- 18 English and in Spanish is a copy of a letter dated
- 19 April 21, 2004, from you to Mr. Senn.
- Is this the letter in which you respond to
- 21 that request that you received from Mr. Senn on
- 22 14 April 2004?

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09:05:59 1 amendment, Contract 158, between FEGUA and Ferrovías

- 2 Guatemala?
- A. Yes, that is correct.
- Q. Did there come a time after you began your
- 5 position as FEGUA's Overseer where you received a
- 6 communication, a letter from Ferrovías Guatemala
- 7 requesting access to warehouses and some equipment
- 8 pursuant to Contract 143 and 158?
- That is correct. I received a letter by the
- 10 General Manager of Ferrovias Guatemala, requesting
- 11 access to some warehouses as well as the equipment
- 12 inside.
- 13 Q. Would you put up briefly R-7 on the screen.
- Do we have the Spanish version that we can
- 15 hand to the witness?
- Okay. I think what you're going to see on 17 the screen there, Dr. Gramajo, there is a version of
- 18 it in Spanish and English, and I think you're now
- 19 being handed a copy of the document in Spanish.
- First of all, could you identify this
- 21 document for the record.
- A. That is correct.

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09:09:45 1 That is correct. This was the answer.

- And could you just explain to the Tribunal
- 3 how you responded to Mr. Senn's request.
- A. The response by FEGUA, as Overseer of FEGUA,
- 5 was that it was not possible to give him what he had
- 6 requested, and I also included the Opinion of the
- 7 Legal Department so that he could see the reasons why
- 8 his request was not accepted.
- Q. Would you put up document R-8, which is the
- 10 Legal Opinion that was attached to this letter and to
- 11 which Dr. Gramajo just testified.
- Dr. Gramajo, we are now putting before you up
- 13 on the screen document R-8, which is the Legal Opinion
- 14 Number 47-2004, the same one referenced in your
- 15 21 April 2004 response to Mr. Senn.
- Is this the document that you attached to the
- 17 letter response to Mr. Senn?
  - A. Correct.
- 19 Q. And if we could highlight the conclusion--
  - MR. ORTA: For the second of time, I'm not
- 21 going to go through all of the document, but I would
- 22 submit it to the Tribunal for its consideration.

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09:11:34 1 BY MR. ORTA:

> Q. And in this response, in the conclusion, is 3 it correct that you, first of all, denied the request 4 or that you were informed by your Legal Department

5 that you should deny the request made by Mr. Senn?

A. That is correct.

Q. Okay. And did the Legal Department suggest 8 to you that you should deny or tell you that you

9 should deny the request pursuant to Contract 143 and

10 158 until the irregularities specified in the Contract

11 and as set forth earlier in the body of the Opinion

12 were cured?

A. That is correct. That's what the Legal 13 14 Opinion says.

Q. Now, after you sent this request to Mr. Senn, 16 do you recall whether FEGUA and Ferrovías ever entered

17 into any discussions, meetings, communications, whose

18 purpose it was to attempt to cure the irregularities

19 that were signaled to you by your Legal Department in

20 relation to Contracts 153 and 158?

A. Yes. We started a series of conversations of 22 discussions at the offices of Ferrovías. Mr. Palacios

09:14:31 1 declared lesivo to the interest of the State of 2 Guatemala?

> A. Upon meeting several times with the attorneys 4 for Ferrovías in an attempt to draft a new contract,

5 and given the failure to reach an agreement, we

6 started to consider that it would be necessary to

7 follow the path that would lead to the Declaration of

8 Lesividad in connection with the Contract. We had

9 made an effort to come to an agreement with Ferrovias

10 and draft the proper contract that would cure the

11 defects that had been there since the very beginning, 12 but we were not able to agree to the final agreement;

13 therefore, we had to continue with the process to

14 finally get to the Lesividad Declaration.

Q. Sir, why did you--why did you choose to 16 pursue the lesivo path rather than other possible 17 paths or--see if you could answer that.

A. Since no agreement was reached with

19 Ferrovías, we started to discuss with the Legal

20 Department within the Communications Ministry. We

21 presented our information, and we started to assess

22 and request other agencies their Legal Opinion, and

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09:13:07 1 and Pedro Mendoza Montano, one of the lawyers for

2 Ferrovias who also attended the meetings. We held

3 some meetings, and we also exchanged some preliminary

4 versions of a new contract for the Usufruct of the

5 railway equipment.

O. Given the time limitations, I would submit

7 the Tribunal to documents R-80, R-50, and R-51, which

8 documents speak for themselves, but they put into

9 context the comments just made by Dr. Gramajo about 10 the meetings that were had between the Parties

11 relating to Contract 143 and 158.

BY MR. ORTA: 12

13 Q. Now, Dr. Gramajo, first of all, as a result

14 of those negotiations and those meetings, did the 15 Parties come to an agreement to cure the deficiencies,

16 the legal deficiencies or irregularities in Contracts

17 143 and 158?

A. We had several meetings, but we did not reach 18

19 an agreement.

Q. And did there come a time when you considered

21 submitting Contracts 143 and 158 to President Oscar

22 Berger to have that contract and its amendment

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09:16:20 1 that was the reason why the Ministry of Communications

2 put us in contact with the respectable legal firm in

3 Guatemala, Palacios and Associates, to give their

4 Legal Opinion on the contracts.

The result of this Legal Opinion was that the

6 Contract was lesivo, given the interests of the State. 7 And based on this, we requested the Attorney General

8 of the Republic to issue an opinion on the contracts,

and the answer by the Attorney General of the Republic

10 was that the contracts were lesivo to the interests of 11 the State.

But to further complete our impression that 12

13 these contracts were lesivo, we requested again an 14 expansion of their decision by the Attorney General;

15 and, once again, we sent the Office of the Attorney

16 General the request to have further clarification of 17 their decision. And once again, the Office of the

18 Attorney General indicated that those contracts were

19 lesivo to the interests of the country. By then, we

20 already had two or three previous decisions that also

21 told us that the contracts were lesivo.

After this, the Legal Department with FEGUA

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09:17:51 1 analyzed the legal opinions from--by the Attorney
2 General's Office; and, based on this we decided to
3 send the request for the Lesividad Declaration to the
4 President of the Republic.

4 President of the Republic.
5 MR. ORTA: One additional set of questions,

6 two questions, but in order to put in context, and 7 again because of time, I would remit to the Tribunal 8 documents R-13, C-106, C-108, R-15, R-17, R-20, and

9 R-21, which put into context again the statements just

10 made. These are the documents to put into context the

11 testimony just given by Dr. Gramajo.

12 BY MR. ORTA:

13 Q. Now, Dr. Gramajo, the Tribunal has heard a 14 lot about what happened since the President received 15 your letter requesting that he declare lesivo of the

16 contracts, and so for the sake time, I'm not going to

17 take you through all of that story until up the time 18 when the President issued the Lesivo Declaration, but

19 I would ask you a couple of questions about the day

 $20\,\,$  before the Lesivo Declaration was published. On the

21 24th of August 2006, did you attend a meeting at which

22 other Government officials, Mr. Senn on behalf of

09:21:17 1 Miriam López had any conduct like this one trying to

2 force the other Party or to compel the other Party,

3 but I could say that given all the situation and the

4 tension arising out of the possibility of having

5 lesividad declared the next day, I would say that the 6 environment, the situation was quite cordial and kind,

7 and no one was pushed or forced to sign anything, but

8 we asked Mr. Senn to examine the minutes.

9 And I even remember that the minutes didn't 10 include any names, that there were blank spaces to be

11 filled by the Parties. It was a negotiation.

12 And once again, we had to negotiate to be
13 able to fill out the Contract, that settlement letter,

14 but I deny the existence of any pressure or extreme

15 pressure. It was not the case.

MR. ORTA: We commend the Tribunal to document C-44, which is the draft agreement that was

18 discussed during that meeting.

19 Thank you.

20 PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Foster.

21 MR. FOSTER: Thank you, Mr. President.

2 CROSS-EXAMINATION

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09:19:34 1 Ferrovías Guatemala, and some attorneys that were 2 accompanying him were present?

2 accompanying him were present?
3 A. That is correct. I attended a meeting with

4 the Ministry of Communications, their own facilities, 5 and this was the meeting the date before the potential

6 publication of the Government Agreement declaring

7 lesividad. We had representatives of the Government

8  $\,$  as well as Mr. Jorge Senn on behalf of Ferrovías.

9 Q. There has been testimony in this case by 10 Mr. Jorge Senn that during that meeting a lawyer on

11 behalf of the Government, Miriam López, held out a

12 draft of an agreement and sort of--I forget precisely

13 what the testimony was-but either placed it on the

14 table and basically said words to the effect, "Either 15 you sign this document or we will proceed to declare

16 the Contract lesivo--publish the Lesivo Declaration

17 tomorrow."

18 You were at the meeting. Tell the Tribunal

19 briefly, because we're basically out of time, what you

20 recall about that meeting in respect to that

21 allegation.

A. There was no allegation. It is false that

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09:22:55 1 BY MR. FOSTER:

2 Q. Hello again, Dr. Gramajo.

3 A. Good morning, Mr. Foster. It's a pleasure to 4 see you again.

Q. And a pleasure to see you, sir.

Let me ask you a few questions. You just testified that on August 24 the document that was presented, you thought it needed to be negotiated; correct?

10 A. Yes, that is correct.

Q. And did you seriously think that that

12 document could be negotiated in one day?

A. I cannot issue an opinion on that because,

14 first of all, I am not an attorney, but the intention 15 was that there were hours still ahead of us, and we

16 could sit down and negotiate, but no agreement was

17 reached, unfortunately.

8 Q. Okay. I'd like to go back to your letter to

19 Mr. Senn that you discussed in your direct

20 examination, which is Exhibit R-49. Can you show me

21 anything in your letter where you say there are legal

22 defects in the contracts?

PAGE 1607 PAGE 1609 1607 1609 A. May I please see the letter in Spanish. Q. Now, does that Legal Opinion anywhere state 09:24:20 1 09:27:47 1 Q. It should be in your cross-examination 2 that Contract 143 had not been entered into with the 3 binder. I will give you the tab number. It's Tab 36, 3 proper authorization? 4 and it should be in both English and Spanish for you. A. If you allow me to read the paragraph, it A. I have it with me. 5 says, "Ferrocarriles de Guatemala, FEGUA, Q. And can you show me anything in your letter 6 Ferrocarriles de Guatemala, FEGUA, and Compañia 7 which says there are legal defects in the contracts? 7 Desarrollada Ferroviaria, CODEFE, dated March entered A. In this letter--that is the response--it says 8 into an Usufruct Contract that is included in document 9 it is not possible to allow them to have their 9 41 authorized by Marco Tullio Cornejo Marroquin, which 10 request, and here it doesn't say anything about legal 10 was not approved by the executive agency since this 11 defects, but we did attach to this letter the Legal 11 was not approved. 12 Opinion; therefore, Mr. Senn automatically received And also to find a solution to this, 12 13 the response letter with the Legal Opinion. Clearly, 13 Ferroviaria de Guatemala, FEGUA, in Compañia 14 this indicated that he had received the information. 14 Desarrollos Ferroviaria Sociedad Anónima, CODEFE 15 entered into a new Usufruct--Onerous Usufruct Contract Q. Okay, sir. Please look at the Opinion that 16 you'd attached. It's R-8, which is at Tab 25. 16 for the railway equipment included in Public Deed 143 Can you show me anything in the Legal Opinion 17 authorized in this city on August 28, 2003, by Claudia 18 that says that the contracts have legal defects which 18 Mariela Marroquin Luther, which was expanded by Deed 19 affect their validity? 19 158 signed in this city in October 2003, also by A. It says that the Legal Department of 20 Notary Public Claudia Mariela Marroquin Luther. 21 Ferrocarriles de Guatemala FEGUA based on the And then it says Ferrocarriles de Guatemala 22 foregoing considerations finds that it is not possible 22 FEGUA is a decentralized autonomous public entity PAGE 1608 PAGE 1610 1608 1610 09:29:39 1 governed by the provisions of its Organic Law embodied

2 in Decree Number 6072--

MR. FOSTER: Excuse me, Mr. President. He's 4 reading the letter. I asked him a very simple

5 question. Can he show me anything in that Opinion

6 where it says that Contract 143 had been entered into

7 without proper authorization?

MR. ORTA: Just for the record, I'm sorry, 9 he's not a lawyer. The letter says what you're

10 asking, so maybe you could direct him to the

11 appropriate paragraph.

12 MR. FOSTER: I don't think the letter does 13 say that. I want to know can he show me anything. He

14 said that that Legal Opinion put FVG on notice of the

15 legal deficiencies in the Contract, and I want him to

16 show me what the legal deficiencies in the Contract

17 are. Can he show me where it says that it was entered

18 into without proper authorization?

And then when we get through this with this, 20 I'm going to ask him, what are the legal deficiencies

21 in Contract 143?

So, now he knows where I'm going, but let's

09:26:35 1 to grant the request filed by the representatives--SECRETARY SEQUEIRA: Please slow down--could 3 you speak a little bit answer. MR. ORTA: He was reading the answer. He was just asked to go a little slower, so if he could just be allowed to finish the answer, please. MR. FOSTER: No problem. THE WITNESS: "The Legal Department of 9 Ferrovías de Guatemala, FEGUA, based on the foregoing 10 considerations, finds that it is not possible to grant 11 the request filed by the representatives of Compañia 12 Desarrollada Ferroviaria Sociedad Anónima, CODEFE. 13 Therefore, the request shall be denied by this entity 14 until the irregularities specified in Contract 15 Number 143 as expanded through normal Deed Number 158 16 authorized in this city on August 28 and October 7, 17 2003, by Notary Public Claudia Mariela Marroquin 18 Luther." MR. ORTA: It is not what the doctor was

20 reading. He was reading from the very last page of

21 the document, the conclusions.

BY MR. FOSTER:

PAGE 1611 PAGE 1613 1611 1613 09:30:41 1 get an answer to this question, first. 09:33:44 1 Luther, showed irregularities as noted in Opinion MR. ORTA: And I remit this to the Tribunal. 2 number 40 D J classification of March 31 this year, 3 He's not a lawyer. He was--and I'm not objecting to 4 the question, okay?

MR. FOSTER: Then why don't we get him to 6 answer it?

MR. ORTA: That's fine. I mean, I can clean 8 it up on redirect, if you would like. The letter says 9 what he said it says.

BY MR. FOSTER:

Q. Can you show me anything that says that 11

12 Contract 143--not Contract 41, but Contract 143--was

13 entered into without proper authorization?

A. Just a moment. I'm looking for it.

In the third paragraph of Page 2, it says, A, 15

16 that, "the goods are not part of Contract 143 under

17 Deed 158 authorized here in this city in August and

18 October by Notary Claudia Mariela Marroquin Luther."

B, "Given that the assets are property of the

20 State, Ferrocarriles de Guatemala shall not deliver

21 them to third parties unless the applicable procedure

22 is complied with and a favorable opinion is rendered

3 since it provides for the disposition of assets that 4 are the property of the State of Guatemala without any 5 authorization. If those assets were owned by private 6 legal entities, such circumstance must be redressed as

> 7 soon as practicable." Q. Did you provide a copy of the referenced 9 Legal Opinion to Mr. Senn? I believe that's a

10 question that can be answered "yes" or "no,"

11 Dr. Gramajo.

A. I don't recall.

Q. Is there anything in your letter or in the 14 Legal Opinion which says that the Contract 143 or 158

15 are lesivo to the interest of the State?

A. In this letter, I don't see the word 17 "lesivo." However, the term started being used later

18 on.

19 If I'm allowed to clarify, one cannot adduce 20 that Mr. Senn had no knowledge of the fact that these

21 contracts had defects that needed to be cured.

Q. Okay. That's now my last question on this

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09:32:21 1 by the Executive through the State Assets Department 2 of the General Accounts Comptroller's Office."

> 3 PRESIDENT RIGO: Slower, please.

THE WITNESS: Yes.

A, "The requested assets are not part of the

6 railway equipment list described in Contract

7 Number 143 as expanded by Notarial Deed Number 158,

8 authorized in this city on August 28 and October 7,

9 2003, by Notary Claudia Mariela Marroquin Luther."

B, "Given that the assets are the property of

11 the State, Ferrocarriles de Guatemala shall not

12 deliver them to third parties unless the applicable

13 procedure is complied with and a favorable opinion is

14 rendered by the Executive Branch through the State

15 Assets Department and the General Accounts

16 Comptroller's office."

Q. And you're saying?

A. Can I go on? There's something else about 18

19 this.

C, Contract 143, as expanded by Notarial Deed 20

21 Number 158, authorized in this city on August 28 and

22 October 7, 2003, by Notary Claudia Mariela Marroquin

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09:35:20 1 document: What are the defects in Contract 143 and

2 158? 3 MR. ORTA: I'm going to object to that

4 question. That calls for a legal conclusion. The 5 Doctor at all times had legal counsel. He testified

6 on direct that he was advised by legal counsel and

7 submitted--and submitted letters to the President and

8 others based on that legal advice. I think it's not a 9 proper question for this lay witness as to what the

10 legal defects were per se. We have a number of

11 documents in the record that established what the

12 legal defects were.

13 (Tribunal conferring.)

PRESIDENT RIGO: The witness should answer in

15 his own understanding what the legal defects of the

16 Contract were.

THE WITNESS: Can I ask for clarification in

18 connection with this? I can answer on the basis of

19 what I understand, not necessarily based on this

20 letter.

PRESIDENT RIGO: You can testify to what was

22 your understanding of these defects.

PAGE 1615 PAGE 1617 1615 1617 THE WITNESS: The legal defects--well, the 09:39:49 1 question in a different manner, perhaps I would be 09:36:55 1 2 most important ones were that in 143 and in its 2 able to answer it, but you were asking about legal 3 Amendment 158, which is the Usufruct of railroad 3 terminology. I don't handle legal terminology. I'm 4 equipment owned by Ferrocarriles de Guatemala, well, 4 not a lawyer. 5 these were never approved by an Executive Resolution, Q. Yes, sir, but I'm just asking you, with all 6 this according to what the lawyers have indicated to 6 your conversations and the many legal Opinions that 7 you received and that you sent to the President of the 8 Republic when you were asking him to declare lesivo, The Contract referred to the Bidding Terms. 9 The Bidding Terms mentioned there are those related to 9 just based upon your understanding, was there any 10 Contract 41, Usufruct of Railway Equipment, and that 10 other legal defect in these contracts other than the 11 Contract had been entered into years back. It would 11 lack of approval by Executive Resolution? 12 be logical for Bidding Terms to be used of a contract A. Yes. If we can look at the letter that I 13 executed many years ago for a contract for the 13 sent to the President, the letter states the problems 14 Usufruct of Railway Equipment. The Bidding Terms of 14 the contracts had. 15 the first Usufruct Contract provide that the Contract Q. And do you recall what those were? 16 must be executed by the Government Notary, and it must A. I would like to see the letter that I sent to 17 be authorized by an Executive Resolution of the 17 the President of the Republic. 18 President of the Republic. MR. ORTA: If this helps, also known as R-21. 18 143 says that that authorization is not MR. FOSTER: Okay. Let's put up R-21. 19 20 necessary. On the basis of opinion of lawyers, this 20 BY MR. FOSTER: 21 is not correct, and that is one of the main defects Q. I don't have a paper copy. Can you see it on 22 that Contract 143 has and that is also present in the 22 your screen? PAGE 1616 PAGE 1618 1616 1618 09:38:41 1 amended Contract 158. 09:41:29 1 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Could the Tribunal see 2 BY MR. FOSTER: Q. Is there any other--to your understanding, is 3 an English version, please, and do you know which tab 4 there any other legal defect other than the failure to 4 this is under? 5 be approved by Executive Resolution? MR. FOSTER: It's not in the MR. ORTA: To the extent that that is 6 cross-examination binder, but we'll find it for you. 7 characterizing the Witness's answer that he just gave, SECRETARY SEQUEIRA: I have it. 8 I think that's a mischaracterize of his answer. MR. FOSTER: You've got it, good. Thank you, MR. FOSTER: His exact words were, "It was 9 Natali. Fine. 10 never approved by Executive Resolution." I wrote them 10 (Document handed to the witness.) 11 down when he said them. BY MR. FOSTER: 11 MR. ORTA: There were many other things he Q. So, now, looking at your letter to the 12 12 13 said. 13 President, what is it you say the legal defects in 14 Contracts 143 and 158 were? 14 MR. FOSTER: I understand, there always are, 15 but those were his exact words. A. Could I please see that on the screen? Can 15 16 BY MR. FOSTER: 16 vou maximize it? Q. Now, to your understanding is there any other MR. ORTA: I have a version of it. 18 legal defect in Contracts 143 or 158 other than the 18 Unfortunately, it has a little bit of highlighting, 19 lack of approval by Executive Resolution? 19 but it's in larger print. I think the version he has 20 just been handed has such small print, he's going to A. Counselor, you are asking me about legal

21 have difficulty reading it. If you don't have any

22 objection, I could give him this.

21 issues. I am not a lawyer. I would not be able to

22 answer a question as a lawyer. If you asked me a

1619 1621 09:45:54 1 the equipment outside the national territory for the 09:43:03 1 MR. FOSTER: It's fine. MR. ORTA: Okay. It's just to move things 2 term it deems necessary; 2 (c), the Usufructary does not undertake to 3 along. MR. FOSTER: Surely. 4 return FEGUA's equipment which has been designated 5 cultural-historical property nor the waste material THE WITNESS: This is a letter sent by me in my capacity as Overseer of FEGUA to the President of 6 (scrap); 7 the Republic of Guatemala, Mr. Oscar Ravelo Perdomo. (d), no prohibition is imposed regarding the BY MR. FOSTER: Usufruct or the equipment; Q. Just tell us, please, what are the legal (e), the Contract relieves the Usufructary of 10 defects that you asserted in your letter to the 10 the any liability; 11 President with regard to Contracts 143 and 158. (f), the Contract provides that the A. Very well. Paragraph 2 said the Contract was 12 Usufructary may remove component parts of a piece of 12 13 not awarded as a result of the bidding process as 13 equipment to use them as replacements in other 14 required by the Government contracts law. The Terms 14 equipment; 15 of Reference (established in November 1997) were used (q), the Contract is valid for a term of 44 16 for the severance of Contract 41 authorized in this 16 year, eight months, and 25 days; 17 city on March 23, 1999, by Notary Antonio Cornejo (h), in consideration of the Onerous Usufruct 18 Marroquin, which never came into force because the 18 of the equipment which forms the subject matter of the 19 President of the Republic failed to approve it, and it 19 Contract, the Usufructary undertakes to make an annual 20 was terminated by mutual assent of the Contracting 20 payment to FEGUA of 1.25 percent of the net freight 21 Parties under the Contract we hereby request to be 21 turnover for such equipment. No method was 22 declared as injurious to the State interests 22 established for calculating the amounts charged for PAGE 1620 PAGE 1622 1620 1622 09:44:40 1 (section 1 of Contract 143). Note that even when the 09:47:02 1 freight services, and FEGUA is not allowed to 2 participate in the prior determination of said freight 2 Terms of Reference of Contract 41 as mentioned in 3 Contract 143, the conditions of such bidding process 3 services. PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Gramajo, would you 4 were not applied. Q. Okay, Dr. Gramajo. So, the first paragraph please go slower. 6 says--would it be fair to say that the first paragraph THE WITNESS: Would you want me to repeat 7 says that the Contract was not awarded pursuant to a 7 this paragraph? 8 public bid? PRESIDENT RIGO: No, no, please don't. MR. ORTA: I'm sorry, I'm going to object. THE WITNESS: "(i), Sections 7 and 19 of 9 10 It says a lot more than that. He's just read it into 10 Contract 143 were amended by Contract 158, authorized 11 in this city on October 7, 2003, by Notary Claudia 11 the record. MR. FOSTER: Skip the question, 12 Mariela Marroquin Luther, to include the valuation of 12 13 Mr. President. It speaks for itself. 13 the property subject to Usufruct and a list containing BY MR. FOSTER: 14 itemized prices which were agreed at the discretion of 14 Q. Okay. How about is there any other thing in 15 the contracting parties, without indicating the source 16 your letter that you advance as being illegal about 16 of the value assigned to each item or requesting an 17 Contracts 143 and 158? 17 appraisal of the property, and without taking into In Paragraph 4 it says, Contract 143 contains 18 account the importance and historical value of the 18 19 several irregularities; namely, (a), FEGUA's 19 property which has been designated cultural property." 20 obligation to grant any new or used equipment or spare 20 Excuse me. 21 parts in Usufruct to the selected entity; There is another defect that is to be found (b), the Usufructary is authorized to move 22 in this letter. May I go on?

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PAGE 1623 PAGE 1625 1623 1625 09:48:26 1 BY MR. FOSTER: 09:51:46 1 you is, why didn't you just get it approved by the Q. Yes, go ahead. 2 Executive? Even though the subject matter of the 3 A. Are you asking me about 143? 4 Contract involve the disposition of the State property Q. Yes, sir. 5 transferred under Onerous Usufruct to a private Why you didn't you just get the President to 6 individual, the Contract was treated as if the State 6 approve Contract 143 and solve the problem? 7 were acting as a private person, in violation of A. Counselor, because 143 states that there was 8 constitutional and other rules governing the transfer 8 no need for authorization by any other Higher 9 of State property and public procurement procedures. 9 Authority, so it would not have been logical for me to Q. Now that we have done that, my first question 10 ask the President to provide authorization for a 11 is: You never sent a copy of this letter or anything 11 Contract of Usufruct of Railway Equipment when the 12 like this letter to Ferrovías; isn't that correct? 12 text of the document says that no approval is 13 Please answer yes or no. 13 necessary by a Higher Authority. I cannot send the A. No. 14 President a request which is automatically incorrect. 14 15 The Contract states that there is no need for a Higher 15 Q. Thank you. 16 Authority to approve it. Now, looking at Paragraph 4 Items (a), (b), 17 (c), (d), (e), and (f) and (g) were all included in 17 BY MR. FOSTER: 18 Contract 41, weren't they? 18 Q. But you disagreed with that. You thought A. I don't have Contract 41 before me. I would 19 that that was an irregularity in the Contract, so why 20 not be able to say whether they are included in 41 20 didn't you just solve the irregularity by getting the 21 because we are making reference to them in this 21 President to approve it? 22 letter. A. Because I could not--I repeat, I could not PAGE 1624 PAGE 1626 1624 1626 Okay. And Item H is not correct, is it? The 09:53:29 1 send the President--well, 143, the Usufruct Contract, 09:49:54 1 2 says--it's not that the approval is unnecessary by the 2 1.25 percent was on gross freight revenues; isn't that 3 correct? 3 President of the Republic. Well, I mean, I could not A. I cannot answer the question because I do not 4 send it to him because it would have been a 5 remember that. 5 contradiction. It would have been a contradiction for

Q. Now, going back to Item one, the new--which I 7 think is in Paragraph 2, the issue of the bidding 8 process, why didn't you solve that problem by having a

9 new public bid?

A. Probably there would have been other bidders

11 in that new bidding process. That is the only thing

12 that I can think of right now. If a new bidding

13 process had taken place, perhaps some other company

14 would have been able to become a bidder there.

O. How did that harm the interest of the State 15

16 to have a competitive bid?

A. On the basis of what the attorneys told me,

18 the public bidding process was a requirement for these

19 kinds of contracts.

Q. Okay. Looking at the issue of executive

21 approval, which I think is in Paragraph 3 of this

22 letter which you didn't read to us, but my question to

6 me to ask the President to authorize a contract when

7 the language in the Contract says that it is not

8 necessary for a Higher Authority to approve the

9 Contract; that is to say, the President of the

10 Republic is not to approve the Contract.

Q. How can it be harmful to the interests of the

12 State that the Contract doesn't have a requirement for 13 Presidential approval, but you could have gotten it

14 approved by the President? Doesn't that solve all,

15 any potential harm to the State?

16 MR. ORTA: I'm sorry. That's assuming facts

17 not in evidence.

MR. FOSTER: He can clearly answer this 18

19 question.

MR. ORTA: No, he can't. That's not under 20

21 your question. It's assuming facts not in evidence.

22 He has to ask a different question.

PAGE 1627 PAGE 1629 1627 1629 09:54:36 1 PRESIDENT RIGO: Would you rephrase it. 09:57:29 1 a few questions before the end of my hour. PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Gramajo, try to be 2 BY MR. FOSTER: Q. If you contended that this Contract should be 3 succinct in your answers because we don't have a lot 4 declared lesivo because it had not been approved by 4 of time, and the lawyer has very little time to ask 5 the President, why wouldn't you just ask him to 5 questions. 6 approve the Contract? THE WITNESS: I don't have the documents A. Counselor, I think my answer would be 7 before me, and I don't remember exactly their 8 numbering, but there was an exchange of Draft 8 redundant. The language of the Contract--and if you 9 would be so kind to read it--you will see it says that 9 Contracts with Ferrovias. The first Draft Contract 10 it is not necessary for the President or for a higher 10 was basically a copy of Contract 143. FEGUA objected 11 authority to approve the Contract. If the language of 11 this, and you can see on the draft my handwritten 12 the Contract states that, then it would have been 12 notes requesting that that clause be changed so that 13 contradictory on my part to send the President a 13 the Contract is approved via an Executive Resolution. 14 request for him to authorize the Contract when the 14 Those drafts are there. We tried to prepare a new 15 language in the Contract says that no authorization by 15 contract with Ferrovias that included these conditions 16 so that the President of the Republic could approve 16 the President is necessary. 17 the Contract. Q. Okay. Then why didn't you just simply ask 18 Ferrovías to renegotiate that clause in the Contract However, we were not able to reach an 18 19 to require Presidential approval and then go get it? 19 agreement in these negotiations. There were A. The answer is as follows: We commenced 20 differences amongst the Parties. Like in every 21 negotiation, sometimes you reach agreement and 21 negotiations with the lawyers of Ferrovías to prepare 22 a new Railway Equipment Usufruct Contract that would 22 sometimes you don't. PAGE 1628 PAGE 1630 1628 1630 09:56:16 1 not have the defects that had been identified. Drafts 09:58:55 1 BY MR. FOSTER: 2 were exchanged of this new Railway Equipment Usufruct Q. Yes, sir, you said that several times. 3 Contract. Regrettably, we were not able to reach an Are you telling us that there is a document 4 agreement. The will to negotiate the new agreement, 4 out there where you asked that the Contract 143 be 5 if you let me, you're asking me why we didn't reach an 5 changed to require Presidential approval so you could 6 agreement. Well, we tried to negotiate with 6 go get that Presidential approval? Is that what 7 Ferrovías; however, like in every negotiation, 7 you're telling us, sir? 8 sometimes you can reach agreement, and sometimes you A. There are contract minutes, and some e-mail 9 cannot. So-exchanges between FEGUA and Ferrovias related to the Q. Excuse me, sir. Can you show me any piece of 10 meetings we were holding. 11 paper that you exchanged with Ferrovias where you ever Q. I understand that, sir. I'm asking you a 12 said, we've got a problem with this Contract because 12 very simple question that can be answered yes or no. 13 it provides--because it doesn't require Presidential 13 Are you telling us that there is a document out there 14 approval. We can solve the problem if we just change 14 where you requested that Contract 143 be amended to 15 that term. Can you show me any time you ever said 15 require Presidential approval so that you could go get 16 that to Ferrovías? 16 it? There either is or there isn't. Now, please MR. ORTA: Mr. Chairman, I would ask that the 17 answer me yes or no. 18 witness not be cut off in the middle of an answer. If A. The answer is I do not recall. 19 I could just ask Mr. Foster to let the witness finish 19 O. That's fine. That's fine. 20 his answers, please. 20 MR. ORTA: He's cutting off the witness. I MR. FOSTER: I would like to ask that the 21 mean with all due respect, the witness was trying to

22 witness answer sufficiently briefly that I can ask him

22 answer the question.

PAGE 1631 PAGE 1633 1631 1633 10:00:12 1 MR. FOSTER: It's necessary to cut the 10:02:24 1 that. 2 witness off, David. Q. And I quess you're going to tell us that you 3 didn't know that Mr. Pinto represented Mr. Campollo in MR. ORTA: With all due respect, you're 4 asking him questions that are important, and he needs 4 business matters, either; is that correct? 5 to be able to give his full answers. You should not A. I did not know that Mr. Pinto was a 6 be cutting him off. That's improper. 6 representative. Indeed, Mr. Pinto never mentioned MR. FOSTER: He said he didn't recall, and 7 Mr. Campollo in the course of the negotiations. 8 According to my perception--I would like to clarify 8 therefore there can't be any further answer. MR. ORTA: No, that's not true. 9 that, according to my perception, Mr. Pinto had been I would ask the President to please 10 invited to participate by Mr. Jorge Senn. That is 11 what I perceived at that time. 11 again-this is my second request--please ask 12 Mr. Foster to not cut the witness off in the middle of But I never found out, I never had knowledge 12 13 his answers. 13 that Mr. Pinto had a relationship with Mr. Campollo, PRESIDENT RIGO: I've asked you not to cut 14 who, of course, I don't know. I have never even seen 15 him off, but I also would ask the witness to respond 15 his photograph. 16 as succinctly as possible and as straight as possible. Q. The object of the Squatter Commission was to 17 BY MR. FOSTER: 17 design a plan to relocate squatters occupying the Q. I would like to turn to another topic, 18 South Coast railway right-of-way in order to 18 19 Dr. Gramajo. I'd like to direct your attention to the 19 facilitate the rehabilitation of the South Coast 20 Squatter Commission that was formed by the Ministry of 20 railway; correct? 21 Communications in January 2005. You served on that A. That is right, correct. 22 Commission as FEGUA's representative; correct? Q. Now, the Squatter Commission was needed PAGE 1632 PAGE 1634 1632 1634 10:03:36 1 because FEGUA had not promoted or requested the 10:01:08 1 Α. 2 eviction of squatters; isn't that right? Q. And Mr. Héctor Pinto also served on that A. This is partially incorrect. I can tell you 3 Commission; right? A. That is right. 4 that during my period as Overseer of FEGUA, we carried 5 out at least two massive evictions of squatters who Q. And you understood that Mr. Pinto was 6 representing the sugar industry and the Ciudad del Sur 6 were in the right-of-way, the railroad right-of-way, 7 project when he was serving on that Commission; 7 and there's a record of this in some Press Reports 8 where FEGUA authorities, well, we were accompanied by 8 correct? A. Yes. Mr. Pinto introduced himself as a 9 the national police of Guatemala, by the judge, by the 10 representative of the agro industry of the southern 10 Commission on Human Rights, and even on one or two 11 coast, particularly of one company. We didn't know 11 occasions by Ferrovías attorneys, and we carried out 12 Mr. Pinto. We didn't know his background, but he did 12 massive evictions of squatters on the South Coast. 13 participate. 13 Those happened, so this means that we were Q. And you knew that Ciudad del Sur is owned by 14 concerned about the squatter issue. Indeed--if I 15 Mr. Ramon Campollo, didn't you? 15 may--indeed, FEGUA had a small office with one person A. No, I did not know that Ciudad del Sur was a 16 in charge of addressing the issue of the squatters. 17 project that was owned by Mr. Ramon Campollo. Q. You were the FEGUA Overseer on September the 18 Mr. Campollo's name wasn't mentioned in the course of 18 13th, 2004, weren't you? 19 the negotiations of the Railway Commission. 19 A. That's right. Q. You know that Mr. Campollo is in the sugar Q. Didn't FEGUA issue a press release as of that 21 business at his Madre Tierra sugar mill, don't you? 21 date, admitting that they had not promoted or A. No, I don't know that. I'm not aware of 22 requested the eviction of squatters?

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10:05:28 1 A. I don't recall that it was during my term 2 that that happened.

- Q. Please put up C-76.
- MR. ORTA: Allen, would you tell us which tab

5 number.

- MR. FOSTER: Tab 13. 6
- BY MR. FOSTER:
- Q. Now, you, as Overseer, authorized this press
- release, didn't you?
- A. No, and I'm going to tell you--I'm recalling
- 11 this right now--if you notice here, the logo of FEGUA
- 12 doesn't even appear. This was in keeping with what we
- 13 realized at the time was an apocryphal publication.
- 14 It was a publication that was done by a person who had
- 15 nothing to do with FEGUA.
- 16 Indeed, you can see my name doesn't appear
- 17 anywhere.
- Plus, I recall precisely that this 18
- 19 publication took us by surprise; that is to say the
- 20 staff and officials and officers of FEGUA were taken
- 21 by surprise. We did not make this publication.
- Q. So, you're saying it's a fake, basically?

10:08:32 1 be able to carry out the evictions. Once the

- - 2 conditions were present--that is to say, and if I
  - 3 could elaborate...
  - Q. I just asked you a simple question, and that 5 was that the plan wasn't implemented, and you answered
  - 6 that it was not, so I think that's adequate.
  - It is true, is it not, Dr. Gramajo, that the
  - 8 reason the plan wasn't implemented is that the
  - 9 Government didn't want to pay or didn't have or didn't
  - 10 want to pay the money that was necessary to build the
  - 11 housing so the squatters could be relocated; isn't
  - 12 that right? 13 A. That is not correct.
    - Well, if--Mr. Valenzuela was the Chairman of
  - 15 that Commission, wasn't he?
  - A. That's right. Mr. Valenzuela, Héctor
  - 17 Valenzuela, was appointed Secretary of that Commission
  - 18 by the Vice Minister Jose Luis Gandara, that's what I
  - 19 recall.
  - Q. And Ms. Mabel Hernández was on that
  - 21 Commission, wasn't she?
  - A. Ms. Mabel Hernández was not someone who I

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A. The publication exists, but it was not 10:07:01 1

2 published by FEGUA.

- Q. Okay. Now, regardless, it does say in it
- 4 that FEGUA has not promoted nor requested eviction of

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- 5 any of the settlement groups that currently occupy the
- 6 right-of-way; right?
- A. This's what the press release says.
- 8 Nonetheless, we didn't publish it.
- Q. Okay. There were approximately 4,000
- 10 squatters occupying the South Coast right-of-way,
- 11 weren't there?
- 12 A. I don't recall the exact number.
- Q. The Squatter Commission did develop a plan to
- 14 remove the squatters and relocate them; correct?
- A. That is correct. 15
- 16 But that plan was never implemented, was it?
- A. It wasn't implemented in the framework of the
- 18 project for rehabilitation of the southern railway.
- 19 We did carry out some evictions of squatters in
- 20 the--along the railway right-of-way.
- But in the framework of the Commission's
- 22 work, there were no evictions. Planning was done to

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10:09:49 1 knew well. I met her at the meetings of the Railway

2 Commission.

Q. So, if they testified to this Tribunal that

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- 4 the reason that the plan was not implemented was
- 5 because the Government didn't have the money, you just
- 6 wouldn't agree with that; correct?
  - A. I don't agree. That's not true.
- Q. Okay. Did FEGUA have the money to build
- 9 housing for the squatters and remove them?
- 10 No. If I can elaborate to explain my answer.
- I don't think it needs any elaboration, sir.
- 12 Let me just ask you another question.
- Was also a part of the plan that was
- 14 developed by the Commission that a census would be
- 15 done of the squatters?
- 16 A. That's right.
  - Q. And the census was never done either, was it?
- A. I'd like to clarify because in the context of
- 19 my statement, one finds the answer to the attorney's
- 20 concerns.
- First, I would like to tell you that in
- 22 effect in the Railway Commission, Mr. Oscar Bautista

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10:11:20 1 and Ms. Mabel Hernández were invited as consultants.

- 2 Supposedly they were specialists on the issue of
- 3 eviction of squatters, and they were contacted to
- 4 carry out a census. They drew up a census plan which
- 5 included any number of situations which when they gave
- 6 us the total price for carrying out the census was
- 7 extremely high cost, and we, the institutions who were
- 8 attending, didn't have that.
- 9 Indeed, I would like to tell you that
- 10 Mr. Senn, a personal oral comment he made to me was
- 11 that he considered that it was too costly, too
- 12 expensive--the census project, that is--as being
- 13 proposed by Ms. Mabel Hernández and Mr. Oscar
- 14 Bautista. It was a very high sum--I don't remember
- 15 exactly how much, but it included purchase of
- 16 vehicles, purchase of bicycles, and so on and so
- 17 forth.
- 18 So, an effort began to find some other
- 19 option. Initially I asked the Financial Department of
- 20 FEGUA to indicate to me how much money FEGUA could
- 21 contribute to such a census, and the finance people
- 22 told me that we had 150,000 quetzales available, which

- 10:14:26 1 Ferrovías breached Contract 402 by not completing
  - 2 Phase II of the renovation of the railroad; correct?

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- A. Yes.
- Q. And you also allege or assert that Ferrovias
- 5 breached that Contract by not beginning and completing
- 6 Phase III of the railroad rehabilitation; correct?
  - A. That is right.
    - Q. Now, you know, do you not, sir, that FEGUA
- 9 Overseer Minera wrote to Ferrovías acknowledging that
- 10 Ferrovías had met its obligations with regard to Phase
- 11 II, don't you?
- 12 A. Yes, that is right. I learned of that
- 13 letter.
- Q. And you know that he also wrote to Ferrovias
- 15 stating that it was impossible for Ferrovías to
- 16 renovate Phase III; correct?
- 17 A. I don't recall whether it was a communication
- 18 between Mr. Minera and Ferrovías or if it was a
- 19 communication between Overseer Sarceno and Ferrovías.
- 20 In effect--
- 21 Q. Okay. So, you later became aware of these
- 22 letters; right?

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10:13:00 1 was not enough for carrying out the census.

- was not enough for earlying out the tempts.
- So, and this is important, I ordered the FEGUA staff to carry out a census, and the FEGUA staff
- 4 carried out a census in a space of eight to 10 days,
- 5 and there's a presentation that showed the results.
- 6 PRESIDENT RIGO: Excuse me, but I ask once
- 7 again that you give more concise answers.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Okay. Thank you.
- 9 BY MR. FOSTER:
- 10 Q. You tried to get Ferrovias to put up the
- 11 money for the census, didn't you?
- 12 A. No, that's not so.
- 13 Q. Isn't that when Mr. Senn told you he thought
- 14 the price was pretty high, when you asked him to put
- 15 up the money?
- 16 A. I clarified that I did not ask Mr. Senn for
- 17 them to put up the money. What I did was to state in
- 18 the meeting that FEGUA had 150,000 quetzals. We never
- 19 asked anyone else to put up money.
- Q. Let's turn to another subject quickly, if we
- 21 can cover it.
- 22 In your statement, you have asserted that

- 10:15:59 1 A. Of course.
  2 Q. And you did not write Ferrovías revoking
  - 3 those letters or telling Ferrovias that those letters
  - 4 were wrong or anything of the sort, did you?
    - A. I did not write any note to Ferrovías in this
  - 6 regard. Nonetheless, Mr. Jorge Senn sent a note to
  - 7 Vice Minister Roberto Diaz in which he set forth some
  - 8 of Ferrovias's concerns, and I was copied on that
  - 9 letter. Nonetheless, I never received it. Vice
  - 10 Minister Diaz sent me the letter for me to make a
  - 11 comment on it. I sent him a comment on behalf of
  - 12 FEGUA, and we always spoke--well, on several
  - 13 occasions, and in that note it says that Ferrovias, in
  - 14 our view, even though there were letters or
  - 15 communications indicating that Ferrovías had a
  - 16 completed second phase of rehabilitation, in our view,
  - 17 that second phase never was rehabilitated.
  - 18 While it's true that there was a protocolary
  - 19 act which inaugurated the rehabilitation work, the
  - 20 truth--and all of us who have seen the railroad in
  - 21 Guatemala know this--the truth is that nothing,
  - 22 absolutely nothing was ever done in terms of

PAGE 1643 PAGE 1645 1643 1645 10:17:37 1 rehabilitation in Phase II, except for the small 10:20:03 1 letters of FEGUA, weren't they? 2 stretch from Chiapas-Mayab--from Chiapas-Mayab, MR. ORTA: Allen, just to help you, you said 3 Mexico, to the railroad station in Guatemala. But 3 Phases I and II, and you were asking about Phases II 4 rehabilitation work, it didn't do any. 4 and III. Q. And rail service was offered on that segment; MR. FOSTER: Thank you very much, David. 6 is that not correct? BY MR. FOSTER: A. In which segment are you asking me about? Q. The letters concerning Phases II and II that Q. The one you were just talking about. Rail 8 we have just been discussing, those were official 9 service was offered on that segment; is that not 9 letters of FEGUA, weren't they? 10 correct? A. Yes, that is true. A. There were just about 1,500 meters that Q. And they have to this day never been revoked, 11 11 12 operated on that segment. The Mexican rail would 12 have they? 13 enter, come in to leave cargo at the Tecún Umán 13 A. No, they have not been revoked. 14 station in Guatemala, but if I elaborate--may I very Q. Throughout, FEGUA received and accepted the 15 Canon payments pertaining to the railway Equipment 15 briefly? 16 Contract; is that not correct? 16 It is illogical for a State to grant Usufruct 17 to a country to rehabilitate its entire rail network A. Yes, that is right. 18 and for only a small part to have been done and to Q. And in accepting those Canon payments, FEGUA 18 19 leave the rest of the right-of-way as idle. 19 never attached any reservations or said we're PRESIDENT RIGO: Thank you, Mr. Foster. 20 accepting them under protest or anything of that sort; MR. FOSTER: Thank you, sir. If I'm out of 21 isn't that correct? 22 time, I'm out of time. A. I can clarify--PAGE 1644 PAGE 1646 1644 1646 PRESIDENT RIGO: No, no, I'm saying just Q. Just answer my question, please, and then you 10:19:05 1 10:21:19 1 2 continue. 2 can clarify. PRESIDENT RIGO: Before clarifying, well, you 3 MR. FOSTER: Oh, thank you. BY MR. FOSTER: 4 still haven't said anything that could be clarified, Q. I believe your answer was that rail service 5 so please give a direct answer to the question, and if 6 was offered on that segment; correct? 6 after that you need to clarify something, you can MR. ORTA: Mischaracterizing his testimony. 7 clarify it briefly. MR. FOSTER: In that case he didn't answer 8 THE WITNESS: Yes, FEGUA received a Canon 9 payment for use of the rail equipment. 9 the question. 10 BY MR. FOSTER: 10 BY MR. FOSTER: Q. Was rail service offered on that segment, yes Q. And when you received that Canon payment, you 11 12 did not receive it under protest or with reservation 12 or no? 13 MR. ORTA: By whom, Allen? By whom? 13 or with any Declaration that you were reserving any MR. FOSTER: By Ferrovias through any 14 rights, did you? 14 15 instrumentality. A. That's right. 15 16 BY MR. FOSTER: 16 MR. FOSTER: No further questions, O. Was rail service offered? 17 Mr. President. A. Yes, there was rail service, but it wasn't THE WITNESS: May I make a clarification? 18 19 provided by Ferrovías. It was provided by another 19 PRESIDENT RIGO: He has no further questions. 20 company. So, I think whatever counsel has the right to Q. The two letters from the two Overseers 21 have a redirect here, and, Mr. Orta. 22 concerning Phases I and II, those were official REDIRECT EXAMINATION

PAGE 1647 PAGE 1649 1647 1649 A. Yes, we did carry out at least two massive 10:22:30 1 BY MR. ORTA: 10:25:15 1 Q. My first question is: Please clarify 2 evictions. This means--3 whatever it is you wanted to clarify in relation to MR. FOSTER: Objection. He's already 4 Mr. Foster's question? 4 answered this question. A. The question as to why the Canon payment was MR. ORTA: Well, this is redirect. I'm 6 accepted, is that what you're talking about? 6 allowed to ask him about it. He was shown a press Q. Yes. Could you clarify your answer. release and cut off in his answer. A. The Canon payment was accepted by FEGUA PRESIDENT RIGO: Of course he should answer. 9 because there were letters for authorization of use of He should finish the answer. 10 the railway equipment that had been issued by prior THE WITNESS: Okay. Very well, FEGUA carried 11 Overseers, and logically Ferrovias was using the 11 out at least two massive evictions, and when I say 12 railway equipment that was FEGUA's property, and it 12 "massive evictions," there were at least two or 300 13 was illogical for it to use it without making any 13 people in the right-of-way, and we did this at certain 14 payment in that respect. 14 risk because these people generally could become 15 violent. The FEGUA personnel collaborated in But the payment was based on the letters of 16 authorization that had been issued by prior Overseers. 16 dismantling the precarious homes that had been Q. Did you ever, yourself, admit one of these 17 constructed in the right-of-way. 18 letters authorizing the use of the equipment? Indeed, FEGUA's attorneys were lawyers were 18 A. No, I didn't issue any letter because the 19 present. Likewise, the judge, the human rights 20 prior letters were in force. 20 Ombudsman interim at that time, and Ferrovías Q. You were asked why you didn't submit Contract 21 attorneys, who drew up an Act in this regard. 22 143 and 158 to the President for his approval. My So, we were concerned in my time as Overseer.

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10:23:59 1 first question is: Were you told by your legal 2 advisers that that Contract was illegal?

3 A. Yes, that is right.

Q. Would you have submitted a contract that you were told by your lawyers that it was illegal to the President to be approved?

7 A. I clearly could not present to the President 8 for his approval a contract that was illegal. That 9 was contradictory. I couldn't.

Moreover, we must bear in mind that the President of the Republic is an attorney who knows the law, and I could not put myself at risk of making a

13 fool of myself by sending him a contract that was

14 illegal.

Q. You were shown a press release that you have testified before this Tribunal was not a press release that that was issued by REGUIA. That's document C-76. The

17 that was issued by FEGUA. That's document C-76. The 18 subject of the press release was whether or not FEGUA

19 had conducted any evictions of squatters on the

20 right-of-way, and my question is: Did FEGUA conduct

21 any evictions of squatters on the right-of-way while

22 you were FEGUA's Overseer?

10:26:32 1 We were concerned about evictions.

And as regards this note or this publication in the press, this was not done by FEGUA.

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Q. You were asked questions about Mr. Campollo and Mr. Pinto. In requesting that the President issue a Lesivo Declaration in relation to Contracts 143 and 158, did you in any way whatsoever intend to benefit Mr. Ramon Campollo?

9 A. First of all, I never received any order from 10 a higher level authority to carry out all of the 11 studies that the legal departments did, and the whole

12 process--I never received any order from a higher

13 level authority. I never heard that Mr. Ramon

14 Campollo or, I should say, I was never pressured to

15 favor Mr. Campollo. Indeed, Mr. Campollo was never

16 within the sphere of FEGUA actions. I don't know him.

17 I reiterate, I do not know him. I don't really know

18 who he is. I have never seen him.

19 I deny that any action with respect to the 20 process on lesividad was done to favor Mr. Campollo or

21 any other individual institution. That was not the

22 case.

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10:28:03 1 Q. Sir, you were asked about a plan that was put
2 together by the Railroad Commission to remove
3 squatters in the right-of-way to the Southern Coast of
4 Guatemala City, and you were asked whether the reason
5 that that plan was not implemented was because the
6 Government didn't have the funds in order to
7 effectuate that plan, and you responded, "no."
8 My question is--bear with me--let me get my

8 My question is--bear with me--let me get my 9 question out--my question is, what was the reason, to 10 your understanding, that the squatter plan that was

11 elaborated by the Railroad Commission was not

12 implemented?

A. Okay. First of all, I want to tell you that
the Railway Commission was a Commission made up of
serious Government institutions, and, logically,
Ferrovías as well, and, as you mentioned, Mr. Pinto.
I'd read in some way that they did not
believe that this was a serious activity, and I think
that that's not the case. It was a totally serious
activity. FEGUA did everything that it had to do to

21 work on developing the Ciudad del Sur project, the

22 rehabilitation project in order for the train to get

1651 1653 Sir, you were asked about a plan that was put 10:31:27 1 relocate the squatters in the new contracts where

2 definitely they were going to have better living
3 conditions than what they had at the time that we were
4 dealing with the situation. After that they indicated
5 to us--Vice-Minister Gandara indicated that they had
6 already located those 33 million for the eviction and
7 the relocation.

8 The economic issue was always a highly
9 debated one, but we already had a proposal. There was
10 33 million to carry out the eviction and the
11 relocation of those persons.

- 12 Q. So, to your knowledge, why wasn't that plan 13 effectuated to remove the squatters, if you know?
- 14 A. In that plan, it was necessary to do Registry 15 work, or to do cadastro work. I don't know how you 16 would say that in English.
  - Q. Property Registry?

17

18 A. Or land Registry of all of the settlements 19 along the right-of-way.

Property Registrar of Guatemala, and it located all of the certifications so as to be able to present them to

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10:29:33 1 to Ciudad del Sur was 38 miles.

The economic question is revolving around
this whole situation. Approximately 1,750 families of
squatters were identified in the right-of-way from
Puerto Quetzal to Santa Lucia, and that was the
stretch that was supposedly to be rehabilitated. Of
those 1,750, well, they were spread out all throughout
that time.

Now, the Government institution undertook to
seek housing projects to which they could be

that time.

Now, the Government institution undertook to seek housing projects to which they could be transferred. Three places were identified, one in Puerto San Jose, another near Escuintla, and the other in the proximity of Santa Lucia. Representatives of the Commission spoke with the owners of the projects and established a price that could be negotiable.

Then it was necessary to contact the squatters' leaders. At a meeting of the Railway
Commission, Vice-Minister Gandara and Mr. Hector
Valenzuela indicated that they had gone to a meeting with the squatters and that they had convinced them to

21 be relocated. After that, it was established that

22 approximately 33 million quetzales would be needed to

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10:33:06 1 the judge. The judge was identified, and it was even 2 thought that one could use a helicopter for the judge 3 to examine the entire invaded right-of-way and for him 4 to--and then the request for eviction was to be drawn 5 up.

The Minister of Communications sent an attorney, but with the last name Bravati (ph.), who was a specialist on evictions.

9 We were working in this phase, and let me 10 tell you that to this end Ferrovías helped with 11 Mr. Héctor Tortola, who owned with a company that took 12 aerial pictures, and we had the information all ready 13 for the Registry of all the property--

- Q. I apology, but the Tribunal may have some questions for you, and we need to break. If you don't know the answer to the question, then that's fine. But the question is just, to your knowledge, why did the Commission not proceed with the eviction of the squatter plan? That's the main issue that if you could just answer.
- 21 A. Supposedly, Mr. Héctor Pinto was the 22 representative of the investors, and when we were

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10:34:32 1 already working on this plan, all of a sudden, I 2 understand that--I don't know if it was Mr. Valenzuela 3 or the Minister received a note indicating that no 4 agreement had been reached with Ferrovias for the 5 railway project. And since there was no agreement 6 with Ferrovías, the investors would be withdrawing 7 from the table.

> And given the situation, we thought it was 9 not appropriate to continue with the eviction plan 10 because if there was no railway rehabilitation in the

> 11 short term--that is to say, right after the eviction 12 the lands were going to be taken again, and that was

13 the reason why the project was stalled.

Q. Thank you, sir. 14

MR. ORTA: I have no further questions. 15

16 QUESTIONS FROM THE TRIBUNAL

ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: Mr. Gramajo, you said 17 18 that you carried out some evictions--not the big ones

19 that we were just talking about, but some other

20 evictions. When were they?

THE WITNESS: I don't remember the dates, but

22 I do remember that they were published in the

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10:37:39 1 are paid salaries by using the vehicles that belong to 2 FEGUA. The national police got to that place through 3 their own means, and the same applied to the lawyers 4 of FEGUA. It wasn't a major expense.

> ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: You said later on that 6 there were expenses involved in the relocation of the 7 squatters because they had to have somewhere to go. 8 What happened on this occasion in terms of those expenses?

10 THE WITNESS: In this case there were no 11 expenses because it was quite a recent taking, and we 12 hadn't thought of the relocation in the placement of 13 these squatters somewhere else. We knew that these 14 people were coming from a nearby town, and we carried 15 out the eviction without further problems, and there 16 were no extra expenses.

17 ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: Thank you.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Dr. Gramajo, I'd like 18

19 to sort of take us back to basics, if I may.

My understanding, and I want to see if it is 20 21 yours, is that prior to your assuming your position as

22 Overseer, there had been a contract numbered 41. And

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10:36:22 1 Guatemalan newspapers because that is an interesting

2 piece of news in Guatemala. When we have evictions of

3 this sort, in general the eviction of squatters

4 usually lead to problems and some sort of violence

5 because the police is acting, et cetera, et cetera.

So, we were lucky in the sense that we had 7 police officials from several departments of

8 Guatemala, and the Police Chief was very conscience,

9 and he obtained these evictions without any sort of

10 violence.

ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: So, if we know that

12 they were not violent, but we don't know when they

13 were?

THE WITNESS: I don't remember the dates. We 14

15 had two, but I don't remember the dates.

ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: What sort of funding

17 was put into the relocation of the squatters on those

18 occasions? How much money was spent?

19 THE WITNESS: Are you asking me how much

20 money FEGUA spent?

21 ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: Yes.

THE WITNESS: FEGUA took their workers, who

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10:39:16 1 when you did the review, you, I think, found, but

2 please tell me. That that contract never came into

3 force; is that correct, as you were reviewing these

4 past contracts?

THE WITNESS: That is correct. Contract 41

6 was the very first one for the Usufruct of the railway

7 equipment, and that contract included as one of the 8 clauses that it had to be approved by Government

9 Agreement. And since there was no Government

10 Agreement for the approval, the Parties decided to

11 draft a new agreement, and this Contract was

12 considered terminated.

13 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: If you could turn,

14 please, to your First Statement, Paragraph 11, we have

15 been told by an employee, a senior employee of FEGUA

16 that up to 2000, when the then-President was about to

17 leave office, that he both wrote letters to and

18 personally came to the Office of the President to try

19 to obtain executive approval for that contract. Do

20 you have any knowledge of that?

THE WITNESS: No, I don't. I didn't--I

22 wasn't aware of that.

PAGE 1659 PAGE 1661 1659 1661 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Would it surprise you 10:44:19 1 who did not have the authority to do so." 10:41:14 1 2 to know that that is what we were told? Which contractor are you referring to there, 2 THE WITNESS: Yes, it is surprising. I 3 and who was the former Overseer? 4 didn't--I wasn't aware of this before. THE WITNESS: This is referring to Contract ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: In your review of the 5 143 and 148--and 158, and the Overseer that signed 6 previous contracts, did you understand that Contract 6 this contract was Mr. Hugo Sarceno. 7 41 had been let for a bid, that there was a bid on 41? ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: You're saying here, THE WITNESS: That is correct. 8 and I just want to understand, that Mr. Sarceno, who ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: And Contract 143 and 9 was the Overseer of FEGUA, signed the Contracts, but 10 then later in the same year, in 2003, Contract 158, 10 you and perhaps your legal department determined that 11 were not submitted to a bid, as I understand it. Is 11 he signed those improperly? Is that what you're 12 saying here? 12 that correct? 13 THE WITNESS: That is correct. However, 13 THE WITNESS: That is correct. 14 Contract 143 refers to the Bidding Terms of Contract ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: And in your 14 15 41, but there was no bidding process. 15 discussions with Ferrovías, did you say to them ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: It was your view then 16 explicitly that it had been an error for your 17 at that time that there was no need for another bid 17 predecessor, Mr. Sarceno, to have signed these and, 18 since it already referred to Contract 41 which had had 18 therefore, you needed to rectify that particular 19 a bid, and it was simply a successor agreement 19 defect by getting the President to sign or by amending 20 incorporating many of the terms of 41? 20 the Contract? On that specific issue, just on that THE WITNESS: No. We thought, based on our 21 issue. 22 conversations with the lawyers, that Contract 143 and 22 THE WITNESS: Yes. In the discussions we had PAGE 1660 PAGE 1662 1660 1662 10:42:52 1 expansion 158 had legal defects. We could not tie 10:45:49 1 with Ferrovias, we did mention that it was fundamental

them to the Bidding Terms for Contract 41 that had
been held several years ago; therefore, we could not
that that to that bidding process, and we thought
that the Contract had legal deficiencies. We could
even say that it was illegal based on the Opinion of
the lawyers.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: But there were then
two subsequent contracts dealing with the equipment of
the correct? There was 143, and then later in the

11 year 158; is that correct?

THE WITNESS: Yes, but I'm saying is that the contracts had deficiencies. That is, 143 and 158, and Contracts 143 and 148 (sic) could not be linked to the Bidding Terms for a contract that had been carried out

16 years ago. There was 41. But in Contract 143, 17 reference is made to the Bidding Terms which is not 18 correct.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: I would like to refer you back again to Paragraph 11. You say in the last sentence of that paragraph, "This meant that the Contract had been signed by FEGUA's former Overseer,

2 to draft a new contract, establishing that the 3 Contract had to be authorized by the President of the 4 Republic. It was one of the negotiation items that we 5 included for the drafting of a new contract. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Do you have a copy or 7 perhaps your counsel would have a copy of the Draft 8 Agreement you referred to? Would you be good enough--MR. ORTA: Just to clarify for the record, 10 and just a misstatement, we are not representing 11 Mr.--you said your counsel. 12 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Counsel for. 13 MR. ORTA: R-50, R-51, and R-80 are the 14 documents. R-50, R-51, and R-80. Are they in those binders? I don't know. I 15 16 didn't put those binders together. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: I have it in is this 18 one here.

MR. ORTA: If you would like, we can put them

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: What I would ask, and

20 up on the screen, if you have guestions about them.

22 perhaps counsel knows these documents better than we

19

PAGE 1663 PAGE 1665 1663 1665 10:47:10 1 do so that we don't have them reading every document, 10:52:09 1 need for Executive approval, would you be good enough 2 but what I would like to know is if you could look at, 2 to help the Tribunal by showing us where in this 3 let's start with 50, I suppose--that's the first--and 3 proposal those are referenced. 4 would you be good enough to show us where in the Draft I see on page, just to help out, this is the 5 Agreement you sought to remedy the lack of both a bid 5 first time I've had the pleasure of reading this, but 6 and executive approval. 6 on Page 5, at least in the English version, it says MR. ORTA: Mr. Eizenstat, if I could, just to 7 the Contract shall be approved by Executive 8 move the process along, if I could describe briefly 8 Resolution. what the documents are. MR. ORTA: Secretary Eizenstat, if you would ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Yes, that would be 10 like my input, I can give it--11 useful. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: All right. MR. ORTA: As I understand it, R-50, which is 12 12 MR. ORTA: Okay, I'm sorry. It's Clause 6 of 13 the document that's up on the screen, is a draft that 13 the Draft Agreement, Clause 6. 14 was sent by counsel for Ferrovías to FEGUA, and then ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Please, if you 15 R-51 and R-80 are drafts that went back and forth, I 15 refer--this may be one, but I'm simple asking you, 16 believe, from FEGUA to--16 these are FEGUA documents. Please tell us where you ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Thank you. 17 were seeking to change the Agreement or rectify the 17 MR. ORTA: So, this draft was not prepared or 18 two errors that were the basis for lesivo which was 18 19 commented on by FEGUA. It was received by FEGUA, is 19 the lack of a bidding process, and the need for 20 what we understand from the face of the document and 20 executive approval. Just please help the Tribunal by 21 the e-mail. 21 showing us where those are here. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Okay. Perhaps it 22 THE WITNESS: It says six, term of the PAGE 1664 PAGE 1666 1664 1666 10:48:26 1 would be more useful, then, to look at the documents 10:55:27 1 Contract. The term of the Contract is, and the number 2 that you sent back since that is something that was 2 of years is not readable, and then in between 3 prepared presumably under your control. 3 parentheses it says, "In connection with the term of MR. ORTA: R-51 would be one of them. 4 the Contract, this shall be counted so that the term ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: So, would you be good 5 is the same as the one applied to Contract 402, which 6 enough to look at the document that's been referred to 6 shall be effective 30 days after the publication in 7 as R-51, and if you could illuminate what specific 8 defects you were trying to correct in the original 8 this agreement shall take effect upon the signing of

9 Contract, please, and in particular the Presidential 10 approval and the bidding. THE WITNESS: May I have a copy of the 12 document? 13 MR. ORTA: Again, the copy that we have has 14 some highlighting. It's our copy. I think we have a clean copy for the witness. 15 16 THE WITNESS: I need a document with a larger 17 font. (Witness reviews document.) 18 19 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Would you be good 20 enough to refer us to the particular provisions that 21 dealt with the defects that were ultimately the

22 subject of lesivo, the lack of public funding, and the

S5:27 1 Contract. The term of the Contract is, and the number of years is not readable, and then in between parentheses it says, "In connection with the term of the Contract, this shall be counted so that the term is the same as the one applied to Contract 402, which shall be effective 30 days after the publication in the Official Gazette of the Guatemalan Government, and this agreement shall take effect upon the signing of the instrument."

Once againARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Sir, please, I'm sorry. I just asked you a very simple question.
Please refer the Tribunal to the specific references that would correct the defects on the bidding process and on Executive approval, not the duration, but just those defects.

THE WITNESS: An important comment is that this is the draft of the Preliminary Agreement, and some of the concerns by FEGUA are included here. It says, "duration of the Contract which shall begin 30

21 days after the publication of the Executive Resolution 22 approving this agreement in the official gazettes of

PAGE 1667 PAGE 1669 1667 1669 11:00:57 1 necessarily going to be the final document. We put 10:57:02 1 the Guatemalan Government." ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Okay, and how about 2 forth proposals that we felt should be put forth, and 3 the need for a re-bid? Is that referenced in here? 3 we received the counterproposals by Ferrovías. This THE WITNESS: On Page 4, there is handwritten 4 is not the final agreement. This is a draft Contract. 5 text by the counsel for FEGUA, and she emphasizes the ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: But is it the case 6 Bidding Terms. 6 that in the context of this new contract you were ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Are you saying that 7 seeking, you were trying to reach a more comprehensive 8 this called for a re-bid? 8 agreement with Ferrovías that dealt with a whole range THE WITNESS: We consider that that was one 9 of issues, including the terms of Canon payments and 10 of the conditions that had to be met according to the 10 other issues that went beyond the specific need that 11 you saw for executive approval and for a bid, that you 11 attorneys. 12 were seeking a more comprehensive agreement? 12 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: I thought you answered 13 Mr. Foster when he asked about a re-bid, saying--he 13 THE WITNESS: That is correct. We were 14 asked you why you didn't re-bid, and you said because 14 trying to prepare a contract that met the expectations 15 there might be other bidders that came in. Am I 15 of FEGUA and of Ferrovias. The intention was at all 16 incorrect in remembering that? 16 times to negotiate so that both Parties could agree as THE WITNESS: That was not the intent behind 17 to the language included in the Contract. That is why 18 my statement. What I said is that based on the 18 we put forth proposals and Ferrovías also put forth 19 Opinion of the counsel, this type of Contract has to 19 proposals. This was an agreement that had more 20 have its own Bidding Terms. And since the intent was 20 comprehensive proposals, but this was a Draft 21 to have a new contract for the Usufruct of the railway 21 Agreement. Like I said, we were open to any 22 equipment, the attorneys are telling us that we need 22 suggestion, to any proposal by Ferrovías. PAGE 1668 PAGE 1670 1668 1670 10:59:07 1 to have Bidding Terms based on the law, and that is 11:02:40 1 And I understand that they as well wanted to 2 the legal advice; therefore, it was necessary to have 2 receive our proposals. 3 Bidding Terms, specific Bidding Terms, for the new ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: If you would refer to 4 contract. 4 Paragraph 43 of your first statement, I think that

5 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: This draft seems to 6 include things that go beyond the Bidding Terms and

7 Executive approval. For example, in--sorry. Again,

 $\ensuremath{\mathbf{8}}$  it looks like Paragraph 6, the one with duration.

9 There's a reference to the amount of 1.25 percent of

10 net freight turnover.

11 MR. ORTA: Secretary Eizenstat, I believe

12 that's in Paragraph 7.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Thank you very much.

So, are there certain terms in here that go beyond including this, the basis for lesividad, which

16 was the absence of a bidding process and the absence

17 of Presidential approval?

18 THE WITNESS: There's an important issue

19 which is the fact that this is a Draft Contract. This

20 was being negotiated with Ferrovias's lawyers. These

21 were proposals that we were putting forth, and we

22 received proposals in return. This was not

5 reinforces this point, but I just want to make sure

6 that I fully understand it.

THE WITNESS: What paragraph?

8 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Paragraph 43, please.

9 Now this is, of course, dealing with

10 discussions after lesividad, not before, and here you

11 mentioned the need to negotiate a comprehensive

12 agreement aimed not only at rectifying the

13 aforementioned contracts, legal defects, but also at

14 approving relations between Ferrovías and FEGUA. Am I

15 reading that correctly?

16 THE WITNESS: Let's see, sir, counselor.

17 This makes reference to the meeting we had before the

18 Declaration of Lesividad was issued.

19 Please repeat the question, if you will.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Okay. For you let me

21 try to encapsulate it.

22 Both before lesividad was declared and after

20

PAGE 1671 PAGE 1673 1671 1673 11:04:32 1 lesividad was declared, was FEGUA and the Government 11:07:36 1 lawful railway operation? 2 trying to reach a comprehensive new agreement with THE WITNESS: Because we were not able to 3 Ferrovias that went beyond the legal defects and dealt 3 reach an agreement with Ferrovias. We tried on 4 with other concerns that the Government had? 4 several occasions and meetings to reach an agreement 5 with them, but we were not able to reach an agreement. THE WITNESS: That is correct. We held 6 meetings, negotiation meetings, before and after the 6 We were unable to do that. 7 Declaration of Lesividad was issued and published. ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: If you said to It is true we discussed other proposals both 8 Ferrovías, "Okay, we've discovered some legal problems 9 with this--with the existing Contract: First, it 9 by FEGUA and by Ferrovias. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Might it not have been 10 hasn't been ratified by the Executive Decree; and, 11 easier, at least in retrospect, to simply cure the 11 second, although there was a bid process, it didn't 12 specific defects that were identified with respect to 12 relate to this Contract. Now, we propose to fix those 13 143 and 158 rather than tying them in to a broader, 13 two points up." Ferrovias would have agreed to that, 14 more comprehensive renegotiation? 14 surely. THE WITNESS: What we had to renegotiate was 15 THE WITNESS: Probably it would have agreed, 16 and those were the proposals that we put forth. We 16 143. 143 was an illegal Contract, and a new contract 17 had to be entered into. Since we were not able to 17 wanted to make the situation--some situations more lax 18 in favor of Ferrovías. If you look at the meetings 18 reach an agreement in connection with the new Draft 19 Contract and prepare a new Railway Equipment Agreement 19 after the lesividad, we see a series of flexible 20 and we did not reach an agreement with Ferrovías, we 20 attitudes both on the part of the Government and of 21 considered that the Contract was illegal. 21 Ferrovías. We tried to do what you are saying, but no So, this situation did not have to do with 22 agreement was reached. There was no final agreement PAGE 1672 PAGE 1674 1672 1674 11:06:23 1 just amending 143. We were looking at preparing a new 11:09:08 1 in spite of the fact that a number of options were

11:06:23 I just amending 143. We were looking at preparing a new
2 railway Equipment Contract without the irregularities
3 that had been identified.
4 ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: Could I try on this?
5 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Yes.

6 ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: Could I try and ask 7 that question again because I don't think you quite 8 understood, if I may say so, the points of Secretary 9 Eizenstat's question.

There were two deficiencies in the original Contract which made it illegal.

12 THE WITNESS: Yes.

13 ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: Now, it's one thing to 14 have a new contract which rectifies those

15 deficiencies. It's another thing to have a new

16 contract that completely nonematical the the

16 contract that completely renegotiates the terms on

17 which the enterprise is going to carry out its

18 business. Why didn't you do the first? Why did you

19 insist on the second? Why didn't you just stick to a

20 contract which just dealt with--a new contract which

21 just dealt with the two points of deficiency and leave

22 the rest to be sorted out later on in the context of a

2 laid on the table to try and reach an agreement. The

3 Agreement was never reached.

4 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: I understand. Well, 5 first of all, now we know why he's a Professor and I'm

6 just a Secretary because he could certainly more

7 accurately state things, but it seems to me that the

8 reason that there wasn't an agreement, and this is not

9 saying there is fault on either side, is because a

10 whole range of issues that went beyond the bidding and

11 the executive approval were being negotiated. Is that

12 not the case?

13 THE WITNESS: When it comes to the lesivo 14 nature of the Contract, we didn't really tie into any

15 other agreement to this. We only worked with the

16 Contract of Usufruct of Railway Equipment. Although

17 it's true there were other aspects that we wanted to

18 negotiate, well, everything was centered, however, on

19 the Railway Equipment Contract.

20 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Between 2003 when 143

21 and 158 were signed by Mr. Sarceno and Ferrovías in

22 2006, was there the ability of Ferrovías to use

PAGE 1675 PAGE 1677 1675 1677 11:10:46 1 equipment pursuant to 143 and 158, notwithstanding the 11:13:56 1 identified, well, what that showed was the goodwill of 2 legal defects that you mentioned? 2 the officers of FEGUA at the time, the goodwill that THE WITNESS: Ferrovias was using the railway 3 they had not to block the use of the railway equipment 4 equipment, but not on the basis of 143 and 158. 4 by Ferrovías. This was evidence of good faith in my 5 Ferrovias had a letter that authorized it to use their 5 opinion and of cordial relations because they 6 railroad equipment which was issued by an Overseer 6 authorized them to use their railway equipment. 7 before me. So, Ferrovías used the railway equipment ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Just a couple more 8 on the basis of an authorization issued out of a questions, thank you. Just a couple more questions. 9 former Overseer. 9 (Tribunal conferring.) ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Now, you have said ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: I think the President 11 already that that former Overseer did not have the 11 would prefer that we take a short break now, and I 12 authority to sign the Agreement. Do you feel that 12 will be at his pleasure. 13 these letters of authorization by him are also 13 PRESIDENT RIGO: Since we have been going on 14 inappropriate? 14 for more than two hours, and also in deference to the THE WITNESS: You say lack what exactly? 15 Court Reporters and the interpreters, we will have a 15 16 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: You had already said 16 break now, and we will reconvene at 11:30. 17 that Mr. Sarceno signed the agreements but didn't have And the witness should not be approached by 18 the authority to do so, so I'm asking now, since they 18 either side. Thank you. 19 were using equipment, in your testimony, pursuant to 19 MR. ORTA: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. 20 letters of authorization, were those letters of 20 (Brief recess.) 21 authorization from Mr. Sarceno or subsequent Overseers PRESIDENT RIGO: We are going to continue 22 before you came? 22 this session this morning. PAGE 1676 PAGE 1678 1676 1678 THE WITNESS: Yes. These were authorizations 11:32:01 1 11:12:35 1 MR. ORTA: Thank you. 2 that allowed Ferrovias to use the railway equipment. PRESIDENT RIGO: Secretary Eizenstat had a 3 number of questions. 3 They were not Contracts. They were just authorization ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Thank you. 4 letters. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: By whom? As I understand it, the term "Lesivo" means THE WITNESS: By the former Overseers. I 6 that something is contrary to the interest of the wasn't involved in the issue because I did not issue 7 State. Is that an appropriate understanding? Or any of those letters. 8 perhaps if it's not, you might give me an ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Were there more than 9 understanding of what this term means? 10 one of your predecessors who issued those letters of THE WITNESS: As one who is not an attorney, 11 authorization? 11 I understand that Lesivo is something that is against THE WITNESS: As far as I understand, yes. I 12 the interests of something or someone; in this case, 12 13 understand that Mr. Andreas Porras, and I don't 13 the Guatemalan State. I could not give you any legal 14 exactly remember whether Eddy Minera also did. There 14 detail because I'm not an attorney. 15 were authorization letters before my tenure in FEGUA. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Do you consider it, 15 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Do you think that that 16 from your perspective, as having been at the time the 17 was inappropriate, as you look at it from your 17 Overseer of FEGUA to be a consequential, an important 18 perspective, that they shouldn't have given those 18 decision to declare something Lesividad? 19 letters of authorization? THE WITNESS: Yes, it is important because THE WITNESS: I don't think it was improper. 20 one is carrying out the law, to begin with, and in 21 I think it was a matter that had to do with the fact 21 addition because it makes it possible for there to 22 be--well, how could I say it? It makes it possible 22 that, well, if a contract had problems that had been

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11:33:54 1 for others to learn or to find that in Guatemala it's 11:37:07 1 validity of the Contracts when you determined that

11:33:54 1 for others to learn or to find that in Guatemala it's 2 also possible to respect the law and that one should 3 respect the law.

I do think that it is very important,

Declaration of Lesividad of this sort because it's an

important matter for the country.

7 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Did you or your 8 attorneys ever consider any other options to cure the 9 specific defects--that is, the absence of bid and the 10 absence of executive approval--for example, going into 11 Court for breach of contract or anything that was

12 perhaps less consequential than a Lesivo Declaration?
13 THE WITNESS: Let's recall that initially the
14 Opinions issued by the Office of the Attorney General
15 were already telling us that the Contract was Lesivo.

16 If the Office of the Attorney General indicates to us 17 that a Contract is Lesivo, then we have to follow the

18 process. We cannot go back and make some other

19 arrangement because there's already an opinion that is

 ${\tt 20}\$  telling us that there is Lesividad before going to

21 seek Declaration of Lesividad from the President of

22 the Republic.

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11:35:28 1 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: And your Second

2 Statement, Mr. Gramajo, Paragraph Number 6, please.

3 You mentioned there, I believe, that instead of 4 initiating legal actions to challenge the validity of

5 Equipment Usufruct Contract 143/158, FEGUA tried to

6 carry out negotiations in good faith in an attempt to 7 rectify legal defects. Am I reading that correctly?

8 THE WITNESS: Yes, that's right.

9 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: So, was there a 10 consideration given to legal actions to challenge the 11 validity of the Contract? Rather than a Declaration

12 of Lesividad?

13 THE WITNESS: Could you please repeat the 14 question so that I can be sure I'm understanding the

15 context?

16 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Yes, sir.

17 This mentions that instead of taking legal

18 action to challenge the validity of these contracts,

19 you tried to carry out negotiations to rectify them, 20 and I'm asking, given what you've said here, were

21 there discussions that you had with your Legal

22 Department or with others at FEGUA to challenge the

2 negotiations were not succeeding, rather than take the 3 step of Lesividad?

THE WITNESS: Yes, we had some meetings, and we did have discussions on this. Nonetheless, since the attorneys indicated to us that if we found any

7 defect in any of the contracts, our obligation was to

8 seek the Opinion of the Attorney General of the
9 Nation, and that is why we did that.

Nonetheless, it is quite clear that before
anything else we sat down to negotiate with Ferrovías

12 to try to cure these problems. No agreement was

13 reached.

14 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: I understand that

15 Ferrovías initiated some local arbitrations. Did

16 FEGUA, on any of the issues here, initiate a local

17 arbitration?

18 THE WITNESS: I don't remember exactly.

19 Nonetheless, this whole context is not related to the

20 problem of 143. This is a problem that we were

21 dealing with specifically. I don't recall exactly

22 whether arbitration was begun. I believe that

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11:38:44 1 arbitration was begun before the Arbitration Centre of

2 the Chamber of Commerce based on--well, I don't

3 remember very well if it was Contract 402, but I don't

4 remember exactly.

5 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Okay. If you would

6 look at your First Statement, Paragraph 16 and 17.

7 This seems to reference a letter of April 12, 2005, as

8 to the Legal Coordinator of the Minister of

9 Communications talking about issues in dispute with

10 Ferrovías, and in particular the legal defects in the

11 Usufruct Contract. Is that your understanding of what

12 this letter was about?

13 THE WITNESS: Yes.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Then in Paragraph 17,

15 it appears that there were a number of communications

16 with Ferrovías, which again seem to go beyond the

17 issue of a re-bid and executive approval to include 18 nonfulfillment of the railway refurbishing plan,

19 issues related to the Trust Contract.

20 So, you were seeking here a sort of global

21 comprehensive agreement, as I understand it; is that a

22 fair characterization of what you're saying here?

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THE WITNESS: No, that is not the case. 11:40:39 1 2 While it's true that we had some conversations with 3 the Legal Department of the Ministry of 4 Communications, in those conversations different 5 topics were touched upon, but the question of the 6 Railway Equipment Contract was a very well-defined 7 issue that did not affect the other issues that we 8 were discussing. Logically, when we went to the Ministry of

10 Communications, we would talk about all of the 11 problems, including noncontractual problems that FEGUA 12 might have, but the issue of the Usufruct Contract for

13 the Rail Equipment was a specific issue, and it was 14 treated specifically.

Logically, in the context of the 15 16 conversations that were held, other issues were also 17 discussed, but each one was addressed specifically.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Let me close with 18 19 trying to better understand this issue of executive

20 approval. We have a term here after a famous book, 21 Catch-22. I don't know if you've ever heard of that,

22 but it's an English-American term perhaps, but it

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1685 11:43:26 1 the ones who prepared the text. That is the 2 information that I have. Of course, I wasn't there, 3 but according to what I've been told by the lawyers, 4 these texts were drawn up by the lawyers for 5 Ferrovías. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: So the lawyers from 7 Ferrovias drafted three defective contracts, and yet 8 they were the ones who then came to you and said

> missing something? THE WITNESS: That is correct. It is my 11 12 understanding that they were the ones who drafted the 13 contracts; and, nonetheless subsequently, they, 14 themselves, tried to have--make contact in order to 15 draw up a new Usufruct Contract.

they're defective, and we have to change them; am I

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: So, they made the 17 mistake three times and then they came back and said 18 we realized we made a mistake three times, and this 19 Contract is going to be Lesivo unless we correct our own mistake? Is that a fair way of putting it? THE WITNESS: I think that in the case of 22 Contract 41 the only thing missing was authorization

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11:42:04 1 seems to me that you had a situation, as laid out in

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2 your letter of January 13, 2006 to which you've 3 already referred, in which first you had Contract 41

4 which did not have executive approval, so it was 5 abandoned, or it didn't go into legal effect; correct?

THE WITNESS: That is right.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Then you have 143 you 8 tried again, 143 and 158, and it didn't have--it 9 wasn't written to require executive approval. You 10 said several times it expressly did not require that;

11 is that correct?

THE WITNESS: That is right, even though it 12 13 should have been an essential requirement given the 14 type of contract. In the Contract it said, in the 15 text, that approval by the highest level of authority

16 was not necessary. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: So who is drafting 18 these contracts? 41, 143, 158? Who was drafting

19 them? Under whose supervision? Was it FEGUA that was

20 doing it or the Ministry of Communications?

THE WITNESS: As I understand it, the ones 22 who drafted the Contracts were the Ferrovias lawyers, PAGE 1686

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11:44:57 1 by the President of the Republic. I don't know why it 2 wasn't approved. Nonetheless, in Contract 143 and 3 158, the Contract was drawn up inadequately with the

4 defects which subsequently were sought to be cured by

5 drawing up a new contract.

So, from the outset, in my view--I'm not an 7 attorney--and based on the information that our 8 attorneys told me, Contracts 143 and 158 were drawn up 9 with a substantial error or material error, and that

10 is why for us they were illegal contracts.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: But did you ever ask 12 those attorneys if they had now determined that this 13 was so serious an error as to declare Lesividad, why

14 they had made the mistake in drafting the contracts

15 themselves without this?

THE WITNESS: Logically, I didn't have such 17 fluid communication with the Ferrovías lawyers to ask 18 them this.

19 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Not Ferrovías' 20 lawyers. Your own lawyers. They're the ones that

21 drafted the Contract. Did you say to them, why are

22 you now saying that we need executive approval when

PAGE 1687 PAGE 1689 1687 1689 11:46:22 1 you drafted contracts which didn't require that? Did you make any effort to go to the 11:49:33 1 THE WITNESS: It is my understanding that 2 President and say, "we have a defect here with respect 3 to signature. If you'll sign this, it will correct 3 Contract 143--it's my understanding that Contract 143 4 and 158 were not drawn up by FEGUA's lawyers, but 4 that defect"? 5 rather they were drawn up by the other Party's THE WITNESS: I did not do so because, in the 6 lawyers, and they were presented to the FEGUA Overseer 6 first case that you mentioned, Contract 41 did have 7 on that occasion. 7 all of the elements that were correct, except for 8 authorization by the President of the Republic. I Indeed, I remember having had conversations 9 with the legal counsel to FEGUA at that time who 9 don't know why it wasn't signed by the President of 10 indicated to the Overseer Sarceno that he should not 10 the Republic at the time, but in the case of Contract 11 sign that Contract because it wasn't correct, and 11 143 and its Amendment 158, I could not ask the 12 Overseer Sarceno didn't pay attention to that advice 12 President to sign an authorization for that Contract, 13 and signed the Contract. 13 since in the text of the Contract it says that ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: So, I'm a little 14 authorization by the President of the Republic is 15 uncertain about this. You're now saying that 143 and 15 unnecessary, which, according to the lawyers, is not 16 158 were not initiated by FEGUA but by Ferrovías? 16 correct. THE WITNESS: The text, as I understand it, 17 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Thank you. 18 according to what was communicated to me, the text was 18 PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Orta. On the Tribunals 19 drawn up by attorneys for Ferrovías. That is what I 19 guestions. 20 understand. I repeat, I wasn't there. I didn't see 20 MR. ORTA: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. 21 it. I don't know if it was really them who drew up Secretary Eizenstat, for the benefit of the 22 the Contract, but according to the information that I 22 Tribunal, since you asked about this, in relation to PAGE 1688 PAGE 1690 1688 1690 11:48:02 1 was given, the contracts had been drawn up by 11:51:14 1 the lawyer who advised Mr. Sarceno, there is a 2 statement of his on the record. It's a sworn 2 Ferrovías lawyers. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Did you see--were you 3 statement by Mario Cifuentes, and then the document 4 shown any document from the legal advisors to FEGUA in 4 where he gave Mr. Sarceno his conclusions about having 5 which they said to Mr. Sarceno you must not sign this 5 reviewed the draft is Document R-4. 6 because it would be illegal to do so without executive ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Thank you. 7 approval? FURTHER REDIRECT EXAMINATION THE WITNESS: I don't remember exactly. I BY MR. ORTA: 9 think that I did read on some occasion a note directed Q. Dr. Gramajo, you were asked some questions by 10 to Overseer Sarceno by the lawyer. I don't remember 10 Secretary Eizenstat about the Draft R-51--the draft of 11 the name exactly. Nonetheless, on some occasion I 11 a potential new contract for the railway equipment 12 spoke with this attorney, and he told me that in 12 that was being discussed between FEGUA and Ferrovias, 13 effect he had warned Overseer Sarceno that those 13 and Secretary Eizenstat asked you about the Section 7 14 contracts weren't proper and that he shouldn't sign 14 of that clause relating to the Canon payments. If we 15 them. Nevertheless, Overseer Sarceno ignored that 15 could put up, if possible, Kelby, C-51, Section 7--I'm 16 sorry, R-51, Section 7, and C-25, which is the 16 warning and signed them. The reasons why he decided 17 to do so, well, that I can't tell you. 17 Contract 143, and just compare the text of the two to ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: I mentioned that we've 18 see if there are any differences. 18 19 heard testimony from one of your predecessors about I believe the question that was asked to you 20 efforts he made in I believe it was the Year 2000 to 20 was whether and why there were new Canon payments 21 get the then-President to sign the Contract and was 21 being discussed in the context of this potential new 22 unsuccessful. 22 Railway Equipment Contract.

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So, if we compare Clause 7 regarding the 11:52:53 1

- 2 amount of the Contract with the text of Clause 7--I'm
- 3 sorry, Clause 7, top hand document is R-51, which is
- 4 the document that was being negotiated between the
- 5 Parties after the execution of Contract 143 and 158,
- 6 and then actual Clause 7 of Contract 143/158, which is
- 7 Document C-25, and the question is whether the Canon
- 8 payment there was any different between the two
- 9 contracts, from your estimation, looking at both of
- They're up on the screen, sir also. 11
- Could you put the Spanish language version 12
- 13 up?
- Q. I think you may have all documents in front 14
- 15 of you in Spanish.
- Camilla, if you could assist. 16
- A. Yes, but it's very small print. 17
- Q. I think, sir that they're bringing you copies 18
- 19 of the agreements.
- Sir, in Contract 143, which is C-25, was the
- 21 Canon payment 1.25 percent of the net value of the
- 22 freight?

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11:55:07 1

I'm sorry, I have R-50 and R-51.

I'm sorry. We need C-25, and R-51 it appears 3 he already has.

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- MR. ORTA: We have a copy of C-25 here. But 5 it has a little bit of highlighting, I don't know if
- 6 that's a problem. If it is, we'll look for one that
- 7 has no highlighting. If the Tribunal has no
- 8 objection, we'll provide it to--
- PRESIDENT RIGO: If Mr. Foster has no problem
- 10 with it, that's fine with us.
- We have highlighting on the screen. 11
- BY MR. ORTA: 12
- 13 Q. Okay. Now you have before you Contract 143,
- 14 and my question is: What is the Canon payment to be
- 15 paid pursuant to that Contract?
- 16 (Lost interpretation.)
- Q. It is Section 7. I believe I handed you the
- 18 document with Section 7.
- A. Here it says disputes -- no, I'm sorry, that's
- 20 17. Seven, the amount of the negotiations.
- Q. I just want you to answer for the Tribunal
- 22 what is the percentage of the Canon that is to be paid

11:56:57 1 and on what basis?

- A. 1.25 percent for the exclusive use of the
- 3 equipment, said percentage shall equal 1.25 percent.
  - Q. And over what base?
- A. Of the net freight turnover or net value of 6 freight.
  - Q. If you could look at Contract R-51, which is
- 8 a Draft Agreement exchange between the Parties after
- 9 the execution of 143 and 158 and tell us what is the
- 10 Canon payment that was to be paid pursuant to that
- 11 Draft Agreement? 12
  - A. Seven, amount of the negotiation.
- 13 Q. Don't read the whole thing. Just tell me
- 14 what was the net freight--I'm sorry, what was the
- 15 freight--the Canon payment, excuse me, that was to be 16 paid.
- 17 A. This percentage shall be 1.25 percent of the
- 18 net value of the freight invoicing.
- Q. Is it the same freight in both the executed
- 20 143 and the Draft Agreement?
- A. Yes, it is. It's the same.
- You were asked some questions by Secretary

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11:58:49 1 Eizenstat about why it was that the Parties were

- 2 negotiating a number of issues in 2006, and leading to
- 3 the eventual Declaration, Lesivo Declaration,
- 4 regarding the Equipment Contracts. I believe
- 5 Professor Crawford also asked you some questions about
- 6 that.
- Do you recall attending a meeting in March of
- 8 2006 at the or with President Berger at which
- 9 representatives of Ferrovías were there?
- Yes, I do. 10
- Q. And during that meeting did Ferrovías ask
- 12 President Berger to address a number of disputes
- 13 between the Parties, including the issue of the
- 14 payments to the Trust Fund and the issue of their
- 15 allegation that FEGUA was not sufficiently complying
- 16 with its obligation to evict squatters?
- A. That is right. Those issues were raised by
- 18 Mr. Posner.
- Q. At that meeting, did Mr. Posner also raise
- 20 with President Berger the issue of lack of financing
- 21 with respect to the project and seek assistance from
- 22 President Berger with respect to financing so that

PAGE 1695 PAGE 1697 1695 1697 12:00:19 1 they could carry out the restoration of the railway? 12:03:40 1 without the defects that we had previously identified. A. I remember that at that meeting what was 2 At that meeting, Mr. Senn said that the drafting of a 3 discussed was that Ferrovías needed local investors to 3 new contract was not fundamental because the future 4 be able to carry out its railway projects. 4 expansion plans for Ferrovias included wide gauge or 5 standard gauge equipment, that he was no longer So, that was one of the situations Ferrovías 6 said--Mr. Posner said that the railway projects needed 6 interested in having this new Usufruct Contract for 7 investors to--in order to be able to carry them out. 7 the railway equipment. 8 I don't remember anything else about this issue of MR. ORTA: I have nothing further. Nothing 9 further. 9 investments. 10 PRESIDENT RIGO: One last question. 10 PRESIDENT RIGO: I thought you were thinking 11 MR. ORTA: Thank you. 11 12 because of the translation. The time it needs to be 12 BY MR. ORTA: 13 Q. If we could quickly put up R-37, please, and 13 interpreted. 14 if you have a Spanish version for--is this the only MR. FOSTER: No. 14 15 Spanish version we have here? R-37? If you can put 15 Thank you, Mr. President. 16 it up, perhaps maybe in both Spanish and English just 16 RECROSS-EXAMINATION 17 to save some time. 17 BY MR. FOSTER: And, sir, while the document is being put up, 18 Q. Dr. Gramajo, you told Secretary Eizenstat 18 19 for the record R-37 is--are meeting minutes of 19 that Contracts 143 and 158, you said we could even say 20 negotiation meetings that were taking place between 20 that they were illegal, and then at another time you 21 said Contract 143 was an illegal Contract, and it had 21 the Government and Ferrovias, and this particular 22 meeting minutes are for meetings taken place on the 22 to be renegotiated, and then another time you said PAGE 1696 PAGE 1698 1696 1698 12:02:04 1 4th of October 2006. 12:04:52 1 that FVG was not using the railway equipment pursuant MR. FOSTER: I object to the characterization 2 to Contract 143. 3 of there being meeting minutes. These are internal Would you please look at an opinion you got 4 notes of the Government which were never given to 4 from the Attorney General of Guatemala? It is C-108 5 Ferrovías. 5 at Tab 20. BY MR. ORTA: I'm sorry, I said the wrong thing. It's from Q. Okay. Now, sir, looking at the section of 7 the Legal Department of FEGUA, your Legal Department 8 the meeting minutes dated--I'm sorry, looking at the that you say you were relying on. Yes, Tab 20. 9 section of the minutes that referred to Contract MR. ORTA: Just so that the record is clear, 10 143--Kelby, if you could just highlight that--and also 10 I believe he testified that he was relying on a number 11 the Spanish version, and then my question. 11 of legal opinions not just this one. Again, sorry, for the record, these are dated 12 MR. FOSTER: We note your argument, David. 12 13 4 October 2006. 13 MR. ORTA: It's just a correction for the During these or during this particular

15 meeting, do you recall Mr. Jorge Senn expressing the

16 view that from Ferrovias' standpoint, the drafting of

the Legal Department of FEGUA, your Legal Department
that you say you were relying on. Yes, Tab 20.

MR. ORTA: Just so that the record is clear,
learn believe he testified that he was relying on a numbe
of legal opinions not just this one.

MR. FOSTER: We note your argument, David.
MR. ORTA: It's just a correction for the
record, Allen.
BY MR. FOSTER:

Q. Do you have that in front of you? Look at
the portion that says "Regarding Subsection A".

And that first sentence reads-A. I'm sorry, but I'm not sure this is the
document. This is a request by the Attorney General
of the Republic. That's what I have here.

Q. He'll give you the correct document.

PAGE 1699 PAGE 1701 1699 1701 12:10:00 1 points being negotiated was in connection with the 12:06:58 1 MR. STERN: Page 3, Tab 20. BY MR. FOSTER: 2 railway historical equipment. 2 Q. Now, can you find the portion that says Q. And wasn't another point that you wanted to 4 "Regarding Subsection A"? 4 negotiate, didn't it have to do with the 5 cannibalization of equipment and what you contended Α. Yes. O. And the first sentence reads: "The Contract 6 was inadequate equipment appraisals? 7 involving railway equipment entered into with CODEFE A. That is correct. 8 on August 28, 2003, as documented by Public Instrument Q. And weren't you also trying to obtain a 9 Technical Commission to be set up to determine the 9 Number 143, as amended by Contract 158, both 10 authorized by Claudia Mariela Marroquin Luther, 10 real value of the equipment? 11 Notary, is currently in effect." A. Correct. 11 Q. And aren't these the things that you say in 12 And then the last sentence says: 12 13 "Accordingly, the Contract relevant to FEGUA's 13 Paragraph 20 of your First Statement were the reasons 14 petition to the Solicitor General's Office is 14 that you failed to reach agreement in connection with 15 documented by Public Instrument Number 143, which is 15 the renegotiation of Contracts 143 and 158? 16 currently in effect; it is also under the terms of A. Let me look at my statements. 16 17 this Contract that the Usufructary is using the 17 Would you please tell me again the page, the 18 railway equipment." 18 paragraph number? Did I read that correctly? Paragraph 20 in your First Statement. 19 19 0. A. Yes, you read it correctly. Yes, I have it in front of me. 20 20 O. Thank you. Q. And my question is: Weren't the matters that 21 Now, you were also asked some questions by 22 I was just bringing to your attention that you agreed PAGE 1700 PAGE 1702 1700 1702 12:08:19 1 Secretary Eizenstat about whether or not the 12:11:49 1 were the subject of the negotiation, weren't they the 2 negotiations concerning the amendment of Contracts 143 2 reasons that you say that the Parties failed to reach 3 and 158, whether you desired a global solution to a 3 agreement? 4 number of problems. MR. ORTA: Allen, if you could just clarify It's a fact, is it not, sir, that you wanted 5 it as to timeframe, please, so that the record is 6 to obtain a return of certain nonoperational 6 accurate. 7 historical assets that had been granted to FEGUA--to MR. FOSTER: Well, the timeframe is the one 8 Ferrovías under the Usufruct? Wasn't that one of your 8 he sets forth in his Statement, 2004, when they were 9 negotiating desires? 9 renegotiating. A. One of the negotiation points was for 10 THE WITNESS: It is true, it is correct. One 11 of our concerns, as I was mentioning before was the 11 Ferrovías to return to FEGUA the historical--rather, 12 the historical railway equipment that was 12 preservation of the historical railway equipment, and 13 nonoperational. 13 one of the negotiation points was for FEGUA to Let us also remember that there is a Cultural 14 preserve the historical railway equipment that was 14 15 Cooperation Agreement between FEGUA and Ferrovias that 15 nonoperational; that is to say, that it was not useful 16 stated the same. That is to say that Ferrovias could 16 to Ferrovias, and that was one of the points that we 17 return to FEGUA historical equipment that was not 17 were unable to reach an agreement on, and that's what 18 operational upon request. 18 I also mentioned. But in spite of several requests it was not 19 BY MR. FOSTER: 20 possible to do so; therefore, one of the concerns we Q. And nowhere in Paragraph 20 where you're 21 had during our activities as Overseers was to preserve 21 discussing the reasons you were unable to reach 22 agreement do you say anything about the fact that 22 some of the historical equipment, and one of the

| DAGE   | 1703  | DAGE   | 1705  |
|--|---|--|---|
| FAGE   | 1703  | FAGE   | 1705  |
| 12:13:04 1   | there had not been executive approval of the Contract   | 12:16:43 1   | they could include their observations, too.   |
| 1  | or the fact that no public bidding had beenhad been   | 2  | Q. I know you say you resent it to Ferrovias,   |
|  | conducted? None of that is in there, is it, sir?  | 3  | but the question I'm asking you is: Do you have any   |
| 4  | A. In this paragraph precisely? That  | 4  | evidence, any written evidence, to show that you sent   |
| 1  | information is not included, but the meetings we held   |  | it to them?   |
| I  | had the Parties participate to discuss the  | 6  | A. I don't have any written evidence, but I   |
| 7  | non-authorization by the higher authority. So, these  | 7  | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   |
| 8  | were auxiliary negotiations that we were having with  | 8  | -   |
| 9  | them.   | 9  | Mr. Gramajo, thank you very much for your   |
| 10   | O. You were also asked about the local  |  | Statement. You can now leave the room.  |
| 1  | arbitrations that Ferrovias brought against FEGUA.  | 11   | THE WITNESS: Thank you very much, and have  |
| 12   | Did FEGUA ever consider counterclaiming in those local  |  | all a nice day.   |
| 13   | arbitrations for any alleged breaches, that Ferrovías   | 13   | (Witness steps down.)   |
| 1  |   | 14   | -   |
| 15   | was in breach of any of its agreements?  A. I don't remember right now.   |  | witnesses on the legal side. I would suggest from the   |
| 16   | <u> </u>  |  |   |
| 1  | Q. In any event, we do know that you never did file any counterclaim, don't we?   | 17   | Tribunal to break now and to meet early in the afternoon, in an hour's time, at 1:15. Would that be |
| 18   | A. I don't remember.  |  | convenient to everybody?  |
| 19   | O. You were referred to drafts of the revised   | 19   | MR. ORTA: Yes, from the Respondent.   |
|  | Contracts 143, in particular Exhibits R-51 and R-80.  | 20   |   |
| 20 21  | Do you have any evidence to show that either  | 20 21  | PRESIDENT RIGO: Okay. Very good. So, let's  |
| 1  | one of those documents was ever sent to Ferrovias?  |  | break now, and we will reconvene at 1:15. Thank you.  |
| 44   | one of those documents was ever sent to reflorias:  | 44   | bleak now, and we will reconvene at 1.13. Inank you.  |
|  |   |  |   |
| PAGE   | 1704  | PAGE   | 1706  |
| PAGE   | 1704  | PAGE   | 1706  |
| PAGE<br>12:14:56 1   | 1704  | PAGE<br>12:17:57 1   | 1706 (Whereupon, at 12:17 p.m., the hearing was   |
| 12:14:56 1   | 1704  |  | 1706<br>(Whereupon, at 12:17 p.m., the hearing was  |
| 12:14:56 1   | $$\rm 1704$$ Å. One of these documents was sent by Ferrovías to FEGUA for it to be discussed by the Legal Department.   | 12:17:57 1   | 1706 (Whereupon, at 12:17 p.m., the hearing was   |
| 12:14:56 1   | $$\rm 1704$$ A. One of these documents was sent by Ferrovías to FEGUA for it to be discussed by the Legal   | 12:17:57 1   | 1706 (Whereupon, at 12:17 p.m., the hearing was   |
| 12:14:56 1<br>2<br>3<br>4  | $$\rm 1704$$ Å. One of these documents was sent by Ferrovías to FEGUA for it to be discussed by the Legal Department.   | 12:17:57 1   | 1706 (Whereupon, at 12:17 p.m., the hearing was   |
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PAGE 1707 PAGE 1709 1707 1709 01:22:13 1 be liable for resolving one way or another basically 1 AFTERNOON SESSION 2 PRESIDENT RIGO: So, we are starting the 2 because, although, of course, under our Constitution 3 afternoon session. Good afternoon. 3 and our statutes, any public official acting outside EDUARDO MAYORA, CLAIMANT'S WITNESS, CALLED 4 the boundaries of the law would be personally liable, 5 PRESIDENT RIGO: Good afternoon, Mr. Mayora. 5 severally and jointly liable, with the State for the Would you please read the Expert Declaration. damages caused to any third party. This is a matter 7 THE WITNESS: Yes, Mr. Chairman. of acting illegally. 8 Good afternoon to everyone. But the law gives the President and his I solemnly declare upon my honor and Cabinet the powers and the discretion to declare conscience that my statement will be in accordance 10 whether an act of Government would be contrary to the 11 with my sincere belief. 11 interests of the State, and this is a matter of PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Stern. 12 discretion. This is a matter where the President and 12 13 MR. STERN: Thank you, Mr. President. 13 his Cabinet are supposed to deliberate and exercise Before I begin, Mr. Foster wanted me to 14 their best judgment and care. 14 15 convey his apologies for not being here this afternoon Q. Another question the Tribunal has asked the 16 and to assure you that he's not playing hookey. He's 16 Parties to address is whether under Guatemalan law is 17 working on matters for tomorrow, and that's why he's 17 it permissible for the Government and the affected 18 not here. 18 private party to negotiate or reach a settlement DIRECT EXAMINATION 19 agreement on a declaration of lesividad as opposed to 19 20 having to wait for the Administrative Court to confirm BY MR. STERN: 20 Q. Good afternoon, Dr. Mayora. 21 or reject such a declaration. Could you set forth 22 your views on this issue. Hello. PAGE 1708 PAGE 1710 1708 1710 Do you have in front of you copies of the 01:23:46 1 A. Yes. The law, the statute that regulates the 01:20:48 1 2 three expert opinions you have submitted in this 2 Office of the Attorney General does provide for the 3 arbitration dated June 18, 2009, October 16, 2009, and possibility of the President of the Republic issuing 4 instructions to the Attorney General's Office to enter 4 March 14, 2011? 5 into negotiations conducive to a possible settlement. A. I believe there are only two of those here. 6 However, in this particular case, it is my opinion Q. We will get you the third one in a second, 7 but we can go on. 7 that, since the Explanatory Statement that's in the Do you ratify the three Opinions you have 8 record that supports the issuing of the Declaration of 9 submitted in this proceeding and affirm their 9 Lesivo has been founded on legal technicalities or on 10 alleged illegalities, then this has made it impossible 10 truthfulness before the Tribunal? A. Yes, I do. 11 to enter into negotiations conducive to a settlement 11 Okay. Now, I want to first ask you a couple 12 because, as it were, you cannot say, well, give me 12 13 of questions that the Tribunal has specifically asked 13 this much money and I'll forget about this legal 14 the Parties to address in this proceeding, and the 14 requirement or that other legal requirement not being 15 first one I want to ask you is the question of the 15 necessary. 16 President's personal liability or potential personal 16 So, therefore, in my opinion, the way in 17 liability under Guatemalan law for not issuing a 17 which the Declaration of Lesivo was issued this 18 Lesivo Declaration when it's been recommended to him particular situation, the possibility of entering into 19 by his legal advisers. Could you explain your views 19 negotiations conducive to a settlement became for 20 closed-door--was made impossible. 20 on that topic. A. Yes. In my Opinion, in the matter of Q. Now, let me ask you a question about a 22 lesividad, neither the President nor his Cabinet would 22 different issue.

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Respondent's Guatemalan Legal Expert 01:25:33 1 2 Mr. Aquilar has opined that Contracts 143 ask 158 were

3 absolutely null and void ab initio under Guatemalan

- 4 law, and he further insists that is a declaration of
- 5 lesividad was the only legal means available to the
- 6 Government of Guatemala to seek the nullification of
- 7 Contracts 143 and 158. In your opinion, is
- 8 Mr. Aguilar correct?
- A. I must respectfully disagree with my 10 colleague because the legal order of Guatemala, as I
- 11 believe is the case in most continental European legal
- 12 systems affords specific actions in order to claim
- 13 that there is either absolute nullity or relative

14 nullity.

And in case it would be an administrative 15

- 16 Contract that is believed to be either voidable or 17 absolutely null, the action would have to be taken to
- 18 the Administrative Court, the Tribunalo de Contencioso
- 19 Administrativo, and in case it were a civil contract,
- 20 the Usufruct happens to be a civil Contract, the
- 21 matter should issue taken to a civil judge in order
- 22 for the judge to declare whether there is absolute

1713

01:28:52 1 in Paragraph 83 of his Second Expert Report he argues 2 that the specific State interests that were harmed by 3 Contract 143 were the loss of usage and Usufruct of 4 the railroad equipment, which was appropriated by

5 Ferrovías.

In your opinion, were of any of these alleged 6 7 State interest appropriate grounds for declaring 8 Contracts 143 and 158 harmful to the interests of the State?

A. No. In my opinion, neither could be 11 reasonably considered as being a basis for such 12 Declaration of Lesividad.

13 As it pertains to the principle of the rule 14 of law, this is a very fundamental principle of the 15 whole legal system and the Constitution and in the 16 laws of the Republic. It is a lot more important and 17 of a lot greater entity than just the interest of the 18 State. It is the fundamental basis of the whole 19 system, and it's the notion that every public 20 official, that every governmental agency, that every

21 State entity must abide by law, and that where any

22 infringement or any violation would take place, then

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01:27:11 1 nullity.

In my opinion, a Declaration of Lesividad is 3 an exceptional means to analyze any kind of nullity,

4 whether absolute or relative, because it is more, in

5 my opinion, a legal means for the State to

6 exceptionally go back and repudiate its own acts

7 because it considers the consequences of those acts to

8 be contrary to the interests of the State. And this

9 is an exception in a number of ways, but most

10 importantly it is an exception because usually, as it

11 is provided for in our Civil Code, usually the one

12 Party that has intervened to create or to at least

13 produce a cause leading to nullity cannot pursue an 14 action to have that declared.

So, lesividad is clearly an exception, and it 15 16 is exceptionally utilized in order to examine whether

17 some act has been contrary to the interests of the

18 State.

19 Q. Let me ask you about a different subject. In

20 Paragraph 21 of his First Expert Report, Mr. Aquilar 21 argues that the specific State interest does which was

22 harmed by Contract 143 was the rule of law, and then

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01:30:23 1 the affected Parties would have access and recourse to 2 an independent Court of Justice so that the wrongs be 3 righted.

So, the rule of law is an overriding principle, and it's a lot more important in every 6 sense than the interest of the State.

Secondly, as regards the laws of usage as it's being worded in the paragraph that you mentioned, well, I fail to understand how this could be a reason 10 to declare the Contract harmful to the interests of

11 the State because you cannot possibly, as our

12 Government did, you cannot possibly call for an

13 international public bidding process in order to hand

14 the administration and the operation of the railway

15 system to the private sector without losing the usage 16 of the railway equipment. It would be a contradiction

17 in terms to say, well, I want the railway system to be

18 run by a private company, and then at the same time I

19 want to keep the usage of the railway equipment. It is simply not possible.

Q. Respondent's Expert on Mr. Aguilar argues 22 that Contracts 143 and 158 were lesivo and absolutely PAGE 1715 PAGE 1717 1715

01:32:03 1 null and void under Guatemalan law because the 2 Contract was not awarded pursuant to a new public

3 bidding process, and it was never approved by the

4 President by Executive Resolution. Do you agree with

5 Mr. Aquilar?

A. No. I think that is not right. I don't 7 agree with that view for some few reasons. The first

8 one is that the bidding process that's being discussed

9 here is a process that led to the negotiation of the

10 Usufruct Contract. If one looks at the Bidding Terms

11 of Reference, what one finds that the winning bidder

12 had the right to sit down and negotiate a Usufruct 13 Contract within a certain framework; therefore, there

14 was there was a clear winner. No one has contested

15 that Ferrovias was the winner of the bid, and so they

16 sat down to negotiate Contract 41. And then, as the

17 Tribunal knows and has heard arguments in a number of

18 presentations, this led to a number of events that

19 finally materialized in Contracts 143 and 158.

And the way I see it is that this is a

21 process of negotiation that, as it is declared

22 explicitly in those two contracts, is the consequence

01:35:40 1 record, explaining why the Government had decided that 2 a number of services and State companies had to become 3 privatized, or at least incorporated as it was also 4 called. It explains why the Government had decided to

5 go on and pursue this path of privatization.

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And if one reads the Terms of Reference for

7 the bidding process, one finds again that it is the 8 Government of the Republic, not the Overseer of FEGUA,

9 that has decided to pursue this privatization and to

10 pursue this bidding process and these agreements or 11 contracts with the winner of the bid. And so, there

12 is clearly a Presidential approval there. It is

13 explicit in most all of those documents leading to the

14 bidding process and its consequences.

15 So to be more precise, what's being claimed 16 here is, I think, that an ex post ratification didn't

17 take place. Now, the point is that there isn't any

18 rule, there isn't any statute requiring an ex post 19 ratification, but an approval there was, and it is

20 mentioned everywhere, and this is a project that our

21 Government was promoting and trying to get to

22 completion.

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01:33:53 1 of that bidding process. This is not an independent

2 negotiation. These are not independent Contracts that

3 have been signed or executed by FEGUA's Overseer on

5 of that bidding process.

7 absolutely null and void because of a lack of a second

8 bidding process, well, I think that this is, again,

9 contradictory because if one alleges that a second

12 that is being examined.

14 bidding process was required misses the point that

15 this has been a continuum leading ultimately to those

A. Oh, yes. 18

19 Well, yet again, I think that to say that the

20 President or his Cabinet or the Government didn't

21 approve of this process is impossible. The President 22 and his Cabinet issued an accord that is in the

4 his own volition. These are the ultimate consequence

And as to whether these contracts are

10 bidding process is required, one is saying that the

11 initial one didn't suffice to enter into the agreement

So, in my opinion, the notion that a second

16 two contracts.

Q. And just what about executive approval?

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01:37:25 1

Thank you, Dr. Mayora. You can now answer

guestions from Guatemala's counsel.

PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Orta. 3

4 MR. ORTA: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. ORTA:

Q. Good afternoon, Dr. Mayora. How are you?

Fine, thank you. Good afternoon, counselor.

I'd like to reconstruct a little bit what may

10 have been the situation for President Berger when he

11 took this decision. In order to do that, I want to

12 walk you through a little bit of the chronology of 13 what happened leading up to the point where President

14 Berger was asked to make the Declaration of Lesividad

15 with respect to Contracts 143 and 158.

16 To do that, I'd like to show you some

17 documents. We are putting before you some notebooks.

18 Don't be alarmed by their size. I will point out to

19 you the documents that we're going to discuss, and we 20 will also put them up on the screen, okay?

21 A. Yes, sir.

Q. All right. First of all, you're aware that

PAGE 1719 PAGE 1721 1719 1721

01:38:26 1 the decision made by the President to declare

- 2 Contracts 143 and 158 lesivo arise from a request made
- 3 by the Overseer of FEGUA; correct?
- 4 A. Yes, sir.
  - Q. And that request was made to the Overseer of
- 6 FEGUA in January of 2006, in particular 13th of
- 7 January 2006. Do you recall that?
  - A. Made to the Overseer or by the Overseer?
- 9 Q. Made by the Overseer to the President on that
- 10 date, January 13, 2006.
- 11 A. I don't know the exact date, but it's about
- 12 that time, yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. And do you recall that--I assume you
- 14 studied the record in some detail?
- 15 A. Yes, I did.
- 16 Q. So, then you probably recall that the
- 17 Overseer of FEGUA, Dr. Gramajo, started looking into
- 18 the defects with Contracts 143 and 158 when he was
- 19 first told about those by his Legal Department back in
- 20 the beginning of 2004, just after he entered into his
- 21 charge as the Overseer. Do you recall that?
- A. I have seen letters or opinions of FEGUA's

01:41:10 1 letter where he was seeking her advice on the issue of 2 whether the Contract 143/158 was lesivo or not.

- A. Yes.
- Q. And do you recall as a result of that
- 5 inquiry, the Ministry of Communications hired an
- 6 outside law firm, Palacios and Asociados, which is a
- 7 law firm based in Guatemala; correct?
- 8 A. I recall seeing documents signed by them. I
- 9 don't know whether there was any hiring as a
- 10 consequence of this, but it sounds like a normal thing
- 11 to do, yeah.
- 12 Q. Okay. And do you recall seeing, I think it's
- 13 the Exhibit C-105, an opinion that they rendered
- 14 telling the Ministry of Communications and the
- 15 Overseer of FEGUA that in their opinion, in their
- 16 professional opinion, Contracts 143 and 158 were
- 17 lesivo for a number of reasons?
- 18 A. Are we talking about the Palacios Opinion?
- 19 Q. Yes, sir. We have it up on the screen now.
- 20 This is document C-105.
- 21 A. I'm not sure that I have seen this Opinion,
- 22 but...

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- 01:39:47 1 Legal Department to that effect.
  - Q. Okay. And after a series of negotiations
  - 3 with Ferrovias in an attempt to reach a resolution of
  - 4 some of the legal defects associated with Contract 143
  - 5 and 158, there came a time when the Parties basically
  - 6 reached an impasse in relation to those negotiations.
  - 7 Do you remember generally seeing that in the record?
  - A. I understand that there were meetings and
  - 9 there were negotiations. Whether those meetings and
  - 10 negotiations were, you know, leading to curing
  - 11 legal-technicalities or leading to other sorts of
  - 12 purposes, I don't know.
  - 13 Q. Okay. Fair, you didn't participate in them.
  - 14 A. Right.
  - 15 Q. Okay. Now, in April of--let's take a step
  - 16 back.
  - 17 In April of 2005, do you recall seeing in the
  - 18 record that Dr. Gramajo sought the Legal Opinion from
  - 19 the Chief legal counsel of the Ministry of
  - 20 Communications?
  - 21 A. Yes, I do remember that.
  - Q. Gabriela Saxon. Do you remember seeing that

01:42:24 1 Q. Okay. Well, you don't doubt, do you, that

- 2 this law firm was asked by the Ministry of
  - 3 Communications to conduct an independent inquiry into

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- 4 whether Contract 143 and 158 was lesivo and they came
- 5 back with the Opinion that for a number of reasons as
- 6 set forth in document C-105, they were of the view
- 7 that the document, A, suffered from a number of
- 8 important legal defects; and, B, that it was lesivo.
- 9 Those defects made the document--the Contract 143 and
- 10 158 lesivo to the interests of the State?
- 11 A. They might have been hired for that, and they
- 12 might have given that Opinion, yeah.
- Q. When you say they were hired for that, you're
- 14 not suggesting that they were hired to reach that
- 15 conclusion, are you?

16

- A. No, to inquire into those matters.
- 17 Q. Okay. Now, once this Opinion was transmitted
- 18 back to the Ministry of Communications, Overseer
- 19 Gramajo reached out to the Attorney General's Office;
- 20 do you recall that? In June of 2005 he sent a request
- 21 to the Attorney General of Guatemala--and just so that
- 22 we're all clear, that is the highest Legal Authority

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01:43:51 1 in Guatemala; correct? For Guatemalan law.

- A. Well, highest Legal Authority depends--
- Q. For the State, I should say?
- A. As an adviser for the State, yeah.
  - Q. Okay. Fair enough, because there's a
- 6 Constitutional Court and others that may be deemed
- 7 higher, would be deemed higher.
- So, you recall that in August of 2005, the
- 9 Attorney General's Office of Guatemala sent back their
- 10 Opinion and reached the conclusion that Contracts 143
- 11 and 158, for a number of reasons, was lesivo to the
- 12 interest of the State.
- A. I do remember having read an opinion on
- 14 behalf of the office of the Attorney General, yeah.
- Q. Okay. Let's put up R-15. 15
- Do you recall that the Opinion read basically 16
- 17 reached that conclusion that I just set forth for you?
- 18 A. Yeah.
- Q. Okay. And in their opinion or in his 19
- 20 opinion, the Attorney General and his staff who
- 21 assisted him with this analysis highlighted a number
- 22 of important legal defects in Contract 143 and 158,

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- Q. I'm simply setting the stage for what fell at 01:46:02 1
  - 2 the President's doorstep when he was asked to declare
  - 3 this Contract lesivo, and one of the things that was
  - 4 at his doorstep was the fact that the Attorney General
  - 5 of Guatemala, the highest legal adviser of the State,
  - 6 reached the Opinion that this Contract 143 and 158 was
  - 7 full of a number of important legal defects; correct?
    - A. That was his opinion, yes.
  - O. And that, therefore, it was lesivo to the
  - 10 interest of the State; correct?
  - A. Well, not that it was, but it should be 12 declared.
  - Q. So, in his opinion, he told the President,
  - 14 through this Opinion, that he thought the President
  - 15 should declare the Contract lesivo, given the legal
  - 16 defects that had been identified in the Opinion?
  - A. Yeah, that's right.
  - Q. Now, after this Opinion was transmitted back
  - 19 to the FEGUA Overseer on the 1st of August 2005,
  - 20 eventually the FEGUA Overseer, after consulting with

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- 21 his in-house legal department and outside lawyers,
- 22 wrote to the President--and we talked about this

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- 01:45:07 1 including the fact that it didn't result from a
  - 2 separate bidding process; correct?
  - A. Yes. They do mention those kinds of
  - 4 arguments. I don't find them important or wouldn't
  - 5 qualify them as important in the context of this case,
  - 6 but, yeah.
  - Q. Well, they certainly are important in the
  - 8 context of this case because this is part and parcel
  - 9 of the information that was given to President Berger
  - 10 when he made his decision; isn't that correct?
  - A. Yeah, but it is not important that there
  - 12 wasn't a subsequent ratification when one is
  - 13 considering the very fundamental question of the
  - 14 interests of the State.
  - Q. We understand that's your Opinion? 15
  - A. Yeah, that's all I'm saying.
  - Q. Right, and I'm not asking you--
  - A. It might have been their opinion, but it is 18
  - 19 not mine.
  - Q. Very good. I'm not asking you for your
  - 21 opinion about that conclusion right now?
  - A. Okay.

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- 01:47:25 1 before--on January 13, 2006, and asked the President
  - 2 to declare the Contract lesivo; right?
  - 3 A. Right.
  - Q. And the Tribunal has seen the letter, and
  - 5 you're familiar with it, I assume. Correct?
  - A. I am.
  - Q. And that letter identified a number of legal
  - 8 defects and sought the President's determination about
  - 9 declaring that Contract 143 and 158 lesivo to the
  - 10 interests of the State; correct?
  - A. Um-hmm.
  - 12 Q. You have to answer verbally.
  - 13 Yes, correct.
  - Q. And when the President received that request,
  - 15 he then dispatched his legal office to study the
  - 16 question; right?
    - A. That's right.
  - Q. And one of the things they did was they sent
  - 19 the Contract to the Office of the Ministry of Public
  - 20 Finance--I'm not sure if I'm misstating the name but--
  - A. No, that's correct.
  - 0. Is that correct?

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01:48:37 1 A. Okay.

- Q. And that, just so we're clear, that office or
- 3 that Ministry, I should say, is the Ministry in
- 4 Guatemala that is charged with making determinations
- 5 about legalities of administrative contracts; correct?
- 6 A. No, that is not exactly right.
- 7 O. Well, isn't that the Ministry--and correct me
- 8 if I'm wrong--you're the Expert on Guatemalan law, but
- 9 isn't that the Ministry who is responsible for
- 10 assuring that administrative contracts are appropriate
- 11 under Guatemalan law?
- 12 A. No, no. That would be--actually, it would be
- 13 rather the Office of the Attorney General. The
- 14 Ministry of Finance has to do with handling the
- 15 budget, handling the finances of the State and
- 16 overseeing the correct execution of the budget, of the
- 17 several public administrations of the State.
- 18 Q. Now--so in your opinion, do you have an
- 19 opinion as to why the Contract was sent to that
- 20 Ministry?
- 21 A. Well, there is a division or a department in
- 22 the Ministry having to do with the so-called "Benes

01:51:05 1 persons within the Ministry of Finance who analyzed

O Guntarat 142 and 1500

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- 2 Contract 143 and 158?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. And you recall as well that those three
- 5 persons reached the Opinion, after doing an
- 6 independent analysis, that Contract 143 and 158
- 7 was--well, one, suffered from a number of important
- 8 legal defects; correct? And if you don't recall, we
- 9 can look at the Opinion.
  - A. I'm sorry, you were asking me or just
- 11 describing what's in the documents?
- 12 Q. I'm asking you if you have a recollection
- 13 that three separate persons within the Ministry of
- 14 Finance, the Department of Public Procurement analyzed
- 15 Contract 143 and 158 and reached, each of them, a
- 16 determination, an opinion that Contracts 143 and 158
- 17 suffered from a number of important legal defects. Do
- 18 you recall that?
- 19 A. They issued a few very succinct Opinions to
- 20 that effect, yeah.
- 21 Q. Okay. And by saying they were succinct
- 22 opinions, you're not in any way suggesting they didn't

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- 01:50:00 1 del Estado," you could probably say property of the
  - 2 State, and I recall that it was sent to that
  - 3 department for an opinion.
  - 4 Q. Okay. And I guess in the nature of trying to
  - 5 make a determination about whether property of the
  - 6 State had been harmed as a result of the actions
  - 7 undertaken in relation to Contract 143/158, it would
  - 8 be natural to seek the Opinion of that Ministry and
  - 9 that division within that Ministry to see what their
  - 10 opinion was about whether there had been, in fact,
  - 11 harm to property of the State; correct?
  - 12 A. I wouldn't have, but that's how they
  - 13 proceeded, yeah.
    - 4 Q. And they actually have a Government
  - 15 procurement department within that Ministry, don't
  - 16 they?
  - 17 A. Yes, they do.
  - 18 Q. And that is the department that was consulted
  - 19 on whether Contract 143 and 158 was or was not lesivo
  - 20 to the interests of the State; correct?
  - 21 A. Yeah, I think so.
  - Q. And you recall that there were three separate

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- 01:52:21 1 do a careful analysis, are you?
  - A. That's how it looks on the face of those
  - 3 statements to me, yeah.
  - Q. It looks as though they didn't do a careful 5 analysis?

    - A. Didn't do a sufficient analysis, yes.
    - Q. Okay. Let's put up document R-24, for
  - 8 purposes of the Tribunal. Let's go ahead to the
  - 9 beginning of the Opinion.
  - 10 Are you aware that one of the persons who
  - 11 authored this Opinion has testified in this case?
  - 12 A. No
  - 13 Q. If we could go down to the very end of this
  - 14 document. And America Gonzalez, who you can see is
  - 15 one of the persons who--this is obviously the English
  - 16 translation of the document, but one of the persons
  - 17 who conducted the analysis and signed this Legal
  - 18 Opinion; correct?

- A. Yeah, I see her name there.
- 0 Q. And she submitted a--and we're going to show
- 21 you in a second her Declaration. She submitted a
- 22 declaration in this case saying that she conducted, as

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01:53:25 1 well as her colleagues, very careful analysis of 2 Contracts 143 and 158.

> MR. STERN: I'm going to object to the 4 extent--if he wants to show the Witness Statement, 5 that's fine, but I object to him characterizing a

6 statement of a witness which hasn't even testified

7 orally in these proceedings. He can testify he hasn't 8 seen the statement at all.

BY MR. ORTA: 9

Q. So, Dr. Mayora, Ms. Gonzalez has testified--MR. STERN: Would the Tribunal please address 11

12 my objection. MR. ORTA: You know what, I will just move on 14 without characterizing her testimony for the sake of

15 speed. I will put up her Declaration in a second.

BY MR. ORTA: 16

Q. So, Ms. Gonzalez has testified in this case,

18 and we will show you her Declaration in a second, but 19 nonetheless she and her colleagues reached an opinion

20 that there were grounds to invalidate Contract 143 and

21 158 through the issuance of a Lesivo Declaration;

22 correct?

01:54:28 1

01:55:26 1 agreement through a Lesivo Declaration; correct?

A. That's correct.

Q. Now, you were not there when they conducted

4 their analysis of this Opinion; right?

A.

Q. You have no idea how many hours they spent on

7 it?

A. No.

So, when you say it's a succinct Opinion,

10 you're rendering that conclusion based on your review

11 of this document, but again, you have no idea how

12 intensive an analysis they each conducted to arrive at

13 this Opinion; right?

A. No. That's why I said that on the face of

15 this Opinion, there was a very superficial analysis of 16 this problem.

Q. Right. But as I say, you have no personal

18 knowledge as to the extent of the analysis that they

19 conducted so you can't render an opinion that it was

superficial; correct?

A. I don't know how many hours they spent, no.

Q. Okay. Now, this Opinion also was also sent

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MR. STERN: Again, objection. He has not

2 seen her statement. He knows nothing about it.

MR. ORTA: I'm asking him whether he knows 4 what her testimony is.

PRESIDENT RIGO: Either you put the testimony 6 up; otherwise, you have what the Opinion is here, and

7 you just are limited to that. And he's a Legal Expert, and you have the

9 opinion of the person in question sign here.

MR. ORTA: I think it's just a matter of a 11 misstep on my part, Mr. Chairman. I meant to ask

12 about the opinion itself and not about the testimony.

13 I will get to the testimony in a second.

PRESIDENT RIGO: Why don't you ask about the 15 Opinion.

16 MR. ORTA: Sure.

17 BY MR. ORTA:

Q. So, you don't dispute that she and her 18

19 colleagues issued an opinion analyzing that--and

20 reaching the conclusion that the Contract 143 and 158

21 suffered from a number of legal defects that rendered 22 or provided the State with grounds to invalidate that

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01:56:23 1 back to the Office of the Secretary-General. And just

2 so that the Tribunal understands, the Office of the

3 Secretary-General within the Office of the Presidency

4 is the office that is in charge principally of legal

5 affairs for the Office of the Presidency; correct?

A. Well, they had to review from several

7 different perspectives, including the legal

8 perspective, the dispatch that goes to the President.

Q. And there's a figurehead--not a

10 figurehead--that's not the correct term--there is a

11 Chief lawyer, the equivalent of what would be, for

12 example, White House Counsel here in that office, and

13 that is the Secretary-General; correct?

A. The Secretary-General has a head of his legal 15 department.

Q. He is head of the Legal Department for the

A. The secretary-General is Secretary-General

19 and he has a legal department, and there's a Chief of

20 that legal department.

17 Office of the President?

Q. Okay. And he's the boss or the--he's a

22 lawyer, usually; right?

PAGE 1735 PAGE 1737 1735 1737 01:57:31 1 A. Usually, yeah. 01:59:47 1 Declaration? Q. And they are the boss of the Chief lawyer for MR. STERN: Objection. Again, this is not a 3 the Office of the Presidency for the Office of the 3 question of Guatemalan law. It's a question of the 4 Secretary-General; correct? 4 dealings between the President and his advisers and 5 some unnamed administration. A. That's right. Q. And that is the top legal adviser, if you PRESIDENT RIGO: Sustained, as before. 7 will, for the President, for the Office of the MR. ORTA: Very good. 8 Secretary-General? ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: If I can help, the A. Well, you know, I think that it depends on a question is not what he might do, which is 10 number of circumstances. But because the Attorney 10 speculation. The question is what he's entitled to 11 General, as we have concurred, is the Chief legal 11 do, surely. 12 adviser, so, you know, I think it depends on the MR. ORTA: Well, I will just move on, and 12 13 circumstances and the context, but you can say the 13 then we will get to that in a second. 14 Secretary-General is a very important official in BY MR. ORTA: 15 terms of what the President does or doesn't do. Q. Okay. So, this Opinion was returned to the 16 including within the context of the legality of the 16 Office of the Secretary-General; correct? 17 discharge of his functions in office. Α. Yes. Q. And including, for example, with respect to 18 Q. And they then conducted their own independent 19 the person--the President, excuse me, making a 19 analysis based on all of the information they had 20 determination about whether or not to declare a 20 received as to whether Contracts 143 and 158 were 21 contract lesivo? 21 lesivo: right? A. I would rather--in terms of what are the A. They did conduct an analysis. How wide and PAGE 1736 PAGE 1738 1736 1738 01:58:37 1 rules and what's the framework within which the 02:00:49 1 how deep, I don't know. 2 President and his Cabinet ought to make that Q. Okay. And they reached the Opinion--and I

3 determination or not.

Q. Right, but my question wasn't about the rules

5 and the determinations. It was about whether that 6 person's Opinion would carry significant weight in the

7 President's determination about whether to carry

8 forward with a declaration of lesividad in relation to

9 a contract.

MR. STERN: Objection. Calls for speculation 10

11 about whether some unnamed persons would carry

12 significant weight in the President's determination.

13 It's an improper question.

PRESIDENT RIGO: We will uphold the

15 objection.

17

16 BY MR. ORTA:

Q. Let's try it again.

In your opinion, based on what you know about 18

19 Guatemalan law, would the President, in your opinion,

20 place important weight on the Opinion of the

21 Secretary-General in the Office of the Presidency on

22 the issue of whether or not to issue a Lesivo

3 don't know if we can put that up--it's R-25--on the

4 26th of April 2006. The Technical Board of the

5 Presidency within the Office of the Secretary-General

6 reached the Opinion that Contracts 143 and 158 were

7 lesivo to the interest of the State; correct?

A. Wrongly they did, yeah.

Q. And they reached that conclusion based on a

10 number of legal defects that they identified in

11 Contracts 143 and 158; right?

12

A. Yeah, again wrongly they did, yeah.

Q. No, I realize you--just so that we are clear,

14 all of these different persons that did these

15 analyses, the Attorney General of Guatemala, the three

16 persons within the Ministry of Finance, the outside

17 law firm, the persons within the Technical Board of

18 the Presidency, they all concurred that Contracts 143

19 and 158 suffered from legal defects that rendered the

20 Contract lesivo, you believe they were all wrong?

22 whether an act of Government leading to a contract is

A. No. I believe that the determination of

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02:02:18 1 or not harmful to the interests of the State, it's a

2 matter of policy, and it's a matter of analysis and

- 3 judgment for the President and his Cabinet to make
- 4 within the rules of the Constitution and within the
- 5 legal framework of the State.
- What the legal adviser has to advise on is
- 7 whether the conditions, the legal conditions to enter
- 8 into such analysis leading to a possible determination
- 9 that that act of Government or that Contract or
- 10 whatever are harmful to the interest of the State is
- 11 the limit of their competence. They are not there to
- 12 tell the President, Mr. President, I think you should
- 13 declare this lesivo, because that is none of their
- 14 competence. The competence to make such determination
- 15 is that of the President of the Republic and his
- 16 Cabinet.
- Q. All right. I understand that is your 17
- 18 opinion. Let's go to the conclusion here. If we
- 19 could highlight the Opinion.
- And the Opinion of Celena Ozaeta, who then 20
- 21 was the Legal Adviser for the Technical Board of the
- 22 General Secretariat of the Presidency, as well as

02:04:57 1 would have been attached to this Opinion?

- A. I assume that's what's meant here.
- Q. And so they reached the Opinion that after
- 4 analyzing the applicable Legal provisions and the
- 5 other documentation which they analyzed, that the
- 6 Executive Resolution declaring lesivo to the interests
- 7 of the State, the contracts should be submitted to the
- 8 President for approval; correct?
  - Α. Um-hmm.
  - 0. For his approval in Cabinet of Ministers;
- 11 right?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Have you reviewed the testimony, for example, 13 0.
- 14 of Mr. Duarte and Ms. Ozaeta?
- A. No, I don't recall having read those
- 16 testimonies.
- Q. Let's go ahead and put up Ms. Ozaeta's
- 18 testimony just as an example. You have all of this,
- 19 sir, before you in your binder if you'd like to look
- 20 at it in paper copy, but we are also putting it up on
- 21 the screen.
- Okay. This is a translation of the statement

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- 02:03:49 1 Manuel Duarte, both of whom have rendered testimony in 02:06:10 1 of Celena Ozaeta. Let's go down. She states her
  - 2 this case through declarations, is that, after
  - 3 analyzing the accompanying documentation and they cite
  - 4 it earlier up in the Opinion, and the applicable Legal
  - 5 provisions, this Consultative Committee understands
  - 6 that the draft Governmental Agreement--and just so
  - 7 that the Tribunal is clear because this is
  - 8 translation--when they say draft Governmental
  - 9 Agreement, they're talking about the Draft Executive
  - 10 Resolution declaring the Contract lesivo; right? That
  - 11 would have been attached to this document.
  - A. I'm sorry, I thought you were talking about 12
  - 13 the Tribunal.
  - Q. No, I'm asking you a question. I will ask it
  - 15 again.
  - 16 A. Would you ask again?
  - 17 Sure.
  - When in the Opinion they refer here to the 18
  - 19 fact that they understand that the draft Governmental
  - 20 Agreement which declares lesivo to State interest the
  - 21 Contracts, that is a reference to the Draft Executive
  - 22 Resolution declaring the Contract lesivo; right? That

- 2 qualifications there. Keep going down, please. Keep
  - 3 qoing.

- Okay. Let's look at the Opinion, what she
- says about her opinion.
  - All right.
- So, she says she reviewed a number of things
- 8 in order to reach her opinion, and she states them
- 9 there in Paragraph 13; correct?
- 10 A. Take a minute to read it.
  - (Witness reviews document.)
- A. Well, what I see that she read here was four
- 13 or five opinions, not the entire file, but anyway.
- Q. Okay. And in Paragraph 15, she states what
- her conclusions were as well as that of the other
- persons who signed her Opinion; right?
- MR. STERN: I object to the relevance of this
- 18 testimony. If he's asking him to comment on Witness
- 19 Statements that he hasn't read and has not offered any
- views or opinions on in his reports.
- MR. ORTA: Well, the relevance is pretty
- 22 clear. We're here, in part, to determine whether the

PAGE 1743 PAGE 1745 1743 1745 02:07:59 1 President, when he declared the Executive 02:10:40 1 MR. ORTA: Well, I will show you the 2 Resolution--when he declared, I'm sorry, Contracts 143 2 testimony now. 3 and 158 lesivo to the interests of the State did so MR. STERN: Which witness is this? 4 reasonably, and part and parcel of that decision was MR. ORTA: This, counsel, is Mr. Fuentes, who 5 the information that was put before the President when 5 testified in this case, Mario Fuentes, and I'm putting 6 he made that decision, so I'm entitled to ask about 6 before this witness the testimony of Mr. Fuentes where 7 this on their Expert on the issue of whether or not 7 he said he spoke to Mr. Arroyave who told him that he 8 lesivo was proper. 8 had advised the President that he had to sign the 9 Lesivo Declaration to avoid any future legal MR. STERN: That's not the guestion that Mr. consequences. 10 or Dr. Mayora has opined on. He's asked as a legal 11 matter of quarantee under Guatemalan law, whether the MR. STERN: That is not firsthand testimony 11 12 President was compelled as a matter of law, which 12 from Mr. Arroyave saying he told the President that. 13 their witness has asserted both factually and experts 13 It remained a conversation of Mr. Fuentes he described 14 as a matter of law to issue the Declaration because it 14 in his testimony, so that is not competent evidence to 15 was recommended to him by his advisers. It's not 15 ask the witness questions about this. 16 whether it was reasonable or not reasonable. He has MR. ORTA: If that is not competent evidence, 17 no testimony in that regard or any opinions on that 17 with all due respect, their entire case is built on 18 regard. 18 hearsay, their entire case. Everything. Everything 19 they put before you is what somebody told somebody 19 PRESIDENT RIGO: The objection is sustained. else who told somebody else. MR. ORTA: Okay. 20 I'm entitled to question this witness. This 21 BY MR. ORTA: Q. Now, sir, you understand, do you not, that 22 is unrefuted in the record that the President's top PAGE 1744 PAGE 1746 1744 1746 02:09:14 1 after the President or after this Opinion was issued, 02:11:57 1 legal adviser was of the Opinion that Contracts 153 2 it was given to the President--well, it was given to 2 and 158 were lesivo, that he counseled the President 3 the Secretary-General, who then had to advise the 3 about that. This was testimony that the Tribunal has 4 President on what he believed at the time the 4 heard.

- 5 President should do in relation to declaring the
- 6 Contract lesivo or not; correct?
- 7 A. Yes. The ordinary course of those kinds of
- 8 proceedings is the legal opinions go to the
- 9 Secretary-General, yeah.
- 10 Q. And you're aware, I assume, that--do you know
- 11 Jorge Arroyave? Do you know who he is?
- 12 A. I don't think I do.
- 13 Q. Well, at the time he was the
- 14 Secretary-General to President Oscar Berger.
- 15 A. Okay.
- 16 Q. And Mr. Arroyave informed President Berger
- 17 that it was his opinion that the President should
- 18 declare Contract 143 and 158 lesivo or he would incur
- 19 personal responsibility. Are you aware of that?
- 20 MR. STERN: Objection. There is no testimony
- 21 in the record on that. That is counsel testifying in
- 22 this case.

5 ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: It's a question of fact 6 what the President was advised.

MR. ORTA: Right.

8 ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: This witness is not

 $\ensuremath{\text{9}}$  here as a fact witness. He's here as an expert

10 witness on Guatemalan law. You haven't asked him a

11 question of Guatemalan law up to now.

12 MR. ORTA: Right. I'm leading up to the

13 question where I'm going to ask his opinion on it. I'm

14 setting the foundation for that.

15 ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: Surely you can

16 stipulate. These are questions of fact. You

17 stipulate the fact this cloud of witnesses--cloud of

18 opinions was given, and if there was then a question

19 of Guatemalan law, which--for which that is a

20 predicate, you can ask it, but at present all you're

21 doing is asking him questions of fact.

22 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: In other words,

PAGE 1747 PAGE 1749 1747 1749 02:13:01 1 stipulate to facts and ask if he as a legal expert 02:15:10 1 require a public bid. The bottom line here is that 2 agrees with what the Attorney General purportedly 2 every other person who at the time looked at the issue 3 advised. 3 reached the opinion that the contracts were lesivo. MR. ORTA: And with all due respect, 4 The President was advised that and told that he would 5 Secretary Eizenstat, I don't--it's not, in my view, so 5 incur personal liability if he didn't declare the 6 relevant whether he agrees with what the Attorney 6 Contract lesivo, and I would like to know if this 7 General concluded. I believe what's relevant--and the 7 Expert is of the view that it was unreasonable for the 8 Tribunal can tell me if they're not interested in 8 President to reach the conclusion that he should 9 hearing about this--is what information was before the 9 declare the Contract lesivo. 10 President when he was asked to declare the Contract ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: That's a question in 11 lesivo? 11 the case because we're not concerned with the ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: He's not an expert on 12 liability under Guatemalan law. We're concerned with 12 13 the liability under the CAFTA. 13 that question. He's not an expert on that question. MR. ORTA: Right, and I would like to know 14 You are entitled to stipulate. If it's in the record, 15 that's fine. 15 under Guatemalan law--16 MR. ORTA: Okay. ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: He's putting himself ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: This information is 17 forward as an expert on CAFTA. 17 18 before him. What you want to do is he's a Legal MR. ORTA: Right, and I'm not asking him as a 18 19 Expert on Guatemalan law. You have to put to him a 19 matter of public international law, I'm asking as 20 proposition of Guatemalan law that follows from those 20 matter of Guatemalan law, does he believe it's 21 unreasonable for the President to have reached the 21 premises. MR. ORTA: Very good. So, I will get to 22 determination to declare the contracts lesivo given 22 PAGE 1748 PAGE 1750 1748 1750 02:14:02 1 that. 02:16:05 1 all of the facts that we have just set forth? MR. STERN: And reasonableness is not a 2 BY MR. ORTA: 3 standard or a law under Guatemalan law. There is Q. So, Dr. Mayora, in the face of assuming that 4 the record establishes that the President was advised 4 nothing at issue here with regard to reasonableness as 5 by his Secretary-General that he would incur in 5 a matter of Guatemalan law. 6 personal liability if he didn't declare Contracts 143 (Tribunal conferring.) 7 and 158 lesivo, that he had an opinion from his PRESIDENT RIGO: Just go ahead and ask the 8 Secretary, the Technical Secretary Board that the 8 question. You have asked it, but the witness may 9 agreement was lesivo, assuming those facts and 9 answer. 10 everything else that I have just set forth in the 10 THE WITNESS: In my opinion, assuming those 11 questions, do you think it was reasonable for the 11 facts, the President would have been wrong to believe 12 President to reach the conclusion that he should 12 that he is or would have been liable because again, 13 declare Contracts 143 and 158 lesivo? 13 the very few legal provisions having to do with a 14 Declaration of Lesividad are based on the notion of MR. STERN: Objection. This is--again it's 15 not a question of Guatemalan law. This is a question 15 harm to the interest of the State and the 16 determination of whether those harms to the interests 16 of reasonableness, which is not something that 17 Dr. Mayora's opined about. It's not a question of 17 of the State have taken place or not are the 18 Guatemalan law. 18 competence of the President and his Cabinet, not the 19 MR. ORTA: I thought I was cross-examining an 19 competence of legal advisers, or the 20 expert. I think it's quite fair to ask him that 20 Secretary-General. They have to tell the President 21 question. I mean, he can tell us what his opinions 21 what's the legal framework within which him and his 22 are about whether the contracts require or didn't 22 Cabinet can make any such determination.

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02:17:31 1 Going in one direction or the other is a 2 matter of judgment, and that judgment, the one who's

3 called to exercise the judgment under the oath that he

4 took is the President and his Cabinet.

5 BY MR. ORTA:

Q. Do you believe it was unreasonable for the

7 President to--under Guatemalan law, for the President

8 to have made the determination to declare Contracts

9 143 and 158 lesivo in the face of the facts that we've

10 just discussed? Yes or no.

11 A. Yes, I do, and I do because it would have

12 been very unreasonable as well if the

13 Secretary-General tells him, look, as a matter of

14 financial policy or labor policy, I think they're

15 going to be liable unless you raise the minimum salary

16 to this point. That's a matter of policy. That is a

17 President's call, not the call of his advisers or of

18 the Secretary-General.

19 Q. Do you agree, sir, that public officials in

20 Guatemala, when they take their oath, they take an

21 oath to uphold the Constitution?

22 A. Yes, it's in the Constitution.

02:19:41 1 means available to the President under the appropriate 2 laws in Guatemala for him to instruct the Competent

3 Authority to take legal actions against that contract?

4 Isn't that correct?

A. No, that is not correct. As a matter of

6 fact, it's been maintained that there was absolute

7 nullity here, and the Statute of Limitations for

8 absolute nullity never expires, and the Attorney

9 General that only has the power, but the obligation to

10  $\,$  pursue any such action if he thought that there was

11 absolute nullity.

12  $\,$  Q. Declaring the Contract lesivo certainly was

13 one option the President had; right? In order to have

14 the Competent Authority determine whether the Contract

15 was lesivo; isn't that correct?

6 A. I think your question is circular, but

17 probably you can clarify it to me because are you

18 leading to nullity or to lesividad? Because lesividad

19 cannot be a declaration in order to establish

20 lesividad.

Q. Well, in order to reach the question of

22 nullity, the President--one of the options he had was

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02:18:47 1 Q. And they take an oath to uphold the laws of

2 the Republic?

3 A. Yes.

Q. And do you agree that when a public official

5 comes into knowledge that a contract appears to be

6 illegal or absolutely null or nullable, then that

7 public official has to take a number of actions in 8 order for--in order to have the Competent Authority

9 within Guatemala initiate legal actions against that

10 contract?

11 A. It has to take the appropriate actions

12 through the appropriate proceedings; and, if he

13 wouldn't, he would be lying.

4 Q. Okay. And here, the President took the

15 action of declaring the Contract lesivo, having been

16 told that the Contract was illegal; right?

17 A. And that is an inappropriate action, in my

18 opinion.

19 Q. Inappropriate?

20 A. Yeah.

21 Q. But isn't it true, sir, that at the time that

22 the President took that action, that was the only

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02:20:53 1 declaring the contracts lesivo; correct?

2 A. Not in my opinion. You see, a problem of

3 legality is for the Court and the other officers and

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4 officials of the Republic that are charged with the

5 what we call control of legality. A determination of

6 whether the interest of the State had been harmed is a

- whether the interest of the beate had been national

7 matter of judgment of the utmost importance that's

8 been placed in the Office of the President of the

9 Republic and his Cabinet. It is weighing interests of

10 the State. It is not a matter of legality.

1 Q. Okay. Let's go to your First Opinion, I

12 believe, and let's look at Paragraph 9.6, please. If

13 we could blow up Paragraph 9.6--not that much--and

14 let's go ahead and highlight it in yellow. It's no

15 big deal if you can't.

6 All right. Now, you say in Paragraph 9.6,

17 you say, "These questions or any other legal question

18 could have been raised by the Office of the Attorney

19 General when it examined the documents and proceedings

20 prior to the public bidding, or before the expiration

21 of the Statute of Limitations (of two years, according

22 to Article 1312 of the Guatemalan Civil Code) in order

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02:22:30 1 to file a civil action seeking a declaration that

2 Contract 143 and 158 be declared null and void."

- You go on to say: "The reason why none of 4 this was done is of no relevance, except that the
- 5 failure of the Office of the Attorney General to take
- 6 any legal action (supposing any of these allegations
- 7 warranted such a thing) within the timeframe specified
- 8 by law, rendered the whole matter firm and
- 9 definitive."
- And then you conclude by saying: "The only 11 way to seek the nullification of Contracts 143 and 158
- 12 was to show that their execution or provisions were
- 13 harmful to the interests of the State, not merely
- 14 illegal."
- 15 Correct?
- A. Correct. 16
- Q. And so what you're saying there is that the
- 18 only way to seek nullification of the Contract was for
- 19 there to be a determination that the contracts were
- 20 lesivo; right? That's what you said.
- A. What I've said now answering your guestion
- 22 and what's written here are both correct and are not

1757 02:24:57 1 are illegalities and there are harms to the interests

- 2 of the State can, of course, coexist.
  - O. And in this case the President made the 4 determination that the illegality did coexist with the 5 harm, didn't he?
    - A. I don't think he did that.
  - Q. Well, sure he did because he declared the 8 Contract lesivo, didn't he?
    - A. On the basis of legal technicalities.
  - Q. Well, you called them legal technicalities,
  - 11 sir, but the President reached the conclusion that
  - 12 those legal defects caused harm to the State, didn't 13 he?
  - A. No. I think that what he did, if one pays 14
  - 15 attention to the Explanatory Statement, is to make it
  - 16 one and the same thing lesividad and illegality, and
  - 17 that's technically wrong, and he was wrongly advised,
  - 18 unfortunately.
  - Q. Okay. Now, sir, you testified about the fact
  - 20 that the President--is it your opinion, under
  - 21 Guatemalan law, that the President had no obligation
  - 22 to respond to the advice that he was given that

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- 02:23:36 1 contradictory. And what I'm saying is that if it were 02:26:15 1 Contracts 143 and 158 were illegal? Is that your
  - 2 true that there was absolute nullity, which is not
  - 3 what's being referred to here, this is relative
  - 4 nullity, which there is a Statute of Limitations spun
  - 5 in two years, but if it were true that there was
  - 6 absolute nullity, then there was no Statute of
  - 7 Limitations.
  - And I'm also saying here what I just
  - 9 mentioned to the Tribunal; namely, that a declaration
  - 10 of lesividad does not pertain to guestions of
  - 11 legality. It pertains to the interests of the State.
  - 12 That's why it is given to the President and his
  - 13 Cabinet to make such determination and not to a court
  - 14 of law. If there's a problem of legality, then it is
  - 15 a court of law that must determine that.
  - Q. And legalities, as you've told us here before
  - 17 when you testified here in the prior hearing, a
  - 18 legality can cause--an illegality, I should say, can
  - 19 cause harm to interests of the State; correct? Or are
  - 20 you of view that an illegality under Guatemalan law
  - 21 can never cause harm to interests of the State?
  - A. Well, I think that a situation where there

- - 2 testimony?
  - 3 A. Can you repeat it, please.
  - Q. Sure. Is it your testimony in this case that

- 5 President Berger had no responsibility, had no--didn't
- 6 have to, let's say it that way--had no obligation to
- 7 respond to the advice that he was given that Contracts
- 8 143 and 158 were illegal?
- A. He was under no legal or constitutional
- 10 obligation to declare them lesivos.
- Q. Did he have an obligation to respond to the
- 12 advice that he was given that the contracts were
- 13 illegal?
- A. He had an obligation to consider with his
- 15 Cabinet that question given the fact that there had
- 16 been a proceeding leading to bring that guestion to
- 17 him and his Cabinet.
- Q. So, you agree he had an obligation to take 18
- 19 action?
- A. To deliberate and to decide, whether to
- 21 declare or not to declare.
- Q. Okay. And you obviously take issue with his

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02:27:28 1 decision to declare; right?

A. I take issue with the foundations that led to 3 his decision and his Cabinet's decision.

But then--I see. So, you believe he was

5 misinformed, but you don't take issue with his 6 decision to declare it lesivo; is that correct?

A. I think that to have exercised his judgment

8 on the basis of illegalities or legal technicalities

9 was not even a right exercise of judgment. It was not

10 valid under our Constitution and our laws.

Q. All right. Let's pull up Article 154 of the 11

12 Constitution. Mr. Mayora has cited it in some of his

13 opinions. And this is RL-45, I believe, is the

14 English version.

MR. ORTA: Okay. And for the Tribunal, these

16 are two articles that we believe, Article 154 and 155,

17 and it is I believe RL-45 is the English translation

18 of portions of these articles. These are Articles 154

19 and 155 of the Guatemalan Constitution. So, not 153.

20 154 and 155.

BY MR. ORTA:

Q. So, Article 154, sir, states that Government

02:30:20 1 breaks the law to the detriment of the State or a

2 State entity or a private individual, he could be

3 jointly liable for damages as a result of that

4 conduct?

A. Well, it says here, "to the detriment of a 6 private individual."

Or to the detriment of the State; correct?

The State or a State entity, yes.

Right. So, it could be to the detriment of

10 just the State, if he breaks the law just to the

11 detriment of the State, he could be personally liable; 12 correct?

A. I think we had better look at the Spanish 13 14 version of it.

Q. No problem. I believe it's in your notebook 16 under C--

A. I think I'm right. It's only to the

18 detriment of the private individual.

Q. Could you read out loud just for the record

20 that paragraph in Spanish, please, so it can be

21 translated for the record.

A. Yes, sir. Article 155, "Liability due to

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02:29:10 1 employees are vested with the authority--with 2 authority and are legally responsible for their

3 official conduct; correct?

A. That's correct.

Q. And you agree that this article applies to

6 the President?

A. Of course.

Q. So, you agree that he's legally responsible

9 for his official conduct?

A. He's legally responsible for his official

11 conduct, yes.

Q. And Article 155, if we can highlight the 12

13 first full paragraph of it, this article says, "When a

14 State dignitary, State official, or State employee, in

15 the exercise of his or her position, breaks the law to

16 the detriment of a private individual, the State, or

17 State entity where the dignitary, official, or

18 employee serves--and this is actually a fairly--it's a

19 poor translation. It should say, "he shall be jointly

20 liable for damages." You can read the Spanish version

21 if you like, but it says "cerra mobile."

Do you agree with that, that if the President

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02:31:38 1 breaches of the law. Whenever an official employee in

2 exercise of his own--by complying with his own duties,

3 infringes the laws in the exercise of his position to

4 the detriment of a private individual, the State, or

5 State entity where the dignitary, official, or

6 employees should be jointly liable for damages."

Q. And it is your opinion, it is your Legal

8 Opinion that the interpretation of that clause is that

9 only when a State official excises his or her position

10 and breaks the law to the detriment only of a private

11 individual is he jointly liable for damages; is that

12 your opinion?

A. Counselor, what this rule in the Constitution

14 is establishing is precisely how a public official is

15 liable jointly with the State or a State entity

16 vis-à-vis private parties, when that official causes

17 damages to that private party. There are other

18 sections in the Constitution and in the laws of the

19 Republic to the effect of how they are

20 administratively, civilly, and criminally liable for

21 whatever infringement in the exercise of their duties

22 in office, but this is a provision to the effect of

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02:33:10 1 how a public official is liable to a private party if 2:35:50 1 2 that public official causes damages to that private 2

3 party.

- 4 Q. All right. So, it's your opinion--we've 5 cited the wrong provision, but nonetheless you agree
- 6 with the principle that the President, if he, in the
- 7 exercise of his function, commits some or breaks the
- 8 law in some way to the detriment of the State that he
- 9 could be jointly liable for those damages? He could
- 10  $\,$  be liable for those damages civilly and even  $\,$
- 11 criminally?
- 12 A. Well, I didn't say he would be jointly liable
- 13 because administrative legal liability is--pertains to
- 14 the public official in his capacity as such, so there
- 15 is, of course, no joint liability there.
- Q. So, you agree he would be liable, himself, the either civilly--
- 18 A. What I'm trying to do is to clarify for the
- 19 Tribunal that this is a provision that makes any
- 20 public official, including the President, liable to a
- 21 private party when in the exercise of his powers he
- 22 has illegally caused damages to that private party.

02:35:50 1 Q. If we could put up RL-172.

- You are aware, are you not, sir, that the
- 3 Guatemalan Constitutional Court has, in fact, 4 addressed the issue of whether the lesivo law is
- 4 addressed the issue of whether the lesivo law i 5 unconstitutional under Guatemalan law?
- 6 A. I am aware of this amparo proceeding where
- 7 the Court was asked to consider if there had been a
- 8 constitutional or legal injury as a consequence of the
  9 application of those provisions pertaining to
- 10 lesividad.
- 11 Q. And you're aware that the Court determined 12 that there were no constitutional problems with the 13 lesivo law in this Opinion?
- 13 Testvo Taw In this Opinion?
- 14 A. I think that the concrete opinion of the 15 Court in this case is that there wasn't an injury that
- 16 would call for granting the amparo, as we say.
- 17 Q. Okay. The person who filed this--first of
- 18 all, an amparo for purposes of the Tribunal, that's a
- 19 constitutional challenge to a law; correct?
- 20 A. Not exactly. We have a dual system in
- 21 Guatemalan constitutional law. We have the review of
- 22 constitutionality in the abstract, which is a

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- 02:34:32 1 Q. And there are other provisions in the
  - 2 Constitution that would make the President liable--not
  - 3 jointly, excuse me--liable either civilly or
  - 4 criminally for actions taken to the detriment of the
  - 5 State; correct?
  - A. Not to the detriment of the State. For
  - 7 actions taken illegally.
  - 8 Q. For actions taken illegally, okay.
  - 9 Now, sir, you are of the view in this case
  - 10 that the lesivo law is unconstitutional; right?
  - 11 A. Those provisions establishing lesividad are
  - 12 contrary to some of the constitutional provisions of
  - 13 my country, yeah. That is my opinion.
  - 14 Q. All right. And you in your prior testimony
  - 15 to this Tribunal and in your written declarations said
  - 16 that you believe that if the issue were considered by
  - 17 the Constitutional Court of Guatemala, that they would
  - 18 agree that the issue or that the law is
  - 19 unconstitutional. Do you remember saying that?
  - 20 A. No, I remember saying that it should be
  - 21 declared unconstitutional, not that they would declare
  - 22 it unconstitutional, but that they should.

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- 02:37:27 1 proceeding, and the proceeding, actually, as the Court
  - 2 has repeatedly clarified, it is the proceeding to
  - 3 submit to the Court, to the Constitutional Tribunal
  - 4 that a provision in the law is unconstitutional. Then
  - 5 the amparo is, in the language of our Constitution, a
  - 6 constitutional quarantee, meaning that it is there to
  - 7 guarantee that the laws and the regulations of the
  - 8 Republic be enforced and applied not in violation or
  - 9 contradiction of the Constitution or constitutional 10 rights.
  - So, the amparo is not to review the
  - 12 constitutionality, but to protect individual Parties
  - 13 against unconstitutional enforcement or application of
  - 14 laws or regulations.
  - 15 Q. You agree that the constitutional challenge
  - 16 to the lesivo law was rejected by the Constitutional 17 Court in this case?
  - 18 A. No, I cannot agree in such broad terms. I
  - 19 could agree that the Court, in this ruling, did
  - 20 consider whether the provisions--the very few
  - 21 provisions having to do with lesividad as enforced or
  - 22 applied to the matter brought before the Court had not

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02:38:58 1 created an injury as claimed by the person who filed 2 his amparo.

- 3 Q. And so the constitutional challenge in this 4 case failed?
  - A. The amparo failed.
- 6 Q. Which was a constitutional challenge to the
- 7 lesivo law; correct?
- A. Well, I tried to clarify that for the
- 9 Tribunal. And I think I have, I hope.
- 10 PRESIDENT RIGO: One last question.
- 11 BY MR. ORTA:
- 12 Q. Okay. Sir, you are aware, are you not--if we
- 13 could put up R-198.
- You are aware that the case that we're about
- 15 to put up on the screen, R-198, that in this case--
- 16 MR. STERN: Excuse me, David, I think it's
- 17 RL-198 just for the record.
- 18 MR. ORTA: Excuse me, RL-198.
- 19 BY MR. ORTA:
- 20 Q. That in this case that we have currently put
- 21 up, the Administrative Court in Guatemala overturned
- 22 the Lesivo Declaration by the Government?

02:41:45 1 acknowledgement of its condition as lesivo to State

- 2 interests, early termination, annulment, or mutual
- 3 agreement, taking all measures necessary to avoid
- 4 incurring in acts that may cause greater damage to the
- 5 assets under Usufruct."
- Q. So, is it your understanding that in this
- 7 Opinion from the Attorney General's Office they were
- ${\tt 8}\ \ {\tt advising}, \ {\tt I}\ {\tt guess}, \ {\tt FEGUA}\ {\tt that}\ {\tt there}\ {\tt was}\ {\tt more}\ {\tt than}\ {\tt one}$
- 9 option to deal with the alleged illegalities in
- 10 Contracts 143 and 158 beyond declaring lesivo?
  - A. Yes, that's exactly what I read here, yeah.
- 12 Q. Okay. And let's look at R-24, which is the
- 13 Finance Board Opinion that you were asked questions
- 14 about, or the Ministry of Finance Opinion.
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And if you could turn to the last page of
- 17 that, under the heading, "Six, Opinion."
- 18 A. Yes, sir.
- 19 Q. And could you read item Roman little I there.
  - A. Yes, it reads as follows: "First, that the
- 21 State of Guatemala had sufficient grounds to
- 22 invalidate Notarial Deeds Number 143 and 158 through

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- 02:40:26 1  $\,$  A. Yes, I'm aware of that.
  - 2 MR. ORTA: I have nothing further at this
  - 3 time. Thank you.
  - 4 PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Stern?
  - 5 MR. STERN: Thank you.
  - 6 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
  - 7 BY MR. STERN:
  - 8 Q. Dr. Mayora, you were asked some questions
  - 9 about some of these legal opinions that led up to the
  - 10 President's Declaration of lesividad.
  - 11 Could you please turn to R-15 in one of the
  - 12 binders that you have there.
  - 13 A. Yes, sir.
  - 14 O. Do you have that?
  - 15 Could turn to the last page of that document,
  - 16 the Opinion, under the heading "Opinion."
  - 17 A. Yes, sir.
  - 18 Q. And could you read for the record the first
  - 19 sentence there of that paragraph.
  - 20 A. It says as follows: "As explained above in
  - 21 this opinion, the Contract is considered lesivo to the
  - 22 interests and must be set aside through formal

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- 02:43:10 1 Lesivo Declaration, rescission, annulment, or mutual
  - 2 agreement of the Parties."
  - 3 Q. So, is this Opinion here consistent with the

- 4 Attorney General's Opinion you just looked at?
  - A. It seems to be the same Opinion, yes.
  - Q. Okay. Could you turn to R-25, which was the
- 7 Technical Board of the Presidency Opinion which you
- 8 were asked questions about.
- 9 A. Yes, sir.
- 10 Q. And is it your understanding that this was
- 11 the Opinion which the President received a
- 12 recommendation to declare 143 and 158 Lesivo?
- 3 A. This appears to be the one.
- 14 Q. Okay. And if you could go to the analysis
- 15 section?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And under item two there, could you read that
- 18 paragraph.
- 19 A. Yes. It reads as follows: "Two, pursuant to
- 20 the Supreme Law of the country, the President of the
- 21 Republic may issue decrees in accordance with the
- 22 Constitution and approve any Accords, regulations, and

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02:44:18 1 orders which may be necessary to execute the laws

- 2 without departing from their spirit; preside over the
- 3 Cabinet of Ministers; and manage public finances in
- 4 accordance with the law. Additionally, the Executive
- E Donal las annilla black bla Calinat of Ministers
- 5 Branch law provides that the Cabinet of Ministers
- 6 shall cooperate with the President of the Republic in
- 7 establishing if administrative acts or actions are
- 8 lesivo for the purposes of bringing an administrative
- 9 recourse."
- 10 Q. Is it your understanding that in this Opinion
- 11 the Technical Board of the Presidency was advising the
- 12 President that he may issue a Lesivo Decree?
- 13 MR. ORTA: Excuse me. He's leading the
- 14 witness. Objection.
- 15 MR. STERN: Okay, let me ask it a different
- 16 way.
- 17 BY MR. STERN:
- 18 Q. What is your understanding as to what the
- 19 Technical Board of the Presidency was telling the
- 20 President in this paragraph here?
- 21 A. I think their analysis here is that they must
- 22 provide the President and his Cabinet that is with the

02:46:52 1 Cabinet of Ministers."

- Q. Okay. So, in this Opinion, was the Technical
- 3 Board of the Presidency advising or stating that the
- 4 President--that the Lesivo Decree must be submitted to
- 5 the President for approval?
  - A. That is right, yeah.
  - Q. Excuse me, must--
- A. That it should be submitted to the President
- 9 of the Republic for approval and Cabinet of Ministers.
  - Q. Now, you were asked questions about
- 11 Articles 154 and 155 of the Guatemalan Constitution
- 12 about the President's potential legal liability,
- 13 personal legal liability for not declaring lesivo in
- 14 that context. Let me ask you this: Can the President
- 15 of Guatemala break any law by not declaring a contract
- 16 lesivo when it's been recommended to him by his legal
- 17 adviser?
- 18 A. Not in my opinion because that determination
- 19 requires the true exercise of judgment on behalf of
- 20 the President and his Cabinet of Ministers. Not even
- 21 politically can he be held responsible because under
- 22 our system, it would be his Ministers who could be

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- 02:45:29 1 elements necessary such that the President and his
  - 2 Cabinet may take the appropriate determination in
  - 3 terms of declaring harmful an act of Government,
  - 4 harmful to the interests of the State.
  - Q. Okay. Could you turn to the next page, the
  - 6 last page under the Section 5 Opinion.
  - 7 A. Yes.
  - 8 Q. And could you read that paragraph, please.
  - 9 A. Yes, it reads as follows: "After analyzing
  - 10 the accompanying documentation and the applicable
  - 11 legal provisions, this Consultative Committee
  - 12 understands that the draft Governmental Agreement,
  - 13 which declares lesivo to the interests of the State
  - 14 the Contract for Onerous Usufruct of Railroad
  - 15 Equipment owned by Ferrocarriles de Guatemala entered
  - 16 into between Ferrocarriles de Guatemala and Compañia
  - 17 Desarrollada Ferroviaria Sociedad Anónima, documented
  - 18 as Notarial Deed Number 143 of August 28, 2003, as
  - 19 amended by Notarial Deed Number 158 of October 7,
  - 20 2003, both authorized in this city by Notary Public
  - 21 Claudia Mariela Marroquin Luther, should be submitted
  - 22 to the President of the Republic for approval in

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- 02:48:09 1 called before Congress to explain how or why they have
  - 2 adopted any decision that in the Opinion of any
  - 3 Congressman would have been not conducive to the best
  - 4 interests of the State.
  - So, the President there, when analyzing a
  - 6 matter that is being presented as harmful to the
  - 7 interests of the State, must exercise his best or her
  - 8 best judgment and determine whether that is or not the
  - 9 case. He's the Chief of State. He's the highest
  - 10 authority of the Executive Branch, and together with
  - 11 his Ministers, that is the moment and an occasion when
  - 12 he is to exercise discretion concerning the interests
  - 13 of the State. Matters of legality are for his legal
  - 15 of the beace. Indeed of regard are for his regu
  - 14 advisers, for the Attorney General, for the courts.
  - 15 This is a matter of State that it is up to the
  - 16 President to analyze and determine with his Cabinet of
  - 17 Ministers.
  - 18 Q. Are you aware of any instance in which the
  - 19 President has been sued or alleged to be personally
  - 20 liable for not declaring a certain Contract or
  - 21 Government act lesivo pursuant to the recommendations
  - 22 of his legal advisers?

PAGE 1775 PAGE 1777 1775 1777 I don't know of any such case, sir. 02:49:36 1 A. 02:52:26 1 time. Okay. Thank you. Nothing further. Do you agree with that analysis, or not? 2 3 QUESTIONS FROM THE TRIBUNAL THE WITNESS: I basically do, but I would add ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: You have given your 4 to that analysis that the only place where an expost Opinion that the President, in deciding on lesividad 5 ratification of Contract 41 is mentioned is the is exercising a discretion. 6 Bidding Terms because if one looks at the law that THE WITNESS: That's correct, Professor 7 regulates FEGUA and the law that created the 8 Crawford. 8 receivership, it is the Overseer that exercises the powers of the board of FEGUA; and then if one goes to ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: And you say that 10 because of that, the advice that he's given by the 10 the Public Procurement Act, what one finds there is 11 Secretary-General and others has to be advised about 11 that it is up to the highest authority of a State 12 the framework or parameters and not advised about the 12 entity--and FEGUA is an entity, it is not an agency of 13 ultimate question. I don't see why. I mean, if the 13 the central government--it is an autonomous entity--it 14 President has to make a particular decision, surely 14 is for that authority to execute the Contract and 15 I'm entitled to say to him these are the grounds for 15 create, as in this case, a Usufruct. 16 making the decision, one way or the other. I'm not So, I agree with your analysis, but I don't 17 substituting my discretion for his. I'm simply giving 17 think that, A, one can create an obligation for the 18 him advice as to how to exercise his discretion, 18 President to ratify a contract through of an Executive 19 aren't I? 19 Decree; and, B, that the lack of such Decree or accord 20 is not going to have, or shouldn't have any 20 THE WITNESS: I think that the legal advisers 21 are to give the President and his Cabinet advice on 21 consequence in terms of the validity of the Contract. 22 the legal framework within which they must analyze the ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: Let me give you a PAGE 1776 PAGE 1778 1776 1778 02:51:02 1 substance of the problem, but I agree with you that a 02:53:57 1 hypothetical, which the relationship of which to the 2 diligent Chief of State, a diligent President would 2 present case can remain unresolved for the purposes of 3 seek the advice and opinions of people knowledgeable 3 the question to you. Let's assume that a foreign 4 about the substance of the problem that's being 4 investor engages in the bid process, wins the bid 5 brought to him and his Cabinet for consideration. 5 fairly and squarely, makes the substantial investment, 6 does everything that is required to be done under the ARBITRATOR CRAWFORD: One of the problems we 7 have in this case, which is described by my colleague 7 Contract which is then negotiated, but the Contract 8 Secretary Eizenstat as a Catch-22 situation, is that 8 is, for some reason, not ratified by Government 9 it was very unclear once things got started how to get 9 resolution as it should be. Does that mean that, as a 10 out of them. The original Contract 41 had been the 10 matter of Guatemalan law, there is no alternative but 11 subject of a bid procedure, and the only thing 11 a Declaration of Lesividad in relation to that 12 standing in its way was that it hadn't been finally 12 contract, or alternatively, the conduct of a 13 endorsed by a Cabinet Resolution. 13 completely new and open bid procedure which a putative Now, I mean, in accordance with the sort of 14 investor may lose? 14 15 legal system that I'm used to, that meant that it was 15 THE WITNESS: In my opinion, there are 16 probably ineffective as a contract, but it doesn't 16 several courses of action that the Government and the 17 seem to me that it was--at least I wouldn't have 17 State entity in this case, FEGUA, and the private 18 analyzed it as being substantively unlawful. The 18 Party to the Contract could have pursued in order to 19 Executive still had to do something to make it into a 19 cure or resolve the alleged lack of ratification, and 20 final Contract. Whether a conduct done pursuant to it 20 very probably the easiest one would have been to just 21 was lawful or not was a separate question, but the 21 amend that contract and remove the requirement that it 22 Contract itself was simply unperfected at a certain 22 be ratified by Executive Decree because, again,

PAGE 1779 PAGE 1781 1779 1781 02:55:41 1 neither in just the Terms of Reference of a bidding 02:58:57 1 know, it can only be said in a very formalistic sense,

2 process nor in a contract can anyone make the

3 President obligated to issue an Executive Decree

4 ratifying the Contract that an autonomous entity has

5 the right through its highest authority to enter into

6 and negotiate.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Just adding further to 8 this hypothetical of Professor Crawford, you mentioned

9 amending the Contract and removing the requirement of

10 executive ratification. We're told by the prior

11 witness, the Overseer, Mr. Gramajo, explicitly that

12 this Contract that is 143 and 158, did not require

13 Executive approval by its terms, and that the FEGUA

14 lawyers, after it was in effect, then concluded that

15 it did require Executive approval. In other words,

16 it's not a question of correcting the Contract which 17 did require Executive approval and then changing it.

18 In his testimony, the Contract did not require

19 Executive approval, and the lawyers determined, FEGUA

20 lawyers, that it did require it. That's what I call

21 the Catch-22.

But how do you deal with that situation?

2 and so I think that there would have been several ways

3 to amend the Contract and to correct this

4 technicality.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Without a declaration 6 of lesivo.

THE WITNESS: Right.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Do you have--do you

9 know whether under Guatemalan law there is something 10 equivalent to a sort of common law concept of estoppel

11 or reliance when one Party has relied on the actions

12 of another? Is that a doctrine that is embedded also

13 in Guatemalan law?

THE WITNESS: Yes, Secretary Eizenstat, it

15 is. It is in our Civil Code, and clearly stated in it

16 is the notion that a Party that has contributed in any

17 way to the creation of a cause for nullity cannot

18 invoke that in order to obtain a declaration that the

19 Contract is null and void. That's the reason why I've

20 maintained that a Declaration of Lesividad can only be

21 considered as an exception to that rule because the

22 general rule is that of the common law notion of

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02:57:22 1 What is your opinion on that?

THE WITNESS: Well, it seems to me that the 3 nature of the problem stems from the inclusion in the

4 Terms of Reference of the bid that any such

5 ratification was required, and I ignore why such thing

6 might have been included. Probably they were seeking

7 to provide the whole process with more formality in

8 having the President and his Cabinet issuing any such

9 ratification.

10 But it seems to me that the two Parties to a 11 contract acting in good faith and trying to converge

12 in making the situation work can find several ways to

13 amend the situation because in my opinion, this was

14 really a legal technicality. In substance, the

15 President, his Cabinet, the whole Government not only

16 approved of this process, they promoted it. They 17 organized it. An Overseer of FEGUA or any other State

18 entity couldn't have conceivably, not possibly,

19 started a process to privatize the service. This was

20 wanted and promoted by the Government, by the

21 President, himself.

And so, to speak of a lack of approval, you

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03:00:18 1 estoppel, which we have a similar sort of principle or 2 rule in our Civil Code.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: We've heard at least

4 some testimony that the FEGUA Overseer signed 5 Contracts 143 and 158 after by mutual agreement,

6 Contract 41 was set aside as being null and void for

7 the absence of Presidential approval, and the Overseer

8 presumably signed that agreement, signed by both

9 sides, and there was action pursuant on both sides to 10 that contract.

Is that a situation, in your opinion, in 12 which this doctrine under Guatemalan law of estoppel

13 would have relevance?

THE WITNESS: I think so because this is a 15 situation where the Party exercising control over the

16 fact or the factor that would have cured the problem

17 is the very Government. In other words, the private

18 party cannot do anything to have the President ratify

19 Contract 41 or any of the other contracts. This is

20 something that's in the control of the Government, and 21 they decide not to do it, well, then I would think

22 they are estopped from bringing that as a cause for

PAGE 1783 PAGE 1785 1783 1785 03:04:53 1 that as a possible avenue for public contracts? 03:02:00 1 nullity. 2 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: We're, of course, THE WITNESS: There are some exceptions in 3 not--we're making a judgment, as Professor Crawford 3 the Public Procurement Act where contracts can be 4 said, under CAFTA, so this is a separate decision that 4 entered into without a bidding, cases of emergency or 5 we have to make. What criteria are there for invoking 5 national security or where there is only one supplier 6 lesividad? Are there stated criteria beyond the 6 or there is an intuitu persona kind of situation, but 7 most of them are exceptions to the general rule that a 7 President's making a determination of the interest of 8 the State? What types of judgments must be made to 8 bidding is required. 9 make that determination that a particular act or ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Do you have any 10 contract is contrary to the interest of the State, or 10 opinion under Guatemalan law as to whether there 11 is it a purely discretionary matter? Do you know of 11 having been a bid for Contract 41, which was then 12 what criteria in terms of previous either statutorily 12 superseded by 143 and 158, there was a requirement for 13 or by Court decisions over the years? 13 a re-bid of 143 and 158? THE WITNESS: There isn't any criteria, no THE WITNESS: In my opinion, it is very 15 settled criteria as to what might be harmful to the 15 important to point to the very specific object of the 16 interests of the State within the context of 16 bidding. The bidding was in order to acquire the 17 lesividad. There can be four people and six opinions 17 right to negotiate a Usufruct Contract with FEGUA. 18 So, the winning of the bid was supposed to go and sit 18 as to that in a room at any given point in time; and, 19 unfortunately, the few cases that in the last 25 years 19 down within the general terms of the bidding process, 20 or so have made it to the Administrative Court have then negotiate and conclude a contract. 21 not, in my opinion, shed any light on that. So, I think that this being the object of the ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: If FEGUA had decided, 22 bidding process, there is reasonable grounds to look PAGE 1784 PAGE 1786 1784 1786 03:03:26 1 as they presumably did, that an executive approval was 03:06:37 1 at Contracts 143 and 158 as the final stage in these 2 required for these contracts to be fully effective and 2 negotiations that one would want to think of as bona 3 the alleged illegality removed, would the President 3 fide negotiations leading to that sort of final 4 have been authorized to grant that approval as opposed 4 concretion of the process. 5 to granting lesividad, or would that have been beyond A second bidding would have, I think, been an 6 his authority to do. 6 implicit recognition that no rights existed, that the THE WITNESS: In my opinion, that probably 7 whole process had been somehow null, and hadn't 8 would have been the harder solution because again 8 produced any effects, and I fail to see how that would 9 there aren't any specific legal provision 9 have been a cure. I think that would have been another way to kill a process that was certainly 10 on--provisions on the basis of which the President can 11 issue such ratification, and the President or any 11 promoted by our own Government. 12 other public official requires a legal basis for 12 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: One last question. 13 action, and where is the provision on the basis of 13 Under Guatemalan law, but also your experience in the 14 which the President could have issued such 14 country, we have a situation here in which there were 15 ratification. 15 two separate contracts: One, 402, which granted 16 So, that is why the reason why I venture in 16 certain rights-of-way and control of rights-of-way, 17 my opinion that the easiest way would have been to 17 which was not implicated in the lesividad, and the 18 clarify the record to the effect that no ratification 18 second, the equipment, 143 and 158. Do you have an 19 is required only because someone decided in the 19 opinion as to whether if there had been a re-bid of 20 Bidding Terms that it was a good idea to have that. 20 just the Equipment Contract, there would have been a ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Is there such a thing 21 likelihood of another bidder bidding on that when that 22 bidder would not have controlled the right-of-way for 22 in Guatemalan law as no-bid contracts? Do you have

PAGE 1787 PAGE 1789 1787 1789 03:08:20 1 the use of that equipment? 03:11:10 1 your Legal Opinion that he couldn't approve it because THE WITNESS: In my opinion, the probability 2 there was no basis upon which his Executive approval 3 would be very, very low, close to nil, because of the 3 should have been sought in the first instance? 4 other bidder would have--would have had only one other A. Yes, it is my opinion there aren't provisions 5 in the laws of Guatemala or the regulations on the 5 Party to enter a contract with for the use of the 6 right-of-way, and so I wonder who would enter into a 6 basis of which such Presidential ex post ratification 7 situation where there is only another Party in the 7 could be given. 8 world to contract with in order to use that equipment. Q. And as you said, your recollection is that 9 Contract 402 was only submitted to Congress for 9 I find it very, very improbable. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Okay. Thank you. 10 approval. You don't have a recollection that it was PRESIDENT RIGO: Dr. Mayora, you said in 11 also submitted to the President for approval? 11 12 respect of the Contract 143, et cetera, in terms of I don't have that recollection right now. 13 possible ratification by the President that there was 13 Okay. 14 no specific provision under which the President could A. I do know that Congress did pass a resolution 15 act, which is why you suggested other ways to solve 15 ratifying 402. But whether it was also sent to the 16 this problem. Nonetheless, under Contract 402, it was 16 President, I don't recall right now. 17 ratified, was approved by Acuerdo Gubernativo after Q. Thank you. 17 18 bidding, so it was something that had been done In terms of options that were available, you 18 19 before. Do you have any comment on that in terms of 19 said there were a number of options, and now we're 20 your statement right now on this matter. 20 talking about Contract 41 for a second. You said THE WITNESS: Mr. Chairman, I think if I'm 21 there were a number of options available to the 22 not mistaken, that 402 was ratified by Congress, and 22 Parties. Was one of those options that Ferrovías PAGE 1788 PAGE 1790 1788 1790

03:10:01 1 probably that was done on the basis that Congress

3 if there would have been also an Executive Decree

2 approves concessions. I don't know, to be frank. But

4 ratifying Contract 402, it might well have been

5 considered an ultra vires action on behalf of the 6 President.

PRESIDENT RIGO: I don't recall whether it 8 was Congress or was the Government at this point, so 9 it just occurred to me as I heard your statement that it had been approved of the previous Contract.

Thank you. Mr. Stern, do you have any 12 questions on the Tribunal questions?

13 MR. STERN: No, I have no further questions. 14 Thank you.

15 PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Orta?

16 MR. ORTA: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.

17 RECROSS-EXAMINATION

18 BY MR. ORTA:

19 Q. Just following up on some of the Tribunal 20 questions, I'm going to start with the guestion by the

21 Chairman. So, is it your view that the President, if

22 the Contract were submitted to the President, is it

03:12:26 1 could have formally petitioned the Office of the 2 President for approval, having not received approval

3 of the Contract, that it could formally have

4 petitioned Office of the President for it to approve

5 Contract 41?

A. On the basis of a technical petition or a 7 petition on the basis of technical-legal grounds, I

8 don't see how that was possible because again, you

9 have to go to the Secretary-General and say I come

10 here to petition on the basis of Article A, B, and C,

11 that Mr. President shall ratify this Contract. And

12 so, what's the basis?

The strongest basis again would have been 14 there are these terms of reference for this bidding 15 process, and it says that Mr. President must ratify

16 this, so I petition that he does.

Q. So, let's assume for a second that you're 18 incorrect in terms of your opinion that Executive

19 approval is not required. There has been another

20 Opinion rendered in this case by a different

21 Guatemalan Legal Expert who has opined, on the basis

22 of other Guatemalan laws, including the Organic Law of

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03:13:46 1 FEGUA and the Constitution that Executive approval was 03:15:59 1 either the "no" or the effective "no" through

- 2 required. So, for purposes of this question, assume
- 3 that that is the correct Opinion of whether Executive

4 approval is required.

- If you make that assumption, and there was no
- 6 approval from the President forthcoming for Contract
- 7 41, could Ferrovias have petitioned the Office of the
- 8 Presidency for Executive approval--for approval of
- 9 Contract 41?
- A. For a second time, you mean, or just once?
- Q. Having not received approval from the 11
- 12 President--
- 13 Initially, you mean? Α.
- Q. No, no, no. Once the Contract was signed;
- 15 okav?
- 16 A. Um-hmm.
- Q. That's the starting point. 17
- 18 Okay.
- Once the Contract was finally negotiated and 19
- 20 signed--
- Α.
- --and let's assume again that Executive 0.

2 administrative silence?

- A. Well, probably not to the Administrative
- 4 Court. Perhaps it would have been more of an amparo
- 5 action, but again, the fundamental point here is that 6 if there were any provisions in our statutes mandating
- 7 that Presidential ratification, I suspect that we
- 8 wouldn't be sitting here.
- Q. Now, you said that no Executive approval was 10 required because, in part, you say the Executive gave
- 11 his approval when he agreed to the bidding process;
- 12 correct?

13

- A. No, I'm saying that to maintain that there
- 14 wasn't a governmental approval of the whole process is
- 15 impossible to maintain; that the only thing that one
- 16 could discuss is whether a formal Presidential
- 17 ratification was legally required or not because it
- 18 was the very President and his Government who promoted
- 19 the privatization processes not only of the railroad
- 20 system, but the post office, the telecommunications
- 21 company, the electric sector, and on and on, so this
- 22 was a national project at the time.

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- 03:14:43 1 approval in this hypothetical is required for this
  - 2 Contract in order for it to become effective.
  - Was one of the options available for
  - 4 Ferrovias to petition the President at that point to
  - 5 approve the Contract under Guatemalan law? Was that
  - 6 an option they had?
  - A. You know, on your assumption, it was an
  - 8 option because, of course, the assumption is the
  - 9 highest premise, yes.
  - O. Okay. And under Article 16 of the
  - 11 administrative law, if the President had not answered
  - 12 that petition within 30 days, that would have been the
  - 13 equivalent of saying no to that petition; correct?
  - 14 It's the principle of administrative silence?
  - A. That's correct, yeah. 15
  - Q. And if Ferrovias had made such a petition,
  - 17 and had either received a "no" or received no response
  - 18 after 30 days, they could then have filed an action in
  - 19 the Guatemalan Courts to compel the President to sign
  - 20 or to make a determination, I should say, about
  - 21 whether or not to approve the Contract; correct? That
  - 22 would have been a remedy that they had after they got

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- 03:17:47 1 So, to characterize this as lacking
  - 2 Presidential approval, in my opinion, can only be set
    - 3 in a very narrow, formalistic sense and as a
    - 4 ratification ex post, not ex ante.
    - Q. Now, you did say, though, that the Parties,
    - 6 according to the Bidding Terms, could negotiate
    - 7 certain terms of the Equipment Contract; right?
    - A. What I said is that the Terms of Reference of
    - the bidding process had as their object the right to
    - 10 sit down and negotiate the Usufruct Contract with
    - 11 FEGUA.
    - Q. And that's certainly--whatever those terms 12
    - 13 were that were eventually negotiated by the Parties,
    - 14 that's not something that the President could have
    - 15 given approval of in advance; correct? Because he
    - 16 wouldn't have known about what those terms were going
    - 17 to be that the Parties would eventually negotiate?
      - A. I'm sorry, I'm not sure I'm understanding
    - 19 your question. Whether the President would have
    - approved in advance the Terms of Reference?
    - Q. Not the Terms of Reference. The subsequent 22 additional terms that the Parties were to negotiate

PAGE 1795 PAGE 1797 1795 1797 03:21:25 1 the Terms of Reference are no legal means to amend

3

03:18:58 1 between each other. That's certainly not something

- 2 the President could approve in advance; correct? He
- 3 wouldn't have known what those terms were going to be.
- A. No. And he was not required to do that under

11

- Q. Okay. In terms of the bidding law, first of
- 7 all, you do agree that the Bidding Terms, Article 6.4,
- 8 of Contract 41 required Presidential approval;
- 9 correct? You said that before.
- A. They've included that, yeah.
  - Q. And you always recognize, don't you, that the
- 12 bidding--those very Bidding Terms were incorporated in
- 13 Contract 143.
- A. Yeah. 14
- Q. And so, by incorporating those Bidding Terms
- 16 into Contract 143, they were incorporating all of the
- 17 terms, including the one that required Executive
- 18 approval; correct?
- A. Yeah, you could say that, yeah. 19
- Q. And you're familiar with Article 89 of the
- 21 bidding law; correct? Or of the Public Contracting
- 22 Law?

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- The one in force at the time? 03:20:03 1
  - O. Yeah, the one in force in 2003.
  - A. Yeah, I'm familiar with it.
  - Q. And Article 89 of the public bidding law
  - 5 requires that a contract that arises out of a public
  - 6 bidding process comply with the Bidding Terms;
  - 7 correct?
  - A. Yeah.
  - Q. So, in other words, it would be incorrect to
  - 10 incorporate terms of a bidding Contract that required
  - 11 one to do X, but then one to not do X. That would be
  - 12 incorrect under Article 89 of the bidding law, of the
  - 13 Public Contracting Law?
  - A. Yes. Of course, as we all know, on the basis
  - 15 of the rules of logic, 89 cannot possibly be construed
  - 16 to allow for the inclusion of Bidding Terms above the
  - 17 law.
  - Q. Right. And I quess the basic point is if the
  - 19 Bidding Terms say you have to do X and you incorporate
  - 20 those Bidding Terms into a contract, then you have to
  - 21 do X in that contract?
  - A. If it's legally required or mandated, because

One of the issues that we have to face here 9 is whether the Declaration of Lesividad was, in

OUESTIONS FROM THE TRIBUNAL

MR. ORTA: I have nothing further, thank you.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: I just have one more

- 10 effect, a final action or simply a process given the
- 11 fact that it could be appealed and that the

2 statutes or to amend regulations.

7 question that we didn't get into.

Okay.

- 12 Administrative Court has to make a final judgment, and
- 13 I think this has been pending around four years now.
- Do you have any opinion about the finality or
- 15 impact of the Lesividad Declaration when you have a
- 16 judicial review that is available and is still going
- 17 on as we speak?
- 18 THE WITNESS: Well, in my opinion, the whole
- 19 design of the institution of lesividad is of such
- 20 nature that, as I've argued in my statements in my
- 21 Reports to the Tribunal, it becomes almost final, and
- 22 that is, in part, due to the object of the Declaration

03:22:40 1 of Lesividad; namely, harmfulness to the interests of

2 the State.

- And B, given the very unfortunate situation 3
- 4 that the Court system in our country is currently not
- 5 providing the adequate protection of the law, in
- 6 general I think this is a notorious fact and something
- 7 that makes us very sad and very concerned, but it is a
- 8 reality.
- And so, in that setting, a Declaration of 9
- 10 Lesividad has almost the practical effect of
- 11 destroying the business or making it very unlikely
- 12 that it could be viable again after years and years of
- 13 litigation.
- 14 PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Stern, anything on that
- 15 question?
- MR. STERN: No, I have nothing further. 16
- 17 PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Orta?
- 18 MR. ORTA: Just one.
- 19 FURTHER RECROSS-EXAMINATION
- 20 BY MR. ORTA:
- Q. You agree, don't you, that it is the
- 22 Administrative Court who ultimately decides whether

| PAGE   | 1799  | PAGE   | 1801  |
|--|---|--|---|
|  | 1799  |  | 1801  |
| 03:24:07 1   | the Contract is lesivo or not?  | 03:26:41 1   | -   |
| 2  |   | 2  | THE WITNESS: Thank you.   |
| 3  | Declaration of Lesividad.   | 3  | (Witness steps down.)   |
| 4  | Q. And whether lesividad exists. You agree that   | 4  | PRESIDENT RIGO: We will have a recess now   |
| 5  | it is up to the judicial Administrative Court to  | 5  | and reconvene here at quarter to 4:00.  |
| 6  | decide whether lesividad exists, don't you?   | 6  | MR. ORTA: Thank you.  |
| 7  | A. Well, again, I've honestly tried to explain  | 7  | (Brief recess.)   |
| 8  | the difference. The Declaration of Lesividad is made  | 8  | JUAN AGUILAR, RESPONDENT'S WITNESS, CALLED  |
| 9  | by the President and his Cabinet. It is submitted by  | 9  | PRESIDENT RIGO: Good afternoon. We are  |
| 1  | the Attorney General to the Administrative Court for a  | 10   |   |
| I  | review of that Declaration, but the Declaration of  | 11   | Good afternoon, Mr. Aguilar.  |
| 1  | Lesividad is made by the President and his Cabinet.   | 12   | THE WITNESS: Good afternoon.  |
| 13   | Q. Okay. Do you recall testifying before this   | 13   | PRESIDENT RIGO: Could you please read out   |
| 1  | Tribunal back in 2010?  | 14   |   |
| 15   | A. Yes, I was here, yeah.   | 15   | THE WITNESS: I would be pleased to do so.   |
| 16   | Q. Can we put up Page 823 of that testimony.  | 16   | I solemnly declare upon my honor and  |
|  |   |  |   |
| 17   | 1 1   | 17   | •   |
| I  | Tribunal on March 3rd of 2010 in the Hearing on   | 18   | •   |
| 1  | Jurisdiction, and if we could highlight, please,  | 19   | PRESIDENT RIGO: Thank you very much.  |
|  | Lines 12 through 14.  | 20   | Mr. Orta.   |
| 21   | Now, you were asked a question then, and the  | 21   | 2 '   |
| 22   | question was: "It's the judicial Court who ultimately   | 22   | DIRECT EXAMINATION  |
|  |   |  |   |
|  |   |  |   |
| PAGE   | 1800  | PAGE   | 1802  |
|  | 1800  |  | 1802  |
| 03:25:39 1   | 1800 decides whether lesividad exists. Is that the case?"   | 03:47:21 1   | BY MR. ORTA:  |
| 03:25:39 1   | decides whether lesividad exists. Is that the case?" And you answered: "Ultimately, yes."   | 03:47:21 1   | 1802<br>BY MR. ORTA:<br>Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Aguilar. How are you?  |
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| 03:25:39 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>19<br>20       | decides whether lesividad exists. Is that the case?"  And you answered: "Ultimately, yes."  Correct?  A. Correct.  Q. So, which version is correct? The one that you gave to the Tribunal then or the one that you rendered today? You gave a different answer today.  A. I don't find it different. I find that I'm trying to explain that the Declaration of Lesividad, which is the Act of Government as defined in the ley de los Contencioso Administrativo and in the Administrative Law Act, that is for the Government to make, for the President and his Cabinet. That goes for review to the Administrative Court, and ultimately the Administrative Court decides on that.  Q. Decides whether the lesividad exists; correct?  A. Yes.  Q. Thank you.  PRESIDENT RIGO: Thank you very much,              | 03:47:21 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18             | BY MR. ORTA:  Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Aguilar. How are you?  A. Fine, thank you.  Q. Mr. Aguilar, I'm going to ask you a series of questions regarding your-the opinions you have expressed in your two Expert Reports. The first question is whether you have before you the two Expert Reports that you have rendered in this case.  A. Yes, that is correct.  Q. And do you ratify the contents of both of those reports before this Tribunal?  A. Yes, I do, with one caveat, which is that in the first of these I indicated as one of the sources the fiscal code, whose content-the content doesn't change the substance of the Report, but it has been abolished and replaced by two other laws, or rather it was vouched by the Procurement Law.  In the Second Report, I would ratify it but I would note that there was erroneous cite to a proceeding in which the Republic of Guatemala brought   |
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| 03:25:39 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>19<br>20       | decides whether lesividad exists. Is that the case?"  And you answered: "Ultimately, yes."  Correct?  A. Correct.  Q. So, which version is correct? The one that you gave to the Tribunal then or the one that you rendered today? You gave a different answer today.  A. I don't find it different. I find that I'm trying to explain that the Declaration of Lesividad, which is the Act of Government as defined in the ley de los Contencioso Administrativo and in the Administrative Law Act, that is for the Government to make, for the President and his Cabinet. That goes for review to the Administrative Court, and ultimately the Administrative Court decides on that.  Q. Decides whether the lesividad exists; correct?  A. Yes.  Q. Thank you.  PRESIDENT RIGO: Thank you very much,              | 03:47:21 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>19<br>20 | BY MR. ORTA:  Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Aguilar. How are you?  A. Fine, thank you.  Q. Mr. Aguilar, I'm going to ask you a series of questions regarding yourthe opinions you have expressed in your two Expert Reports. The first question is whether you have before you the two Expert Reports that you have rendered in this case.  A. Yes, that is correct.  Q. And do you ratify the contents of both of those reports before this Tribunal?  A. Yes, I do, with one caveat, which is that in the first of these I indicated as one of the sources the fiscal code, whose contentthe content doesn't change the substance of the Report, but it has been abolished and replaced by two other laws, or rather it was vouched by the Procurement Law.  In the Second Report, I would ratify it but I would note that there was erroneous cite to a proceeding in which the Republic of Guatemala brought   |

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1803
03:48:44 1 PRESIDENT RIGO: Sorry for interrupting you.
2 Since you are being simultaneously interpreted, if you
3 read and when you speak but especially when you read,
4 you need to bear this mind. Slower, slower.
5 THE WITNESS: In the Second Report, I

6 erroneously cited the number 379-2006 when I referred
7 to the administrative proceeding brought by the

8 Republic of Guatemala against the Autonomous Sports

9 Federation. The correct number is 371-2009.

10 Otherwise, I ratify in their entirety the two 11 Reports that I had submitted.

12 BY MR. ORTA:

13 Q. Thank you, Mr. Aguilar.

I would like to ask you a series of questions
based on issues that have been under discussion in
these proceedings. The first is there have--there has

17 been questions--or there have been questions raised

18 about the lack of Governmental approval, lack of

19 executive approval of Contract 41.

20 Having reviewed the record, do you have any 21 opinions as to why it is that that Contract may not

22 have been approved by the executive?

1805

03:52:57 1 notes that all those Acts and Contracts in which the
2 Guatemalan State is involved must be formalized before
3 a Government Notary. The Government Notary is a
4 public officer who provides services free of charge.
5 But this notwithstanding, Article 49 of the Law on
6 Public Procurement also indicates that interested

7 Parties may request that a Notary other than a

8 Government Notary be the one to formalize the

9 Contract. Contract 41, I repeat, was not formalized

10 by the Government Notary.

11

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12 Usufruct of the Railway Equipment, at its Clause
13 Number 20, provides for the obligation to register the

It's important to note that this Contract for

14 Usufruct Contract in the General Property Register.15 Guatemala follows the system of public registry or

16 registration of property through a public office which

17 is the General Property Registry, where Acts and

18 Contracts that affect real property rights over real

19 and movable property is to be registered.

20 Specifically in the case of railways, there 21 is a provision in the Civil Code, which requires the 22 entry in the Registry of any act related to movables

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1806

03:50:34 1 A. Yes. Contract 41 was signed on 23--I don't
2 have the exact date, but it was signed in 1999, on the
3 23rd of March, before Notary Marco Antonio Cornejo
4 Marroquin; and, to this day, after almost 12 years,

5 the Contract wasn't approved by the Guatemalan State.
6 This question also raises at the same time
7 two additional questions, which are why did Ferrovias
8 not uphold its right to demand of the President of the
9 Republic approval of that Contract?

And the third question is, in whose interest that that Contract not be approved? And, in order, I'm going to refer to the first issue.

Contract 41, which refers to Onerous Usufruct 41 of the Railway Equipment was formalized before an

15 independent Notary, not a Government Notary, which

meant that Ferrovias had chosen this Notary and, consequently, it had the obligation to pay the

18 Notary's fees and to attend to all the obligations

19 that arise after the Contract.

Now, here I would like to highlight one particularity on State Law Contracts. Article 49 of

22 the Law on State Contracts or a public procurement

03:55:24 1 related to the railway. The key and important aspect
2 of everything that I'm describing is that, according
3 to Article 1129 of the Civil Code, no authority,
4 including the public--the President of the Republic,
5 no authority may receive or value or characterize a
6 contract which, subject to registration, has not been
7 registered.

The response to the question as to why the
Government of Guatemala did not approve Contract 41 is
because it does not appear that that Contract was
entered in the General Property Registry; and,
consequently, as there's a provision that prohibits
the authorities from receiving or attending to a
Contract not in the Property Registry, it was
impossible, legally, for the Guatemalan State to be
able to approve that Contract. This explains the
first question.

17 first question.

18 And the second, which goes to the issue as to
19 whether Ferrovías had some legal action available to
20 it to exercise its right to have that Contract
21 registered, in the Guatemalan Constitution there is a
22 provision on the right to petition under which the

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03:57:11 1 State or the authority must resolve within 30 days 2 following a petition put forth pursuant to the right 3 to petition. Ferrovías did not present a Usufruct 4 Contract that was registered in the Railway Property 5 Registry, nor did it remedy the situation through a 6 right of petition.

As regards the particularities associated 8 with the fact that Ferrovias has not requested 9 authorization nor obtained the registration, it's 10 important to note the letters which I cited in my 11 respective reports which gave rise to an illegal In its context, that letter was directed to

12 possession of the railway equipment by Ferrovías, and 13 particularly I refer to the letter of 9 April 1999. 15 the Overseer of Ferrovías de Guatemala to 17 days 16 after Contract 41 of 23 March 1999 was signed. In 17 that letter, Ferrovías asked that prior to taking 18 possession of the railway equipment, or rather that it 19 take possession of the railway equipment, even though 20 it knew that the Contract would not enter into force 21 pursuant to Clause 6 until 30 days after its approval

1809 04:01:44 1 for the use of equipment, and accepted for payment to 2 be done monthly.

> In August 2002, Ferrovías is requested to pay 4 the amounts that they were asked to pay but that were 5 never paid up to August 12th, 2003.

Q. Mr. Aquilar, I apologize for interrupting your answer, per rules set by the Tribunal, and 8 accepted by the Parties, we only had 15 minutes to 9 have questions and answers, and I'm told I only have a 10 minute or so left. So I think, and I assume you're

11 going to be asked questions about the issue that you 12 were just testifying about when the Tribunal and

13 opposing counsel have an opportunity to ask you 14 questions, I wanted to ask you an additional question,

15 which is, to your understanding, and if you could try

16 to limit your response to no more than a minute so

17 that we're within our timeframe, to your understanding

18 would the President of Guatemala incur in any personal 19 liability if he had not proceeded with the Declaration

20 of Lesividad in relation to Contract 143 and 158 when

21 that issue was presented to him by his legal advisors

22 within the Secretary-General's Office of the Office of

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22 by the President of the Republic and Council of

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In the letter, it is asked that the equipment 3 be delivered to it, and that it be the guarantor of

4 their maintenance. On the 12th of April, which is to

5 say three days later, and 20 days after the Contract

6 which had not yet come into force was signed,

7 Ferrovías received from FEGUA the railway equipment 8 without any provisions of public or transparent

9 provisions having been set such as those that had been

10 undertaken in Contract 41.

03:59:27 1 Ministers.

It was not until the 16th of February 2000 12 that Ferrovias insisted that the authorization outside

13 of the framework of the Contract for the use of the 14 equipment be maintained and without there being any

15 particular methodology, paid the sum of 7,500

16 quetzales for the use of the equipment in a proportion

17 that assigned that value for the use of equipment in

18 the month of January 2000.

In that letter, key conditions are changed of 20 Contract 41, and it is stated that payments would be 21 carried out monthly. Ferrovías Overseer in the letter

22 dated February 25th, 2000, ratified the authorization

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1810

04:03:43 1 the Presidency?

A. There was absolutely liability, and also the 3 President had the obligation to declare Lesividad

4 because of the simple reason that because of the

5 separation of power as stated in Guatemala, the

6 Declaration of Lesividad only refers to declaring that

7 there is damage, which cannot be judged or assessed by

8 the President since the only ones to do so are the

9 Court or the judicial system. And if he had decided

10 upon his own discretion not to declare Lesividad, he 11 would have caused a problem with the jurisdiction and

12 because of his powers he had to declare Lesividad

13 because, otherwise, based on Articles 153 and 154 of

14 the Constitution he would have had personal liability.

Thank you, sir.

16 MR. ORTA: I have no further questions at this time.

18 PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Stern.

19 MR. STERN: Thank you, Mr. President.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

21 BY MR. STERN:

Good afternoon, Mr. Aquilar.

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04:05:19 1 Α. Good afternoon.

- Q. In your direct testimony in response to
- 3 Mr. Orta's question, you testified that--you attempted
- 4 to explain why you believe the President never
- 5 approved Contract 41, but you never spoke with
- 6 President Arzu and asked him why he never approve
- 7 Contract 41; correct?
- A. I didn't have any need to talk to him because
- 9 I am resorting to the Civil Code, and the Civil Code
- 10 of Guatemala demands for a contract to be qualified by
- 11 the authority to be recorded in the Property Registry.
- Q. Okay. First of all in answering my 12
- 13 questions, I would just ask that you please try to
- 14 answer my questions as precisely as possible since I
- 15 have a limited amount of time to ask you questions. I
- 16 would appreciate that.
- And again, just to be clear, you did not 17
- 18 speak with President Arzu. I understand you said you
- 19 didn't have a reason to, but you never spoke to
- 20 President Arzu and had him explain to you why he never
- 21 approved Contract 41; correct?
- A. I did not talk to President Arzu, and I

04:08:41 1 absolutely no discretion under Guatemalan law to

- - 2 refuse to issue the Declaration of Lesividad; correct?
    - A. That is correct.
    - Q. Okay. And in Paragraph 37 of your First
  - 5 Report, you cite as the basis for that Opinion in
  - 6 Footnote 24 Articles 153 and 154 of the Constitution
  - 7 and Article 16 of the Law of the Executive; correct?
    - A. That is correct.
  - Q. Okay. Could you now turn in the binder you
  - 10 have to RL-70, and that is on Tab 18 of that binder.
  - 11 Do you have that, sir?
  - A. Yes, but this is the Political Constitution
  - 13 of the Republic; correct?
  - MR. ORTA: You're saying Tab 17?
  - 15 BY MR. STERN:
  - Q. I'm sorry. I apologize. Tab 18. 16
  - I apologize. Let me ask you this way, and
  - 18 you could tell me if I'm wrong: Isn't it true that
  - 19 Article 153 of the Guatemalan Constitution states that
  - 20 the rule of law extends to all persons in the
  - 21 territory of the Republic?
  - A. For some reason that I do not know, that is

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- 04:07:04 1 didn't have a need to do so because my analysis is
  - 2 based on the laws of Guatemala and the laws of
    - 3 Guatemala from a practical standpoint determined that
    - 4 no authority can examine or assess a contract when it
    - 5 is not recorded in the Property Registry.
    - Q. All right. Let me ask you some questions
    - 7 about your response to the second question Mr. Orta
    - 8 asked you regarding the President's legal liability,
    - 9 if he doesn't declare a contract lesividad.
    - In Paragraph 37 of your First Report--do you
    - 11 have that in front of you?
    - A. Yes. 12
    - Q. It's there in your First Report, in Paragraph
    - 14 37 is where you state that the President would have
    - 15 incurred personal liability if he did not declare
    - 16 Contracts 143 and 158 Lesivo before the three year
    - 17 deadline of August 25th, 2006; correct?
    - A. That is correct. 18
    - Q. And, in other words, it's your opinion that
    - 20 once the President had been advised by his lawyers and
    - 21 advisors, that they considered Contracts 153 and 158
    - 22 Lesivo, the President and his Cabinet Ministers had

- 04:11:37 1 not--that rule is not at this Tab, but basically it is
  - 2 about the rules that govern the responsibility of
  - 3 public officials saying that they're not above the law
  - 4 and that they are subject to liability. But that is
  - 5 not here. That is not at this Tab.
  - PRESIDENT RIGO: Certain pages are missing in
  - 7 the Tab.
  - MR. STERN: I apologize. There has been an
  - 9 error in that regard. I apologize.
  - 10 BY MR. STERN:
  - Q. Okay. And correct me if I'm wrong, is it
  - 12 your understanding that Article 154 of the
  - 13 Constitution states that Government employees are
  - 14 vested with the authority, legally responsible for
  - 15 their official conduct, subject to the law and never
  - 16 above it?
  - A. Yes, that is correct. It implies that no
  - 18 one, including the authorities, are above the law;
  - 19 therefore, they're responsible for all of their
  - 20 actions that could be against the law.
  - Q. So, there is nothing in that Article which
  - 22 states that the President is subject to personal

PAGE 1815 PAGE 1817

04:13:01 1 liability if he fails to declare a contract Lesivo

2 once he's been so advised; correct?

3 A. No, that is not correct. The concept of 4 Lesividad is linked in this law to the damage or harm

5 caused as stated in the Spanish dictionary. The

6 President of the Republic as an official who heads the

7 executive, and that's the reason why I also cited

8 Article 16 of the executive--Law of the Executive,

9 states that he should act according to the law.

10 And also in the Declaration of Lesividad, the

11 actions, the legal actions, to repair damages are

12 intended to be started; otherwise, he would be

13 impeached as stated by the Courts, and the Courts

14 would be the ones determining the Declaration or the

15 legal aspect of the Declaration.

16 Q. So, it's your testimony that Article 154

17 provides for all of that what you just testified to,

18 that if the President doesn't declare Lesivo upon

19 being so advised by his advisors that those are the

20 consequences? Is that your testimony?

21 A. What I'm saying is that the rule applies to

22 all public officials. Authorities, the President has

1817

4.16.32 1 A I never quoted it and it was not the subjection.

04:16:32 1 A. I never quoted it, and it was not the subject 2 matter of my Opinion.

Q. Let me change topics.

4 It's your opinion, Mr. Aguilar, that

5 Contracts 143 and 158 were absolutely null and void

6 under Guatemalan law; correct?

7 A. That is correct.

Q. And, in fact, you wrote in Paragraph 43 of

9 your Second Report, "Contract 143/158 is not even a

10 valid Contract. It is a nonexisting Contract because

11 it never fulfilled the requirements under Guatemalan

12 law to legally exist."

Did I read that correctly? Paragraph 43 of

14 your Second Report.

15 A. Yes, it is correct.

16 Q. Now, in connection with rendering your Expert

17 Opinions in this case, you reviewed all of the

18 parallel legal opinions that the Government rendered

19 and obtained regarding Contracts 143 and 158, didn't

20 you?

21 A. Yes.

Q. Okay. Could you turn to Exhibit C-106, which

PAGE 1816

 $04:14:54\ 1$  the power, and he's responsible from the legal point

2 of view for the acts carried out against the law. And

3 when there are opinions that indicate that there is

4 any harm to the interest of the State, the President

5 cannot qualify, whether such harm was real or not.

6 That is--he's the executive, he represents the

7 executive, he heads the executive; therefore, he

8 should move on to a claim, and it would be the Courts

9 the one determining whether there was harm or not.

10 Q. Are you aware of any precedent in Guatemalan

11 law--Legal Opinions, Court decisions, anything--in

12 which a President has been charged with personal legal

13 liability for not issuing a Declaration of Lesividad

14 once so advised by his legal advisors?

15 A. No, I don't know of any situation like that.

16 Q. So, as far as you know, it's never happened

17 once in Guatemala; correct?

18 A. I think it is different, the fact that I may

19 not know of a situation, and this is different from

20 this actually not happening.

21 Q. Well, certainly in rendering your opinion

22 here you didn't find anything; right?

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1818

04:18:04 1 is Tab 9 in your binder.

2 Do you have that there?

A. Yes, I imagine it is the request by Oscar

4 Gramajo; is that correct?

5 Q. Yes. This is the request from June 22nd,

6 2005, from FEGUA Overseer Dr. Gramajo to the Attorney

7 General's Office requesting a legal opinion regarding

8 Contracts 143 and 158; correct?

9 A. Yes, it is correct.

10 Q. And if you now could turn to Tab 10, which is

11 Exhibit C-107, and Exhibit C-107 is a June 28th, 2005,

12 letter from the Attorney General's Office to FEGUA in

13 which it returned the case file to Dr. Gramajo and

14 requested further information--and requested further

15 information on the status of Contract 143, which it

16 said was necessary for it to render its Opinion;

17 correct?

18

A. Yes, that is correct.

19 Q. And among the questions the Attorney General

20 asked FEGUA in this document here were, one, whether

21 Contract 143 was currently effective or not; correct?

A. That is correct.

PAGE 1819 PAGE 1821 1819 1821 Q. And another question they asked was what was 04:22:52 1 quoted, it says, "accordingly, the Contract relevant 04:20:03 1 2 the total amount of fees paid by Ferrovías to the 2 to FEGUA's petition to the Solicitor General's Office 3 State under the terms of Contract 143; correct? 3 is documented by Public Instrument Number 143, which A. Yes. 4 is currently in effect. It is also under the terms of Q. Okay. And another question they asked was

6 whether Ferrovias had complied with making the fee 7 payments or not and whether those payments were

8 timely; correct?

A. Correct, that's the question.

Q. Okay. Now, please turn to Tab 11.

11 A. Yes.

Q. In Tab 11 is Exhibit C-108, and this was 12

13 FEGUA's July 18th, 2000, response to the Attorney

14 General's inquiry; correct?

A. Would you please say the date again? 15

16 Q. Sure. If you look on the second page of the

17 note or the letter from Dr. Gramajo?

18 A. Yes.

Q. July 18, 2005. 19

Do you see that?

A. Yes, I saw it. It is correct.

Q. And Dr. Gramajo attached to his letter a

5 this Contract that the Usufructary is using the 6 railway equipment." Correct? Did I read that right?

A. Yes, you read it correctly.

So, here, FEGUA's Legal Department certainly 10 didn't think that Contract 143 was null and void, did

A. No, I think that here the issue has to do 12 13 with the terms used. Article 1301 of the Civil Code 14 states that contracts that are null do not have a

15 legal effect, so we need to make a difference between

16 the legal effect from the practical implementation of

17 Contracts that are null, and this Contract is null.

And just to give you an example, they changed 18 19 the Canon, the payment for the use of equipment from

20 1 percent, that was the original amount that was

21 agreed, based on net invoice into 1.25--from gross

22 invoicing to net invoicing 1.25 percent after the

PAGE 1820 1820

04:21:29 1 July 15, 2005, Opinion from FEGUA's Legal Department;

2 correct?

3 A. Correct.

Q. And you're familiar with this Opinion; right?

5 You reviewed it and understood it in providing your

6 opinions in this case; correct?

A. That's correct.

Q. Now, in this Opinion, in Exhibit C-108, in

9 response to the Attorney General's question on whether

10 Contract 143 was currently effective, this Opinion

11 states, "the Contract involving railway equipment

12 entered into with CODEFE on August 28, 2003, as

13 documented by Public Instrument Number 143 as amended

14 by Contract 158 both authorized by Claudia Mariela

15 Marroquin Luther, Notary, is currently in effect."

So, here, FEGUA's Legal Department in

17 response to a request from the Attorney General's

18 Office regarding Contracts 143 and 158 acknowledge

19 that those contracts were currently in effect;

20 correct?

21 A. Yes.

Q. And also at the end of this paragraph I just

PAGE 1822

04:24:19 1 deduction of taxes. Indeed, 143, Ferrovías exempted

2 itself from the payment of taxes and also reduced the

1822

3 Canon due to the payment of the--

Q. Excuse me, sir--

A. Due to the payment owed.

Q. I don't think your answer here is responsive

7 to my question, so I'm going to move on, okay?

A. There is a connection here because we are

9 referring to the implementation and to the legal 10 effect.

What I wrote at Clause 43 of my Opinion is 12 that based on Guatemalan law, a contract that is null

13 doesn't have a legal effect, but you're asking me

14 here, and you're asking me to see here that a contract

15 was implemented, and that contract was and is against

16 the Guatemalan laws and, therefore, it is null. We

17 are referring to implementation, which is quite

18 different from legal effect. What I wrote in my

19 Opinion is that based on the law, a contract that is

20 null does not have a legal effect, and I ratify this.

Q. Okay. So, if I understand your testimony,

22 are you saying that FEGUA's Legal Department, their

PAGE 1823 PAGE 1825 1823 1825 04:25:37 1 lawyers were not telling the Attorney General, the top 04:28:08 1 Attorney General of Guatemala that Ferrovías had paid

2 legal officer in the country, that Contract 143 was

- 3 currently in effect, legally in effect; is that what
- 4 you're telling us?
- A. They were saying that it was being
- 6 implemented, that it could have effects but not legal
- 7 effects because legal effects are not recognized in
- 8 the Civil Code at Article 1301, and that is what I
- 9 wrote in my Opinion.
- Q. Okay. But in this Opinion here, it doesn't
- 11 say anything about implementation, does it?
- A. In what Opinion? My Opinion? 12
- Q. The FEGUA Legal Opinion we've been talking 13
- 14 about, sir.
- A. The Opinion was about facts. It was not a 15
- 16 legal opinion. They were doing what it was agreed,
- 17 and they are saying yes, this is being complied with,
- 18 it has been implemented, but it does not mean that the
- 19 Contract is a valid Contract. It is the Contract--the
- 20 Contract is null because it went against key laws in
- 21 Guatemala, of the Guatemalan State.
- Q. Just so we're clear, it's your testimony that

- - 2 FEGUA to date 596,817 in Canon fees for use of the
    - 3 FEGUA equipment; correct?
    - MR. ORTA: Could you just clarify that that's 5 quetzales.
      - BY MR. STERN:

6

- Q. Yes, I'm sorry. Let me state it again.
- Now, this Opinion, it also acknowledges that
- 9 Ferrovías had paid FEGUA to date 596,817 quetzales and
- 10 Canon fees for use of the FEGUA equipment which
- 11 included the fees Ferrovías had paid pursuant to the
- 12 terms of Contract 41; correct?
- A. I would like to clarify something because
- 14 this is something that's very important.
- Ferrovías paid on February 20th, 15
- 16 2000--7,500--
- Q. Excuse me, sir, the question just had to do 18 with what the Opinion states.
- MR. ORTA: Could I be heard, please? 19
- 20 PRESIDENT RIGO: Yes.
- MR. ORTA: He said in his question pursuant
- 22 to Contract 41, and the Witness is responding directly

1826

PAGE 1824 1824

- 04:26:57 1 this document, Exhibit C-108, this Legal Opinion, this 04:29:25 1 to that portion of the question. Now, Mr. Stern may
  - 2 Opinion from FEGUA's Legal Department is not stating
  - 3 that Contract 143 is legally in effect; is that your
  - 4 testimony?
  - MR. ORTA: The question has been asked and
  - 6 answered a couple of times. I think we can move on.
  - BY MR. STERN:
  - Q. Okay. I'll move on. You would agree that an
  - 9 absolutely null and void Contract under Guatemalan law
  - 10 cannot be in effect; correct?
  - A. I totally agree. It cannot have an effect,
  - 12 but it cannot be ratified, either.
  - Q. Okay. So, is it your opinion that Exhibit
  - 14 C-108, the FEGUA Legal Opinion, is wrong?
  - A. No, the Legal Opinion by FEGUA is not a legal 15
  - 16 opinion on the Contract; rather, it refers to a
  - 17 factual relationship that has to do with
  - 18 implementation of something that was agreed in a
  - 19 Contract which is null. It is very different from
  - 20 saying that this was a legal Contract on the validity
  - 21 or not of the Contract.
    - Q. Now, this Opinion also acknowledges to the

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- 2 not like what he's going to hear, but he should be
- 3 allowed to respond, the Expert.
- PRESIDENT RIGO: Or he may correct the answer
- 5 if he made a mistake.
- MR. ORTA: No, he's cutting him off when the
- 7 Witness was answering directly the question that was
- 8 posed to him. He in his question said that FEGUA
- 9 received payments pursuant to Contract 41, and the
- 10 Witness is responding to that.
  - PRESIDENT RIGO: Please complete your answer.
- 12 THE WITNESS: I would like to state that
- 13 Ferrovías acquired the control of the equipment and
- 14 paid 7500 quetzales in January 20th, 2000, and used
- 15 the equipment for free during 2000 and 2001 and
- 16 August 2003 for only 7500 quetzales. They received
- 17 two request letters, two letters requesting payments
- 18 sent by FEGUA on August 23rd, 2002, and they failed to
- 19 pay. And whatever they paid they paid it as a change
- 20 in the conditions that introduced in Contract 143 by
- 21 changing the calculation basis from gross invoice into
- 22 net invoice and then excluding the payment of taxes.

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04:30:47 1 That's the reason why I said that in that Contract

2 they granted themselves tax benefits because they

- 3 changed the basis for the calculation, and that is
- 4 something that is against the laws of the country and
- 5 that renders that Contract null.
- BY MR. STERN:
- Q. Okay. I'm just going to just read the last
- 8 sentence of the Opinion under the heading "regarding
- 9 Subsection B." It says, "As a result up to
- 10 December 31st, 2004, the State of Guatemala, through
- 11 FEGUA, has received from the Usufructary the total of
- 12 596,817 quetzales and 87 cents as payment of fees for
- 13 the use of railway equipment."
- Did I read that correctly?
- A. Yes, you read it correctly.
- Q. Now, under the heading "Subsection C" of this
- 17 Opinion, FEGUA further acknowledges that Ferrovías was
- 18 up to date in the payment of Canon fees for use of the
- 19 railway equipment; correct?
- A. The letters that I cited of August 2002 show
- 21 otherwise. Ferrovías was--collected the money several
- 22 times, but it wasn't updated.

04:33:39 1 because of the fact that this was a null and void

2 Contract was asked to surrender the monies that it got

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- 3 from Ferrovias.
- Q. I'm not sure you answered my question. You
- 5 talked about some filing that's been made in the
- 6 Court. My question was, again: Is it proper, under
- 7 Guatemalan law, for the Government to accept
- 8 performance and benefits under--
- THE INTERPRETER: Could you repeat the
- 10 question and go a little bit slower, please. I'm not
- 11 able to interpret at this rapid pace, sorry, sir.
- 12 MR. STERN: Okay.
- 13 BY MR. STERN:
  - Q. Is it proper under Guatemalan law for the
- 15 Government to accept performance and benefits under a
- 16 Contract that it has determined to be null, void, and
- 17 of no effect?

14

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- A. The Government did not accept to benefit from
- 19 that Contract; and, as a consequence of Lesividad and
- 20 on the basis, and I repeat on the basis of
- 21 Article 1312 of the Civil Code, the Government of
- 22 Guatemala gave back the monies that it received under

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- 04:32:14 1
  - 2 have any reason to disagree with the statement here in
  - 3 the Opinion that Ferrovías was up to date in its
  - 4 payment of Canon fees for the equipment?
  - A. Yes, of course, because the payment is the 6 fulfillment of an obligation, and the obligation was

  - 7 actually denatured because they went from a gross
  - 8 invoice to a net invoice.
  - Q. Is it proper under Guatemalan law for the 9
  - 10 Government to accept performance and benefits under a
  - 11 contract that is determined to be null and void and of
  - 12 no effect?
  - A. In my Opinion specifically, I said that when
  - 14 Guatemala required the Lesividad of the Contracts in
  - 15 the petition of the Court ruling and under
  - 16 Article 1312 of the Code of Guatemala, the State of
  - 17 Guatemala surrendered back to Ferrovias the amounts of
  - 18 monies that were incorrectly and illegally awarded to
  - 19 it because the effect of the null and void nature of
  - 20 this situation is for things to go back to the
  - 21 original status, and this is a petition that was put
  - 22 forth to the Tribunals where the State of Guatemala

- Q. Okay. But this is from July of 2005. Do you 04:34:42 1 a Contract that was null and void and illegal.
  - In answer to your question, no. The State of 3 Guatemala did not enrich itself, nor has it benefited
  - 4 from monies that come from a null and void Contract.
  - O. Are you saying that the Government of
  - 6 Guatemala has returned to Ferrovias the Canon fees
  - 7 that Ferrovías paid to it under Contracts 143 and 158?
  - 8 Is that your testimony, sir?
  - A. What I'm saying to you is that in the Court
  - 10 proceedings where the Lesivo Declaration is being
  - 11 discussed, one of the things that the Guatemalan State
  - 12 required was the surrendering back of those Canon
  - 13 fees.
  - Q. Has the money been given back, to your
  - 15 knowledge? To this day, has the money been given
  - 16 back?
  - A. No. What happens is that this is a process
  - 18 that's going on, and the judgment has not been handed
  - 19 down. The surrender is done according to the laws of
  - 20 the country with interest.
  - Q. Now, if I understand your testimony in your
  - 22 reports, because Contracts 143 and 158 were absolutely

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04:35:59 1 null and void, the defects in these contracts could 2 not be cured or resolved through negotiation between

3 the Parties: correct?

A. In connection with that Contract 5 specifically, 143 and 158, no.

Now, in connection with the disposition and 7 dues of the property, well, the State of Guatemala

asked the owner, the State of Guatemala can negotiate.

9 (Pause.)

10 PRESIDENT RIGO: We can continue.

BY MR. STERN: 11

Q. Okay. Let me ask this question again because 12

13 I'm not sure I understood your answer.

Let's look at Paragraph 77 of your Second

15 Report. You wrote here in Paragraph 77--do you have

16 that, sir?

A. Yes, I found it.

Q. Okay. You wrote: "by contrast in the case

19 of absolute nullity, the defect cannot be cured

20 because it affects an essential requirement for the

21 existence of the Contract. In this regard, Contract

22 143/158 suffers from defects that cannot be cured and

04:40:25 1 A. As far as I understand and I know, the 2 Government of Guatemala never negotiated the curing of 3 the defects of 143 and 158.

> What the Government did, as the owner of the 5 property, was to negotiate the rights that it had over 6 its property in a legal manner, something that was

7 different from the manner which they had been

negotiated under 143 and 158.

In other words, the issue was not to cure the 10 defects of 143 and 158. Those cannot be cured. The 11 issue was to regulate under the law the use of the 12 equipment. This is a very important conceptual

13 difference. Q. So, explain to me how did the Parties use the

15 equipment--how did Ferrovías use the equipment that 16 was different from the terms of Contracts 143 and 158

17 after the Contracts were entered into in August of

18 2003?

A. Basically, as I indicated, in a letter dated

20 9 April 1999, Ferrovías took the equipment knowing

21 that the Contract had not been in effect. And it had

22 them under its use and possession without an approved

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04:38:42 1 which emphasize the absolute nullity of the

2 negotiation. 3 Did I read that correctly?

A. That is correct.

Q. See if I can understand your testimony. Is

6 it your testimony that because Contracts 143 and 158

7 were absolutely null and void, the defects in these

8 Contracts could not be cured or resolved through

9 negotiation between the Government and Ferrovías?

A. Contracts 143 and 158 cannot be cured because

11 they're null and void. Contracts 143 and 158.

I would like to highlight this because what 12

13 the Government was able to negotiate was the

14 disposition of its property by using them in the

15 manner that the violated laws had set forth.

O. So, assume that the facts were in this case 17 that the Government and people and officials from

18 FEGUA attempted to negotiate with Ferrovías a way to

19 cure the illegalities of Contract 143 and 158, assume

20 that was the facts--would that have been--in your

21 view, would that not be a proper or proper under

22 Guatemalan law?

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04:41:59 1 Contract. Then it entered into 143 for Onerous

2 Usufruct without Bidding Terms, without transparency,

3 without public requirements that are needed for the

4 disposition of Government property. That's is why I

5 say Contract 143 and 158 cannot be cured, neither

6 could they be the subject of any negotiation, or can

7 be negotiated, even today, are the provisions under

8 which Ferrovias would have been legally able to use

9 the equipment owned by FEGUA. That is what was on the

10 table, not the consolidation of null and void

11 contracts.

Q. So, you're saying it's your understanding of 13 the facts that Ferrovias, after August of 2003, when

14 Contracts 143 and 158 were entered into, they

15 continued to use the railway equipment pursuant to the

16 terms of the letter authorizations that were given by

17 FEGUA back in 1999; is that right?

A. That's not exactly correct. Let's separate

19 this issue of use.

Ferrovías continued to use the equipment from

21 2000 after the Onerous Usufruct Contract was entered

22 into, but it didn't do it in the same conditions that

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04:43:22 1 were established in Contract 41. There was an

- 2 exchange of letters, and there was a change in the
- 3 Canon fee payment, from a yearly to a monthly payment,
- 4 and then we went from net invoicing, from gross
- 5 invoice to net invoicing. So it continued to use the
- 6 equipment, changing the conditions, and doing it
- 7 besides the law because there was no transparency, the
- 8 public requirement was not established, and there was
- 9 no Bidding Terms, either.
- 10 Q. All right. Let's go to a different topic.
  - My first question on this topic is: It's
- 12 your opinion, or you maintain, that Contracts 143 and
- 13 158 are Administrative Contracts; correct?
- 14 A. That is correct.
- 15 Q. And it's your opinion, according to your
- 16 Expert Opinions, that the Declaration of Lesividad was
- 17 the only legal means available by which the Government
- 18 could deal with the alleged illegalities of Contracts
- 19 143 and 158; correct?
- 20 A. That is correct.
- 21 Q. And as you point out, for instance, in
- 22 Paragraph 65 of your Second Report, the Contencioso

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- - 2 hear claims by the State for breach of an
  - 3 Administrative Contract; correct?
  - A. Correct.
  - O. And the State doesn't have to declare a
  - 6 contract Lesivo before bringing a breach of contract
  - 7 action in the Administrative Court; correct?
  - 8 A. That is not correct. The State always has to
  - 9 promote the Declaration of Lesividad to then go to the
  - 10 Contencioso Administrativo Court. And if you want, we 11 can go and see Article 20 of the Administrative Law
  - 12 that states that when the State sues in the
  - 13 administrative arena has to put forth previously a
  - 14 Declaration of Lesivo.
  - 15 Q. Okay. So, if I understand your testimony, if
  - 16 there has been a breach of an Administrative Contract,
  - 17 the State has to declare Lesivo before filing suit in
  - 18 the Administrative Court?
    - A. That is correct.
  - 20 Q. Okay. Let's look at Exhibit R-308, it's
  - 21 Tab 13 in your binder.

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Now, Exhibit R-308 is a table or chart that

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- 04:44:49 1 Administrativo Court has exclusive jurisdiction over
  - 2 matters involving Administrative Contracts; correct?
  - 3 A. That is correct.
  - Q. And, as you point out in Paragraph 66 of your
  - 5 Second Report, under Article 221 of the Guatemalan
  - 6 Constitution, the Contencioso Administrativo Court
  - 7 "has the competence to hear disputes resulting from
  - 8 administrative acts or resolutions and from State
  - 9 decentralized and autonomous entities as well as
  - 10 disputes resulting from an Administrative Contracts
  - 11 and concessions."
  - 12 Correct?
  - 13 A. That is correct.
  - 14 Q. Now, as Article 21 states, the one I just
  - 15 quoted from, the Contencioso Administrativo Court
  - 16 doesn't just have jurisdiction over actions to confirm
  - 17 declarations of Lesividad; correct?
  - 18 A. That is correct.
  - 19 Q. The Contencioso Administrativo Court has
  - 20 jurisdiction over any dispute or controversy involving
  - 21 an Administrative Contract; correct?
  - 22 A. Correct.

- $04:48:01\ 1$  was prepared by Guatemala in this case which purports
  - 2 to state all the known Declarations of Lesividad
  - 3 actions that have been brought in Guatemala
  - 4 since--well, since 1991 at least.
    - Are you familiar with this chart?
    - A. Yes, yes, I'm familiar with it.
  - Q. And by my count, there are 17 cases listed in
  - 8 this chart from 1991 to present day; correct?
    - A. That is correct.
  - 10 O. And these are the only known Contencioso
  - 11 Administrativo actions regarding Declarations of
  - 12 Lesividad that have been brought in Guatemala since
  - 13 1991; correct?
  - 14 A. This table is based on the Second Opinion of
  - 15 Alvaraldo, I think.
  - 16 Q. That wasn't my question. My question is:
  - 17 The 17 cases that are listed here in this chart
  - 18 prepared by Guatemala are the only known actions
  - 19 brought in Guatemala before the Contencioso
  - 20 Administrativo Court since 1991 to confirm the
  - 21 Declaration of Lesividad; correct?
  - 22 A. No. This table was not prepared by the State

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04:49:46 1 of Guatemala. This was prepared by Eduardo Mayora in

2 his Witness Statement. On the basis of this table, we

- 3 analyzed the status of these proceedings, so I cannot
- 4 say that these are the only ones. I cited the ones
- 5 that Eduardo Mayora included in his Statement.
- Q. Okay. Are you aware of any other cases 7 besides the ones listed in here?
  - A. I don't know, no.

What we were doing was to cite each one of

- 10 the cases in the way in which Eduardo Mayora cited
- 11 them in his Opinion. The purpose of the State of
- 12 Guatemala was not to say that these were the only
- 13 ones. We only used as a basis the ones that Eduardo
- 14 Mayora included in his Opinion.
- O. So, again, you didn't make any effort,
- 16 whatsoever after seeing Dr. Mayora's chart, to find
- 17 out if there are any additional Lesividad actions that
- 18 have been brought since 1991; is that what you're
- 19 telling us?
- A. That was not what I was asked to opine on. I
- 21 was asked to opine on the Opinion of Mr. Mayora, and
- 22 Mr. Mayora is the one who prepared this table. In my

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- 04:52:19 1 are the only case in the last--breach of contract, any
  - 2 Contract actions relating to Administrative Contract 3 had been brought by the Government in Guatemala in the
  - 4 last 20 years? Is that what you're telling us?
  - A. What Eduardo Mayora--no. What Eduardo Mayora

  - 6 is saying in his Opinion is that the administrative
  - 7 proceedings do not end in Guatemala. The proceedings
  - 8 are excessively long and almost none of them reach
  - Decision against the interests of the State of
  - 10 Guatemala.

The disputed issue was that, and we did a 11

- 12 study of the cases he presented, and we showed, that
- 13 in one of them there was a case against the State of
- 14 Guatemala, and that judgment had already been handed
- 15 down as of the date Mayora had issued his Opinion.
- We wanted to underscore the fact that the
- 17 State of Guatemala respects the Courts of Justice, and
- 18 that it can also lose in cases such as this where the
- 19 case analyzed where there was enough juridical basis
- 20 for the harm. In the case that we cited, the State of
- 21 Guatemala lost the action in the Administrative Court.
- And we also added in the column that it is

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- - 2 we had some, many or a lot of these cases. It had to
  - 3 do with opining on Mr. Mayora's Opinion.
  - Q. And is it your understanding or belief that
  - 5 there are a lot of other Lesivo cases that have been
  - 6 brought in the last 20 years?
  - A. I don't think so, and that speaks highly of
  - 8 the State of Guatemala.
  - Q. Based on your testimony, that in order to
  - 10 bring a breach-of-contract action--the Government to
  - 11 bring a breach-of-contract action in the Contencioso
  - 12 Administrativo Court, they had to declare Lesividad;
  - 13 right?
  - A. Yes. My basis is Article 20 of the
  - 15 Administrative Law, which provides the requirements
  - 16 for the Parties to bring a case before the
  - 17 Administrative Court. The State of Guatemala has to
  - 18 have a previous Declaration of Lesividad related to
  - 19 the act or contract that that it's going to sue under.
  - Q. And so, is it your understanding that the
  - 21 cases that are listed in Exhibit R-308 and perhaps a
  - 22 few more that you weren't able to--didn't look for,

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- 04:51:00 1 Legal Opinion the purpose was not to establish whether 04:53:52 1 called "current state of the process" to show that
  - 2 some of these cases had been terminated because
  - 3 judgment had been handed down or because the Parties
  - 4 had decided to dismiss the case, and it had nothing to
  - 5 do with the delay indicated by Mayora in his Opinion.
  - 6 He was trying to show the State of Guatemala was
  - 7 completely inefficient in these kinds of disputes.
  - Q. Okay. Other than--in Exhibit R-308, it's
  - 9 true, is it not, that there are only two cases of the
  - 10 17 that are listed here in which the Administrative
  - 11 Court reached a final decision; correct?
    - A. Yes, that is correct.
  - You can also see that there are cases that
  - 14 ended there because of negotiation.
  - Q. So there were only two in which the Court
  - 16 actually reached a decision; correct?
  - A. That is correct, and that impairs the State
  - 18 of Guatemala.
  - O. And in one of the cases--of the two cases,
  - 20 one of them the Court did rule in favor of the State
  - 21 of Guatemala; correct? The earlier one?
  - A. Uh-huh.

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04:55:14 1 Q. Is that a yes?

2 A. Yes.

- 3 Q. Last 20 years you were only aware of two
- 4 cases in which a Declaration of Lesividad has been
- 5 brought in which the Court, the Administrative Court
- 6 has reached a final decision; correct?
- 7 A. On the basis of Mayora's Report, yes. I'm
- 8 basing my answer on Mayora's Report. That's correct.
- 9 Q. And you're not aware of any other cases;
- 10 isn't that right, sir?
- 11 A. That was not the purpose of my opinion. I
- 12 don't know. I don't have that in mind.
- Q. And you're not aware; right?
  - A. Yes, basically, I repeat, Eduardo Mayora
- 15 included this in his Opinion. We updated Mayora's
- 16 Opinion showing issues that he had not shown, so what
- 17 we did is include the ending of proceedings and the
- 18 handing down of final judgments, and it wasn't true
- 19 that there was a delay and the proceedings were not
- 20 terminated.
- 21 O. Okay. Now, if the State wishes to nullify an
- 22 Administrative Contract, well, let me ask you this

04:57:42 1 private parties?

- A. That is correct.
- 3 O. Again, under the Guatemalan Civil Code, the
- 4 Attorney General can bring such a nullification action
- 5 at any time, including, for example, 10 years after
- 6 the Contract was first executed; correct? Contract
- 7 involving private parties.
- A. Perhaps it's a question of terminology. I
- 9 wanted to clarify something. When you're talking
- 10 about annulment, we're talking about relative nullity.
- 11 Q. No, no, no, sir, I'm asking about absolute
- 12 nullity, the situation you claim existed with Contract 13 143.
- 14 So let me ask the question again.
- 15 Assuming--an action for absolute nullity under
- 16 Guatemalan Law, the Attorney General can bring such an
- 17 action at any time where the Contract involves private
- 18 parties?
- 19 A. That is correct.
- Q. Okay. So, the Attorney General could bring
- 21 an action for absolute nullity of a Contract involving
- 22 private parties 10 years after the Contract was first

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- 04:56:39 1 question: Under Guatemalan law you would agree that
  - 2 there is no statute of limitations for bringing a
  - 3 legal action for absolute nullity of a Contract;
  - 4 correct?
  - 5 A. That is correct.
    - O. That's Civil Code Article 1301; correct?
  - 7 A. That is correct.
  - 8 Q. And then Article 1302 of the Civil Code also
  - 9 provides that evident nullity can be declared ex
  - 10 officio by the Court. Nullity can also be alleged by
  - 11 the interested Party of the Attorneys General's
  - 12 office: correct?
  - 13 A. That is correct.
  - 14 Q. So, the Civil Code, the Guatemalan Civil Code
  - 15 provides that an action for absolute nullity can be
  - 16 brought at any time by not only one of the Parties to
  - 17 the Contract but also by the Attorney General on
  - 18 behalf of one of the Parties; correct?
  - 19 A. That is correct.
  - 20 Q. And the Attorney General can bring such a
  - 21 nullification action even for nonadministrative
  - 22 contracts where both Parties to the Contract are

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- 04:58:47 1 executed; correct?
  - A. Yes, they never had any effects, nor are they revalidated.
  - 4 Q. Okay. And you could do it 20 years, as long
  - 5 as the Contract is still going, it could be 20 years;
  - 6 correct?
  - 7 A. Are we talking about absolute nullity? Yes,
  - 8 they produce notice effects.
  - 9 Q. Okay. Now, under Guatemalan Law, a Lesividad
  - 10 Declaration against an Administrative Contract must
  - 11 issue no later than three years after the execution of
  - 12 the Contract: correct?
  - 13 A. That is correct.
  - 14 O. And under Guatemalan Law, if the President
  - 15 fails to issue the Lesivo Decree, within that
  - 16 prescribed three year timeframe, the State loses
  - 17 forever any opportunity to declare the Administrative
  - 18 Contract Lesivo; correct?
  - 19 A. Basically, I feel that I know where your
  - 20 question is headed. It has to do with the nature of
  - 21 the Civil Administrative Contract.
    - Q. You don't have to guess where I'm heading.

PAGE 1847 PAGE 1849 1847 1849 04:59:57 1 You can just answer my questions. Q. Well, I don't know the translation, so I 05:01:58 1

So, the answer is correct?

A. In what sense?

Q. Let me ask the question again. If the

5 President fails to issue a Lesivo Declaration within

6 the prescribed three-year timeframe, the State loses

7 forever any opportunity to declare the Administrative

8 Contract Lesivo; correct?

A. It depends on the nature of the harm, yes,

10 because Article 23 of the Law on Administrative

11 Procedure sets three years for declaring Lesividad.

Q. So, for example, assuming the present case 12

13 involving Contract 143, the grounds for absolute

14 nullity of Contract, of that Contract, were not

15 discovered by the Government until September of 2006.

16 Under Guatemalan Law, the Government would not have

17 been able to seek nullification of that Contract

18 because the three years had passed from the entering

19 into that Contract; correct?

MR. ORTA: I'm sorry, I'm going to object.

21 You're misstating the facts in evidence in terms of

22 when the Government discovered the grounds for Lesivo.

2 apologize for that, but let's be clear, and this 3 assumption we're talking about grounds for absolute 4 nullity in all my questions, okay?

> Α. Okay.

Q. So, assume again that in September 2006 the 7 Government discovered grounds for absolute nullity of

8 Contract 143. Do you understand that assumption?

A. Yes, I do.

10 Now, look, I know where you're headed.

Let me ask my questions.

12 A. Okay.

11

13

Q. Now, if I understand your opinions and

14 testimony, under Guatemalan law, under that

15 assumption, that factual assumption, the Government

16 would have been unable to seek the nullification of

17 that Contract because the three-year time period to

18 declare Lesividad had already passed; correct?

A. No, if you give me an opportunity to explain,

20 then I would be most thankful.

Q. Okay. Please explain.

A. We're talking about personal liabilities of

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05:01:05 1 I don't know if you meant that as a hypothetical or

2 you stated it as a fact. MR. STERN: Yes, this is a hypothetical, I

4 said, for example.

MR. ORTA: I think you should restate the 6 question then because that's not how I read this.

BY MR. STERN:

Q. I will asked the word "assume" to my 9 hypothetical here.

So, Mr. Aguilar, assume for me that in the

11 present case, the grounds for absolute nullity of 12 Contract 143 were not discovered by the Government

13 until September 2006. Do you understand what I'm

14 saying? Do you understand that assumption?

A. I do understand. 15

Something is happening with interpretation

17 because I understand that you are referring to

18 absolute nullity, but in the interpretation I'm

19 hearing the term anulación. And anulación is not the

20 same as absolute nullity, so it's likely that we might

21 be missing out on a connection between the question

22 and the answer because of that.

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05:03:07 1 the President and we're talking about a term of three

2 years that he has to declare Lesividad. If the

3 President does not act within those three years, then

4 he incurs personal liability.

Under the theory of absolute nullity, even if

6 he had not made the Declaration within the three

7 years, that does not imply that he would not be able

8 to seek absolute nullity because the Contract, as we

9 have been saying from the outset, cannot have legal

10 effects. And a contract which is absolutely null is

11 not going to be revalidated by the fact that there was

12 a failure to declare Lesividad within three years.

What is noteworthy is that there is someone 14 responsible who did not make that Declaration, and

15 that person with responsibility is called the

16 President of the Republic, but not because of that

17 will an absolutely null contract be revalidated

18 because of an omission. That's what I wanted to point

19 out. I wanted to note that the President had the

20 obligation to issue the Declaration of Lesividad

21 because it was an act which was under his

22 responsibility within the period of the law and during

PAGE 1851 PAGE 1853 1851 1853 05:04:13 1 his Presidency. 05:06:52 1 personal legal liability; is that your testimony? A. That is correct. Had he not made that 2 PRESIDENT RIGO: A bit slower. 3 Declaration. THE WITNESS: Excuse me. From where I should 4 I repeat? It's a question of separating. Q. But he could have done it; is that what PRESIDENT RIGO: You don't need to repeat 5 you're saying? 6 anything. Just to bear that in mind. He could declare lesividad on August 26, But basically the fact is the President of 7 2006; is that what you're saying? 8 the Republic is liable if he doesn't issue a A. No. He had the responsibility to do so 9 Declaration of Lesividad within the framework 9 before the three years had elapsed. 10 indicated by law, but the fact that he doesn't doesn't Q. I understand your testimony about his 11 responsibility to do so by August 25. 11 make it an absolutely null act or doesn't validate it 12 as an absolutely null act. That's my answer. My question was whether he had the power and 12 13 BY MR. STERN: 13 the right to declare lesividad on August 26, 2006. Q. Are you saying the President could have A. No, because the law says that the Declaration 15 issued Declaration of Lesividad against Contracts 143 15 should occur within three years. 16 and 158 after the three-year Statute of Limitations? Q. Oh, so you're now saying he had to do it A. That's correct, but he would have already 17 within three years; right? Because I thought you said 18 he could do it afterwards just a little while ago,

18 incurred liability.

What the Attorney General would have done, 20 and as you said specifically, was bring an action and 21 seek absolute nullity; because otherwise it wouldn't

22 make any sense for the legal order to note that a

20 it afterwards. Is that what you're saying? A. No, that's not what I'm saying. I'm saying 22 what the law says, and if we refer to it, I think that

19 just he would incur personal legal liability if he did

1852 05:05:31 1 contract is absolutely null and has no legal effect if 05:08:13 1 will clear up the doubt very much.

2 the fact that there was no Declaration of Lesividad 3 could give it legal life.

We are, in my opinion, highlighting that the 5 President of the Republic had an obliqation to

6 liability and he did not do so within the three-year

7 period.

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Q. So, if I understand from your testimony, the 9 only reason the President--President Berger had to

10 declare Contracts 143 and 158 lesivo by August 25,

11 20006, was to protect him against personal legal

12 liability; is that your testimony?

A. No, not at all. His responsibility is to

14 execute, as the head of the Executive, all those

15 actions that tend to uphold the rights of the 16 Guatemalan State. And here, basically, it was a

17 question of vindicating the property rights of those

18 who had them improperly, as with the case Ferrovías

19 which had equipment that had not been granted and

20 delivered as mandated by the country's law.

Q. So, if the President declared lesividad on

22 August 26, 2006, he would have been subject to

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Article 20 and 23 speak exactly of the time 3 period within which the Declaration of Lesividad 4 should take place.

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Okay. 0.

A. Or must take place.

Q. Let me just make sure I'm clear, so the

8 Tribunal can understand what you're telling us.

Could the President declare lesividad against 10 Contracts 143 and 158 after August 25, 2006? It's a

11 simple question, sir.

A. No, he couldn't, because the law clearly

13 states what the term is.

Let me clarify. The date that you're telling

15 me is after the three years?

16 O. Yes.

17 A. Okay. He couldn't.

Now, that doesn't mean that the Contract

19 would become valid. What the Office of the Attorney

20 General would have done there, in representation of

21 the State, was to initiate an action of liability for

22 not having initiated the action within the legal term

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05:09:14 1 and to bring an action to seek the absolute nullity of 2 a contract that could have effects, but that's not 3 what happened.

What President Berger did was what the law mandated; which was that he produce the Declaration within the three-year period.

7 MR. STERN: Could I have one more question, 8 and then I will be done.

9 BY MR. STERN:

10 Q. So, if the President could not declare lesivo 11 after August 25, 2006, and the only means by which, 12 according to your opinion, the State can seek the

13 absolute nullification of an administrative contract 14 is through a Declaration of Lesividad, how is it

14 is through a Declaration of Desividad, now is it
15 possible that the Government, the State, could seek

 $\overline{\mbox{16}}$  absolute nullification of Contracts 143 and 158 after

17 August 25, 2006?

18 A. Basically, based on the legal principle that 19 one cannot revalidate or confirm such contracts nor

20 can such contracts have any legal effect. So what the

21 State does is to say, "Mr. President, you did not

22 comply with your responsibility."

O5:12:07 1 Q. So, you said that, if I understood your
testimony correctly, you said that pursuant to this
Article 20, the Government--the Government had to
declare lesivo the Equipment Contract, 143 and 158, in
order to have it declared null and void. Is that

A. That's correct.

6 correct?

Q. And can you tell us where in this Article 209 you're basing that Opinion.

0 A. It's the last paragraph.

Q. Can you read it into the record--because we don't have an English translation, so if you read it into the record, then the arbitrators will see the English translation and will be able to follow the text, please.

16 If you could please read it into the record 17 and then provide your answer.

A. The last paragraph reads as follows: "If the proceeding is brought by the Administration for its Acts or Resolutions, it will not be necessary for the

21 requirements indicated to be met so long as the Act or

22 Resolution has been declared lesivo or harmful to the

PAGE 1856

05:10:24 1 But the Contract, which was not declared 2 lesivo is absolutely null, and one can follow that

 $\ensuremath{\mathtt{3}}$  avenue based on certain principles of the law.

And I can cite the case of Costa Rica, where, according to Costa Rican legislation, one can declare absolute nullity of a contract, even though it has not been declared lesivo because there is no principle for confirming acts against—that are against the law.

9 MR. STERN: Thank you.

10 PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Orta.

11 MR. ORTA: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.

Just for the record, we are putting up RL-72,

13 which is the Article 20 that Mr. Aguilar has been 14 referencing.

15 I'm informed we only have the Spanish version 16 of the document, so I'm going to put it up and ask the 17 witness to read it, and then that will produce an

18 English translation. I apologize, we don't have the

19 English translation of this Article. We can't supply

20 it to the Tribunal.

21 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

22 BY MR. ORTA:

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05:13:45 1 interests of the State in an Executive Resolution

2 issued by the President of the Republic in Council of

3 Ministers. This Declaration may only be made within

4 three years following the date of the Resolution or

5 Act that gives rise to it."

6 Under this provision, I indicated that the

7 Guatemalan State has to issue a Declaration of 8 Lesividad, and it is issued by the President of the

9 Republic in Council of Ministers. And that is why I

10 noted that it is the responsibility of the President

11 not to issue it--or to issue it within the three-year

12 period following the Resolution, as indicated by the 13 last paragraph of Article 20, which I've just read

14 out.

15 Q. Okay. So, if President Berger had not

16 declared the Contract lesivo--the Contract at issue, 17 143 and 158--within the three-year period referenced

18 in Article 20, are you saying that there was an

19 ability for the Government to nonetheless challenge

20 that contract after that date?

A. That's right. What was on the table for

22 discussion was whether President Berger had an

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05:15:29 1 obligation or did not have an obligation to issue the 2 Declaration and if he would incur liability for not

3 doing so. That's why I invoked Article 20, because it 4 notes specifically that it's the President of the

5 Republic in Council of Ministers who is responsible

6 for issuing the Declaration within three years.

That's Part 1 of my answer.

Part 2, which is where we are following the

9 whole issue of whether it was absolute nullity and

10 whether it was--could be revalidated, the fact that

11 that Declaration is not made does not give legal life

12 to nor does it revalidate Contracts that are

13 absolutely null. And there are legal avenues for

14 seeking a Declaration of Absolute Nullity, but in this

15 case there was personal responsibility for the

16 President.

Q. And the -- and you mentioned the Attorney 17

18 General would be able to bring an action to declare

19 the absolute nullity of the Contract even after the

20 three-year period. Before what Court would that

21 action be raised?

A. According to Article 462 of the Civil Code,

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05:18:11 1 Q. Would that mean, in your opinion, that it 2 would be impossible for the President to give 3 approval, his approval, through an Executive 4 Resolution to that Agreement 143 and 158?

> A. Yes. It is impossible, legally speaking, for 6 him to have done so because that Contract originated 7 in violation of the statutes that regulate State-owned

> 8 properties, specifically in violation of Article 89 of

the Law on--or Public Procurement.

Q. Would, nonetheless, the Government and 11 Ferrovias have entered into a settlement whereby they 12 would agree to, by way of example, celebrate a new 13 public bid and enter into a new and separate Contract 14 that was not lesivo to the interests of the State?

A. Yes. Of course, they could negotiate, and 16 they can negotiate, because the ownership of the

17 assets that are of the Government and that it can

18 dispose of are separate from the way in which

19 Contracts 143 and 158 were drawn up. But the

20 Guatemalan State and Ferrovías could negotiate

21 re-establishing the legality of the use of the

22 equipment.

PAGE 1860 1860

05:16:44 1 property that is owned by the Guatemalan State is

2 governed by special laws. In this case, the dispute

3 has to do with a contract that has to do with goods 4 that are state property.

Article 221 of the Constitution says that the

6 Contentious Administrative Court is the only Court

7 with jurisdiction to hear such disputes, and 8 Guatemalan civil law that applies on a--in a

9 subsidiary manner goes beyond the Attorney General of

10 the Nation, because it indicates that any person who

11 has an interest can bring a suit seeking a Declaration

12 of Absolute Nullity of a contract; and, in this case,

13 the Court with jurisdiction is the Administrative

14 Court.

15

Q. Thank you.

I want to ask you about a different topic

17 that you were asked about. Mr. Stern asked you

18 whether it would be possible, through a settlement, to

19 revalidate or to cure the -- to revalidate Contracts 143 20 and 158, and I believe you answered to his question

21 that that would be impossible.

A. That is correct.

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Q. And is that something that they could have 05:19:46 1

2 done before--sorry, after the President signed the

3 Executive Resolution of Lesividad but before he

4 published the Executive Resolution?

A. They could do it before and after, just as

6 they could do it now, today, because the Declaration 7 of Lesividad refers to Contracts 143 and 158. But

8 that doesn't stand in the way of the State negotiating 9 with respect to those assets and their use becoming

10 regularized in terms of legality.

Q. Sir, on what basis do you contend that the

12 President or that--I'm sorry, that the Administrative 13 Court has an ability to determine that an

14 Administrative Contract such as this one, 143 and 158,

15 is or is not lesivo or does or does not cause lesion

16 to the interest of the State?

MR. STERN: I am going to object as this is 18 beyond the scope of his cross-examination. I didn't

19 ask him any questions about this.

PRESIDENT RIGO: The witness should answer.

THE WITNESS: The legal basis is Article 221

22 of the Constitution of Guatemala which establishes

PAGE 1863 PAGE 1865 1863 1865 05:22:10 1 that the Contentious Administrative Court has 05:25:50 1 registration, required Ferrovias to present the 2 jurisdiction to hear issues having to do with the 2 document for its entry in the Registry, and that is 3 legality of acts of the public administration and, 3 why I was very specific in citing Article 1129 of the 4 specifically, disputes having to do with 4 Civil Code, which notes that no authority, no Court of 5 Administrative Acts or Resolutions. 5 the Republic can admit documents that are not entered PRESIDENT RIGO: You still have a last 6 or reasoned by the Property Registry. 7 question? This is your last question. Consequently, Contract 41 was not approved 8 because they never presented a document entered in the MR. ORTA: Thank you. This is my last Property Registry. 9 question. 10 BY MR. ORTA: 10 In the case of Contract 143 and 158, as they Q. Is the -- is the issue of injury, injury to the 11 were formalized without new Bidding Terms, without 11 12 State, is that defined in any way under Guatemalan 12 there having been public bidding, they could not 13 Law, in your opinion? 13 revalidated because they come up against Article 89 of 14 the Law on Public Procurement. That's the reason why A. Yes, it is defined. Article 10 of the Law on 15 the Judiciary indicates that the words of the law 15 the effects of 143 and 158 could not be revived and 16 should be interpreted in keeping with the dictionary 16 why--and that is why--because Contract 41 had to have 17 of the Spanish Royal Academy. "La lesividad" as 17 been entered in the Property Registry. 18 defined in the dictionary of the Royal Spanish Academy 18 This is indicated in Clause 20 of Contract 19 comes from Latin "lesion," which means harm or 19 41, where the Parties accepted the obligation to enter 20 prejudice. 20 the Contract in the Registry. And the definition of damages is specified ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Whose responsibility 22 Article 1334 of the Civil Code, where it indicates 22 was it to enter that in the Registry? Was it a dual PAGE 1864 PAGE 1866 1864 1866 05:23:47 1 that harm is a detriment or property-related loss, and 05:27:31 1 responsibility of FEGUA and Ferrovias, or whose

2 prejudice is a lawful gain that is not received
3 because of a harm. So there is a definition of the
4 Guatemalan legal word.
5 MR. ORTA: I have no further questions.
6 QUESTIONS FROM THE TRIBUNAL
7 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: My understanding,
8 Mr. Aguilar, is that the Government submits that one
9 of the defects in Contracts 143 and 148 is that it was
10 not submitted to a public bid; is that your
11 understanding?
12 THE WITNESS: That's correct.
13 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Given that the

not submitted to a public bid; is that your understanding?

THE WITNESS: That's correct.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Given that the predecessor Contract 41 was submitted to a public bid, and given that the other contracts and the Usufruct had already been signed with Ferrovías, why is it that you would have to have yet another bid for 143 and 158?

THE WITNESS: Because, as I recounted at the beginning of my Statement, Contract 41 was not entered in the General Property Registry. This requirement, because these are movables that are subject to

2 responsibility is it to make that entry? THE WITNESS: Absolutely of Ferrovías. That 4 is why I cited Article 89 of the Law on Public 5 Procurement because in the contracts in which the 6 State participates, the official, the Notary who is 7 responsible, is the Government Notary. But there is an exception. When the 9 Interested Party contracts a Notary who is not of the 10 Government, then this Interested Party is the one who 11 assumes the responsibility for the payment of fees and 12 for seeing to it that Notarial obligations are 13 fulfilled. The Guatemalan State did not Contract Notary 14 15 Cornejo Jorge Marroquin. He's an independent Notary. 16 The Notary of the Guatemalan State was Byron Dias 17 Orellana, who was the Notary who formalized Deed 402, 18 which was registered, and all of the rights of 19 Usufruct were entered in the Property Registry, but 20 this was not done with this railway equipment.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Was this just a

22 mistake they called a private rather than a public

PAGE 1867 PAGE 1869 1867 1869 05:28:55 1 Notary? 05:31:40 1 part; is that correct? THE WITNESS: No. It was a right that THE WITNESS: That is correct. And 2 3 Ferrovias had under the law to choose the Notary. 3 basically--I'm sorry, but because of the separation of ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Why would it have made 4 powers as stated in Article 140 of the Constitution 5 a difference to them who the Notary is? 5 for the State itself, the Executive--THE WITNESS: Basically to have control over ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: I'm sorry, please. 7 the Deed. A Notary who they knew and not one who was THE WITNESS: -- the Executive has to execute 8 a public official of the State. 8 and head or lead the executive structure of the State. Whatever the reason, what's clear is they did 9 They're not in charge of solving any disputes or choose the private Notary. 10 qualifying controversial situations, but this 11 responsibility to apply justice is in the hands of the ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Is there any -- in a 11 12 situation, as you've described, you believe there is a 12 Court, the Judiciary, the Supreme Court. Therefore, 13 requirement for a re-bid--you have an encyclopedic 13 the President of the Republic does not have any 14 knowledge of the Constitution and Administrative Law, 14 discretion to qualify whether an event may lead to 15 which is much appreciated--is there any provision, in 15 harm or not; otherwise, he would be taking up a 16 a situation like this, where there is a no-bid 16 responsibility that is not within his jurisdiction. 17 contract given these circumstances? Under the public He is responsible for declaring lesividad 18 procurement laws? 18 whenever harm has been identified, and then the THE WITNESS: The general rule is that, no. 19 Judiciary is to qualify this because of the separation 19 20 Nonetheless, there are some exceptions to public 20 of powers; otherwise, this would have been an action 21 calamity or private situations where there are natural 21 due to omission, and that would have--he would have 22 disasters or--contracts between private persons and 22 been against the law, and it's only the courts that PAGE 1868 PAGE 1870 1868 1870 05:30:18 1 the State in the case of natural disasters, but that 05:33:09 1 are to determine the nonapplication of something. It 2 wasn't the case of Ferrovias and, therefore, they had 2 would have been against the rule, that would have been 3 to abide by the requirements of Article 89. 3 personal liability. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: You mentioned several And in the theory of the principle, it has to 5 times that there would have been personal liability on 5 do with the nondiscretionary powers of the public 6 the part of the President had he not issued lesividad; 6 administration. 7 correct? ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: The Declaration of THE WITNESS: It is completely correct. 8 Lesividad is not an action to be taken lightly, I ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Based on your broad 9 assume, because you're making a finding that it's 10 knowledge of administrative law, can you tell the 10 harmful to the interests of a State. That's not an 11 Tribunal if there have been any instances in which a 11 everyday occurrence; correct? 12 President has been held personally responsible for 12 THE WITNESS: That is correct. 13 failure to issue a lesividad? 13 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: And it is the THE WITNESS: I do not have previous 14 President of the Republic who must issue that 14 15 information that I can mention here to the Tribunal. 15 Declaration; is that correct? ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: One of the issues that 16 THE WITNESS: Yes, that's in Article 20 that 17 divides your Opinion from the preceding Expert is the 17 I read. 18 question of what discretion the President may have ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: And in your 18 19 when he is provided with a legal opinion from his 19 interpretation, the President of the Republic, in 20 subordinates. 20 making that kind of consequential decision, is really And if I correctly understand you, you're 21 a total functionary. I mean, he might as well be a 22 bump on a log or a Secretary or a Third Secretary, 22 saying that there is no discretion on the President's

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05:34:20 1 because once his lawyers in the Executive Branch have 2 identified a legal defect--here the absence of

3 Presidential approval and a bid--he can't say, "Well,

- 4 I think this Contract is important to the interest of
- 5 the State, it's not harmful." He has absolutely no
- 6 discretion; his lawyers totally quide whatever he
- 7 does, and he has to sign, he has no discretion,
- 8 absolutely no discretion, even though he's been
- 9 elected by the people, and he's making a public
- 10 Declaration of harm to the interests of the State.
- 11 That's your testimony? That's your

12 understanding of the law?

13 THE WITNESS: Articles 153 and 154 of the 14 Political Constitution of the Republic do not exclude

15 the responsibility of the officials and public

16 servants. The legal advisors are part of that chain

17 of responsibility, and they sign the legal opinions

18 where they highlight the acts and actions that cause

19 harm to the State. And in each of their opinions,

- 20 they refer to the laws that are used as basis so they
- 21 cannot be used as conspiracy against the public--the
- 22 President of the Republic, who is forced to sign a

1873 05:37:25 1 chain of responsibilities includes the advisors, and

2 this links in particular FEGUA's advisors to the

- 2 advisors to the Attorney Coneral The Attorney
- 3 advisors to the Attorney General. The Attorney
- 4 General, the Legal and Technical Advisors with the
- 5 Secretary of the--within the Office of the Secretary
- 6 of the President of the Republic, therefore, the
- 7 President, just receives a chain of responsibilities
- 8 that are used to--for this decision.

9 And also, a court of justice will verify

10 whether that chain of responsibilities was based on

11 the law, and the decision will be the one to determine

12 whether the President and the advisors acted

13 responsibly.

14 If it was a responsible situation, there will

15 be a decision that is favorable or positive to this;

16 otherwise, there will be a situation in which this

17 decision will clearly show that the decision by the

18 President and the advisor who was wrong and against 19 the law.

20 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Mr. Aguilar,

21 Mr. Gramajo told us earlier today--in fact, it seems

22 it was earlier last year--it's been a long day--he

PAGE 1872

05:35:54 1 Declaration of Lesividad, but is rather a chain of 2 responsibility based on the law.

In addition to that, the effect of the

4 Declaration does not have an executive effect against 5 the Party; and, as stated in the rule and checks and

6 balances, the Lesividad Declaration forces the State

7 of Guatemala not to use its power other than with a

 ${\tt 8}\,$  legal basis to be able to resort to the Court. And

9 that's the reason why Article 20 always states that

10  $\,$  all the Actions have to be preceded by the Declaration

11 of Lesividad. This is a stop for the authority, a

12 break for the authority.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Would you agree that the President of the Republic is the premier figure in

15 the Executive Branch?

16 THE WITNESS: He heads--he leads the

17 Executive. He's the head.

18 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: So,

19 lawyers--lawyers--can make a decision on the ground of

20 what is a defect in a contract and bind the President

21 of the Republic to follow their recommendation?

22 THE WITNESS: As I mentioned before, the

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05:38:49 1 told us earlier today that, in his understanding,

2 Contracts 143 and 158 did not require, explicitly did

3 not require, the approval of the President.
4 As you read those contracts, do you agree

5 with Mr. Gramajo's interpretation?

6 THE WITNESS: Absolutely not. I do not agree

7 because, as part of the constitutional laws,

8 Article 121 of the Constitution, Subsection C states

9 that the assets that belong to the State include the

10 assets of autonomous and decentralized institutions;

11 therefore, FEGUA's assets belong to the State. And

12 any disposition of those assets require the approval

13 of the Executive because the State does not usually

14 use--Award those assets as part of a Usufruct and the

15 Executive should approve any negotiation to that end.

16 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: I don't want to you

17 misunderstand my question.

18 What Mr. Gramajo said, to my understanding,

19 was that the contracts, on their face, didn't require

20 Presidential approval, but after he came into his

21 office, the lawyers in FEGUA said that it did; even

22 though the Contract didn't require it, that there was

PAGE 1875 PAGE 1877 1875 1877 05:40:33 1 a requirement under Guatemalan law. That's my 05:43:39 1 FEGUA's law, Article 3, states that their 2 understanding. 2 responsibility is to provide railway services. They So, I guess I'm asking you first whether your 3 have no authority to sell or rent or give their assets 4 reading of the Contract itself required Presidential 4 in Usufruct. 5 approval--not whether the Law of Guatemala did, but Therefore, Contract 143 and 158 were entered 6 whether the contracts themselves required Presidential 6 into by the Overseer of FEGUA, but he was not 7 approval on their face. 7 representing the State or FEGUA. It was illegal. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: I understand that you THE WITNESS: If we're referring to Contracts think he acted improperly, but he signed the Contract 9 143 and 158, those contracts are null, absolutely 10 null. They cannot be approved by the President of the with Ferrovías as the Overseer, did he not? 11 Republic. This is different from what happened in THE WITNESS: And he signed them without 11 12 Contract 41. 12 legal powers. 13 And why am I saying that Contract 143 and 158 13 As a matter of fact, in the claim brought 14 could have never been approved by the President? 14 by--brought against Ferrovías by the State, there is a 15 Because they were done in a covert way. There was no 15 special section indicating that personal liability 16 bidding process, there was no publicity of these. 16 will be exempted (ph.) to the Overseer of FEGUA 17 They were not made public, and it was a clear breach 17 because of the legal actions. 18 of Article 49 for Public Procurement of the State that ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: You mentioned that 19 orders the information--19 there were Letter Authorizations to try to correct ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: The Government 20 this defect so that the equipment could continue to be 21 controlled that process--FEGUA controlled that 21 used: is that correct? 22 process, did they not? THE WITNESS: It was not to--correct, but I PAGE 1876 PAGE 1878 1876 1878 THE WITNESS: It is not true. FEGUA's 05:45:04 1 think that I highlighted the letters led to the breach 05:41:59 1 2 Overseer assumed responsibilities that were not within 2 of the Agreement in Contract 41, and that's the reason 3 his power, and the Overseer is not, and was not, the 3 why I referred to the terms.

4 Government of Guatemala.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: So FEGUA, in your 6 opinion, through the Overseer, acted improperly or

7 perhaps illegally by entering into that Contract with

8 Ferrovías.

THE WITNESS: In my opinion, FEGUA's Overseer 9 10 acted clearly illegally. These were personal

11 decisions made by the Overseer that did not represent

12 FEGUA or the State of Guatemala.

13 And let me elaborate.

FEGUA's oversight that was decreed in 1976, 14

15 approximately--rather, 1982, meant that the Overseer

16 was going to have the powers of the management and the

17 Executive Board. Therefore, for practical means, the

18 Overseer was the Executive Council and the management.

19 But when we go back to the law, to the statutes of

20 FEGUA, we see that neither the Board nor the

21 management have the authority to decide on the

22 disposition of FEGUA's assets.

Contract 41, which was not approved, was 5 signed on March 23, 1999. The first letter to breach

6 what was agreed in the Contract was directed by

7 Ferrovías on April 9, 1999, barely 17 days after

8 Contract 41 had been signed, and where Clause 6 had

9 stated that the Contract was going to enter into force 10 30 days after its publication.

And even though this was well-known,

12 Ferrovías took possession of the equipment, and I also

13 mentioned that they used equipment without paying for

14 its use during three years, except for the 7500

15 quetzales that they paid in 2000.

These letters were not to cure the defect,

17 but they were a breach of the Agreements stated in the

18 Bidding Terms and also in the Law.

ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: But there were more

20 than Letter of Authorization for Ferrovias; is that 21 correct?

THE WITNESS: That is correct. And these

PAGE 1879 PAGE 1881 1879 1881 05:46:27 1 letters were completely illegal, and they even 05:49:07 1 THE WITNESS: That is correct, and Mr. Porras 2 modified how the payments were made because the 2 is also one of the persons. 3 Agreement, in Article--in Contract 41 was the Canon of ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: He was just doing one 4 1 percent over gross invoicing, and letters dated in 4 illegal act one after another, signing Letters of 5 Authorization, all of these illegal, in your opinion? 5 2002--in 2000, that was changed to monthly payments, 6 and it was estimated at 7,500 quetzales. There was THE WITNESS: Absolutely. 7 several letters; one dated, April 9, April 12, It is also important for you to observe the 8 February 20, February 25, August 22nd, and October 8 date of August 13 of 2003, where three Contracts are 9 signed, two lease contracts for the equipment for 15 9 3rd. 10 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Why couldn't this 10 days between the action--the overseeing of FEGUA and 11 whole issue have been resolved by just perpetual 11 Ferrovias. These are Contracts that are--have no 12 letters of authorization? 12 legal basis. And leases are set without no basis. If you say they were legal; correct? You 13 And on the same day, there is a term for 15 days to 14 think the letters from the FEGUA were legal and gave 14 lease the equipment, then that equipment is considered 15 Ferrovias the right to use the equipment, they could 15 null, the amount is changed, and then, as part of Deed 16 have just been used perpetually, couldn't they? 16 Number 5, another Contract is drafted for only 13 days THE WITNESS: That is incorrect. That is 17 of use of that equipment just days before Contracts 18 incorrect. I never said that those letters were 18 143 and 158 are entered into. 19 legal. Quite the opposite. I said that those are 19 So, this is part of the legal actions used to 20 illegal, and they did not authorize to legally use the dispose covertly of FEGUA's assets. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Just to understand 21 equipment. 22 your testimony, you're saying that because you 22 PRESIDENT RIGO: What's the problem? PAGE 1880 PAGE 1882 1880 1882 MR. ORTA: The translation was wrong, on the 05:50:50 1 consider 143 and 158 to be a nullity, that there was 05:47:57 1 2 no way to remedy that, even if the President had said, 2 transcript he said the Letter of Authorizations were 3 completely illegal, but the transcript said completely 3 "I think that these contracts were the best things 4 legal, and that causes--I wanted to get that in 4 since sliced bread for my country, " there was no way 5 before--5 in which he could have, himself, said, "I'm going to ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: I thought that's what 6 sign the thing; if that's the problem, I'm just going 7 I heard. to sign it." THE INTERPRETER: The interpreter may have There's no way they could have done that. Is 9 misunderstood the witness. I apologize. that your testimony, under your understanding of the ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Okay. law, what you're instructing us on? 10 So, not only was 143 and 158 illegal, but THE WITNESS: Yes, it is correct. The 11 12 this stream of authorizations were also illegal. Is 12 President of the Republic cannot ratify a contract 13 that your testimony? 13 that originated against the laws of the country. It's THE WITNESS: That is correct. 14 impossible. 14 But if we separate the Contract from the 15 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: And it was FEGUA that 15 16 was issuing these authorizations as well? 16 right to dispose of the assets, the Government can THE WITNESS: Yes. All started with a 17 conduct any licit negotiation as long as the laws of 18 request by Ferrovías. And it was not FEGUA, it was 18 the country are complied with. 19 the Overseer, FEGUA's Overseer, that was doing this PRESIDENT RIGO: I need to correct again for 20 illegally. 20 the record, just the last two lines before Secretary ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: So, this is 21 Eizenstat asks the last question, and the concluding 22 lines of the Expert it says "legal actions." He 22 Mr. Sarceno, I think; correct?

PAGE 1883 PAGE 1885 1883 1885 05:52:10 1 really said, in Spanish, "illegal action." 05:55:03 1 Therefore, Ferrovias knew and accepted that Again, it's the opposite. 2 only they could dispose of the assets with the 3 Authorization of the President of the Republic and the But I think Secretary Eizenstat followed up 4 as if it he had illegal, but it's not what's on the 4 Council of Ministers. 5 record. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Did FEGUA have any ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: I mean, the 6 responsibility in this as well? 7 distinction between legal and illegal in English is a THE WITNESS: FEGUA's Overseer does have 8 pretty important one, and I'm sure it is in Spanish, 8 responsibility, and it is so indicated in the 9 what is the word? proceeding started against FEGUA in the country. 10 Why are we getting this continued--ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: And my last question THE INTERPRETER: Sir, this is the 11 is, just to go back to the bidding issue, you 11 12 interpreter. It's just because of the way it's 12 mentioned that there were certain extraordinary 13 pronounced, sometimes he says--he joins two words, and 13 circumstances in which a re-bid could be 14 the "I" in front of "legal" it sounds like "and," and 14 avoided--natural disasters and so forth. 15 so it's just sometimes because of the way the words Are there any other exceptions to the general 16 are put together, but the difference is very clear 16 rule that public procurement contracts must be 17 when the words are pronounced in isolated fashion. 17 publicly bid? For example, if there's only one ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: On these things, great 18 potential contractor? Is that an exception? THE WITNESS: No. In public laws, there are 19 acts can occur, so thank you for that. Two more clarifications. 20 different states that go from natural catastrophes, Do you think, from your perspective, that 21 natural disasters to other events that clearly defined 22 Ferrovías had any right to rely on the signature of 22 exceptions. PAGE 1884 PAGE 1886 1884 1886 05:53:22 1 the Overseer of Ferrovias to 143 and 158 and then to 05:56:33 1 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: And those exceptions 2 subsequent authorizations by letter to use the 2 would be found in what part of the law? I know you 3 equipment? 3 memorized all of this. THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, but I did not THE WITNESS: That would be in the Law of 5 understand the content of the question. 5 Public Order. ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: It didn't involve ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: And where would the 7 either "legal" or "illegal," I can assure you that. 7 exceptions be found? THE WITNESS: Whenever there are disasters I'm asking you, did, in your opinion, 9 Ferrovías have any right to rely upon the signature of 9 and calamities, the Congress of the Republic so 10 the Overseer of FEGUA in 143 and 158 and then the 10 decides or the President of the Republic with the 11 subsequent Letters of Authorization to use certain 11 Council of Ministers so decides based on the level of 12 disaster and also the level of-the number of 12 equipment? THE WITNESS: They did not have any right, 13 purchases to be done as part of a bidding process, but 14 and it is very important to state that in several 14 these are exceptions. 15 letters Ferrovías acknowledges that Contract 41 was 15 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: And no other 16 not authorized. Ferrovías knew that they did not have 16 exceptions? 17 a legal authorization to use the equipment, and they THE WITNESS: No. 18 also knew that the use of equipment had to be approved 18 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Okay. Thank you very 19 by the President of the Republic because that was 19 much. 20 stated in the terms of 1996, 6.4 of the Bidding Terms, PRESIDENT RIGO: We have no further 20 21 that were included in Contracts 143--to Contracts 143 21 questions. 22 and 158. Mr. Orta, on the questions of the Tribunal?

PAGE 1887 PAGE 1889 1887 1889 06:02:13 1 going to be asked about so--whether I can object or 05:57:35 1 MR. ORTA: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. If we could put up R-331. 2 not, if it's beyond the scope of the Tribunal's We're just getting a Spanish version of this 3 questions. 4 document for the witness. If we could just go to the MR. ORTA: It goes directly to the question 5 first page so I could identify it for the record, 5 that Secretary Eizenstat asked about liability of the 6 please, Kelby. 6 FEGUA Overseer for the illegal acts committed, and Just go to the very top of the document, and 7 there was a question answered by the witness about 8 then we will come back down. 8 that, and he said that there was relief sought in the 9 Administrative Court action regarding that illegality, If you could go back up a little bit, I want 10 to identify for the record, please. All the way to 10 and I would like to ask the witness a question about 11 the top. I want to show the caption. This, for the record, is Exhibit R-331, and (Comment off microphone.) 12 12 13 it is the Complaint filed by the Attorney General of 13 MR. ORTA: We will when we identify it, but 14 Guatemala before the Administrative Court regarding 14 as I mentioned, we're having difficulties getting the 15 Contract 143 and 158. This is the--this is the 15 English version up on the screen. 16 English translation that's up on the screen. BY MR. ORTA: 16 Now, if we could go down to the Relief, all Q. So, Mr. Aguilar, if you could--first of all, 18 the way down to the relief sought by the Attorney 18 have you found this section where the Attorney General 19 General of Guatemala, in particular I would like to 19 seeks relief from the Administrative Court in the 20 highlight and ask the witness a question about numbers 20 document? 21 5 and 6 of the Petitions. A. Yes, I did. Apologies, it's only going to be a question Q. Can you inform the Tribunal what relief is PAGE 1888 PAGE 1890 1890 1888 06:01:06 1 or two, and I will be done. 06:03:20 1 sought in Petition Number 5 by the Attorney General. Sorry, while we're getting the English A. In Petition Number 5, the Attorney General's 3 Office requests the Tribunal to rule on civil 3 version up, to move this along... FURTHER REDIRECT EXAMINATION 4 liability against the individuals that were involved 5 in the negotiations that were declared lesivo. BY MR. ORTA: Q. Thank you, sir. Q. You have a Complaint filed by the Attorney 7 General prior to the Administrative Court; is that What about Petition Number 6? What relief is 8 correct? 8 sought there? A. That is correct. That is correct. A. A relief is sought for the legal costs and 9 0kay. 10 the costs--cost under the contracts that produced harm 10 A. That is correct. 11 to the State of Guatemala. 11 Q. And if you could look down to the Petitions, 12 (Overlapping interpretation and question.) 12 13 the relief sought by the Attorney General, and in 13 A. In the Spanish version, it is. 14 particular numeral 5 and 6 of the relief sought toward Q. What relief is sought by the Attorney General 15 the end of the document, can you identify that, and 15 in Petition Number 6 that was filed by the Attorney 16 please let me know once you've done that. 16 General? MR. STERN: Is there a way I could see the A. The petitions and reliefs go from Number 3 to 18 English version? 18 Number 7. 19 THE WITNESS: I found it. In Number 3, is for things to go back to 20 their original state; that is to the state that they 20 MR. ORTA: I'm going to have the witness read 21 what--21 were in before the lesivo contracts were entered into, MR. STERN: I would like to know what he's 22 and that meant that Ferrovias should return the

PAGE 1891 PAGE 1893 1891 1893 06:05:08 1 property and that the money be surrendered. That's 06:07:45 1 he discovered these issues with the Contracts; 2 Petition Number 3. 2 correct? Petition Number 4 is for the payment of A. Yes. I did not have before me any letter, 4 damages for the lesivo contracts. 4 nor do I have personal knowledge of that. Q. Let me ask you some further questions about Petition 5 is for civil liabilities be 6 declared against those who participated in the 6 the discretion or lack thereof of the President to negotiations. 7 issue a Lesivo Declaration once receiving a Number 6 is that Court costs and legal 8 recommendation from his advisors. expenses should be paid by Claimants. Now, President Berger, he's a lawyer; right? A. Yes, of course. And number 7 is for a Criminal Court to be 11 contacted if criminal activities have occurred. Q. So, if I understand your testimony, if These are the Petitions of the State of 12 President Berger--let's assume these facts--if 12 13 Guatemala in its action. 13 President Berger had received recommendations from his Q. Thank you. 14 legal advisors that Contracts 143 and 158 were, in 14 MR. ORTA: I have no for questions. 15 their opinion, lesivo, and President Berger took a 15 PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Stern. 16 look at the Contracts and the Opinion and said, "You 16 17 know what, I disagree with my advises, I think they're 17 MR. STERN: Thank you. RECROSS-EXAMINATION 18 wrong. As a lawyer, I think they've got it wrong 18 BY MR. STERN: 19 here," is it your opinion that under those 19 20 circumstances President Berger would have had no Q. I think the record needs to be cleared up. Isn't it true, sir, that the Letter 21 discretion whatsoever to disregard his legal advisors' 22 Authorizations that you testified to, there were--no 22 Opinion and not issue a Lesivo Declaration? PAGE 1892 PAGE 1894 1892 1894 06:06:16 1 further letters were issued by FEGUA authorizing FVG's 06:09:04 1 A. Obviously, what I've said, once again, is 2 use of the equipment after Contract 143 and 148 were 2 that if the President would have said that there is no 3 entered into? 3 lesivo, he would have issued a judgment, and that's A. That is correct. something that can only be done by a court of law. O. All the Letter Authorizations that were The advisors have indicated defects, legal defects, and he has to issue the lesividad because, if 6 issued by FEGUA for use of the equipment were when 7 Contract 41 was still there; right?

- A. No. They were granted by the Overseer in an
- 9 illegal manner, in a covert manner, and what was
- 10 signed under--what was signed under 143 and 158 was
- 11 illegal, and the letters of 9 and 12 April and
- 12 February 2000 and August and October 2003 as
- 13 well--20002.
- Q. Dr. Gramajo, after he became FEGUA Overseer
- 15 and discovered the alleged defects in Contracts 143
- 16 and 158, he didn't issue any additional Letter
- 17 Authorizations to Ferrovías to use the equipment;
- 18 correct?
- 19 A. I don't know what actions Mr. Gramajo did or
- 20 did not do.
- But you weren't aware of any letters,
- 22 Authorization Letters, that Dr. Gramajo issued after

7 not, he is personally--civilly liable because, if not,

- 8 if he would have assumed powers that are powers of the Judiciary, and that would not be correct.
- O. Okay. So, again, if I understand your
- 11 answer, that means, under my hypothetical that I just 12 gave you where the President, as a lawyer, looked at
- 13 the contracts, himself, and said, "You know, I
- 14 disagree with my legal advisors, I don't think these
- 15 are lesivo," under that circumstance, he still had to 16 issue the Declaration of Lesivo: correct?
- Let us not talk about the fact that he's a 18 lawyer.
- According to the laws of the country, no
- 20 one--a lawyer, an engineer, no one--can ignore the
- 21 contents of the law of the country. President Berger
- 22 would have incurred liability.

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06:10:18 1 Q. And he could not ignore the recommendations

2 of his legal advisors; correct? No matter what?

- A. Yes. No matter what, because that is why we have courts of law. They verify or qualify during
- 5 illegal action whether there was a violation of the
- 6 law or not.
- 7 Q. Is it your testimony that a breach of an 8 administrative contract is always harmful to the
- 9 interests of the State?
- 10 A. When there is a harm--in a bilateral
- 11 agreement, there's always a harm, and that is why we
- 12 have principles of termination of contracts.
- 13 Q. Okay. So, again, when there has been a
- 14 breach of an administrative contract, the Government
- 15 says the other side's breached an administrative
- 16 contract, under all circumstances under Guatemalan
- 17 law, that is, by definition, harmful to the interests
- 18 of the State; is that what you're saying?
- 19 A. What I am saying to you is any breach of the
- 20 bilateral contract produces legal consequences. Those
- 21 legal consequences may or may not be reparable. If
- 22 they are, we are before this possibility of annulment.

06:13:17 1 Q. Now, you testified in response to Secretary 2 Eizenstat's questions about this issue of the Notary

3 and the registering the equipment under Contract 41.

4 Do you recall that testimony?

- A. Yes, I remember perfectly well.
- Q. Can you show us where in your Expert Reports,
- $7\,$  either your First or Second Expert Reports, where
- 8 that's discussed, this issue about Contract 41 and the
- 9 Notary not properly registering the equipment?

10 It's not in there, is it, sir?

- 11 A. The question issued out of the reason why the
- $\ensuremath{\text{12}}$  State of Guatemala had not authorized it. It was the
- 13 first question that was posed to me, and that is the  $\,$
- 14 answer and the conclusion that I gave.
- 15 Q. Okay. But it's not in either of your Expert 16 Reports; correct?
- A. No, because that was not part of my task.
- 18 This was a question that was not only posed by the
- 19 Tribunal, but by someone else here today.
- 20 Q. Thank you.
- 21 MR. STERN: I have no further questions.
  - QUESTIONS FROM THE TRIBUNAL

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- 06:11:50 1 But if the defects cannot be cured, then one has to go 06:14:34 1
  - 2 to the courts, and the courts need to issue a
  - 3 declaration recognizing the absolute nullity. That is
  - 4 what I'm saying.
  - 5 O. You testified earlier that when there has
  - 6 been a breach of an administrative contract, under all
  - 7 circumstances, the President must declare--issue a
  - 8 Declaration of Lesividad before a suit can be brought
  - 9 in the Administrative Court; correct?
  - 10 A. What I said was what I read out of Article 20
  - 11 of the Administrative Law. Guatemala, whenever it
  - 12 wants to sue under a contract, needs to declare
  - 13 lesividad. That is what I said.
  - 14 Q. So, even in a breach of contract, it's always
  - 15 got to be declared harmful to the interests of the
  - 16 State; is that what you're telling us?
  - 17 A. Yes, and that is based on estoppel, where the
  - 18 regulated party is protected, and the State has a
  - 19 limit, a time limit, to do this. This does not favor
  - 20 the State. It imposes burdens on the State because
  - 21 the private party can go directly to a court without
  - 22 any kind of Declaration--prior Declaration needed.

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- 06:14:34 1 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: You said quite
  - 2 eloquently that in your opinion the President can't
  - $\ensuremath{\mathtt{3}}$  substitute a decision which ultimately belongs to the
  - 4 Court in terms of lesivo; is that correct?
    - THE WITNESS: Yes, that is correct.
  - 6 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Does it give you any
  - 7 pause to hear that the Court, four years after, hasn't
  - 8 rendered an Opinion.
  - 9 THE WITNESS: In this specific case? Are you
  - 10 asking about this suit?
  - 11 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: My understanding is
  - 12 that we're now four years into this, and the Court has
  - 13 not yet rendered a decision. Does that give you any
  - 14 concern in terms of how this whole lesivo process
  - 15 operates?
  - 16 THE WITNESS: There are several scenarios
  - 17 that are put forth in the law related to the
  - 18 administrative proceedings.
  - 19 The first scenario is the scenario called
  - 20 "deprivation by dilatory exceptions," and Ferrovías
  - 21 used these rights. It put forth a motion for lack of
  - 22 competence--lack of jurisdiction; said that the

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06:15:53 1 Administrative Courts did--the Court did not have 2 jurisdiction.

3 They suspended the normal course of the 4 proceedings, and then the Tribunal said that it did 5 have jurisdiction to hear this dispute.

During the evidentiary period, Ferrovías put
forth two nullity actions, so this delayed the process
as well. Ferrovías used its rights of defense. It

9 answered the Complaint. And if we look at a time

10 parallel between what's going on here and what's

11 happening in Guatemala, I don't see a huge difference.

12 The process right now is at the state in which the

13 Court is ready to hand down a judgment.

14 ARBITRATOR EIZENSTAT: Thank you.

15 PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Orta, on that question?

MR. ORTA: No, no questions, thank you.

17 PRESIDENT RIGO: Mr. Stern?

18 FURTHER RECROSS-EXAMINATION

19 BY MR. STERN:

20 Q. Mr. Aguilar, were you aware--are you aware

21 that Ferrovías's lawyer in the Contencioso

22 Administrativo proceedings was told by a court

CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

I, David A. Kasdan, RDR-CRR, Court Reporter, do hereby certify that the foregoing proceedings were stenographically recorded by me and thereafter reduced to typewritten form by computer-assisted transcription under my direction and supervision; and that the foregoing transcript is a true and accurate record of the proceedings.

I further certify that I am neither counsel for, related to, nor employed by any of the parties to this action in this proceeding, nor financially or otherwise interested in the outcome of this litigation.

DAVID A. KASDAN

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06:17:11 1 official in October of 2011 that the reason the Court

2 hasn't issued its Opinion is because of this

3 arbitration proceeding you're testifying here today?

4 MR. ORTA: I'm not sure that accurately

5 portrays Mr. Franco's testimony, but it is what it is.

BY MR. STERN:

Q. Can you answer my question? Are you aware?

A. I don't have any knowledge of that.

9 MR. STERN: Thank you.

10  $\,\,$  PRESIDENT RIGO: I don't think there are any

11 other questions.

12 Thank you very much, Mr. Aguilar, for being

13 here. You can step down.

14 THE WITNESS: Thank you very much.

15 (Witness steps down.)

16 PRESIDENT RIGO: If I may have your

17 attention, we will close for the day right now. We

18 will resume tomorrow morning at 9:00, and also if I

19 may have the Tribunal a private word with all of you

20 for a second.

21 (Whereupon, at 6:24 p.m., the hearing was

22 adjourned until 9:00 a.m. the following day.)

1 **1** [3] **1821:**20 **1859:**7 **1879:**4 1,500 [1] 1643:11 **1,750** [2] **1652:**3,7 **1.25** [9] **1621**:20 **1624**:2 **1668**: 9 1691:21 1693:2,3,17 1821: 21.22 **1:15** [3] **1705**:17,22 **1706**:2 **10** [5] **1640**:4 **1818**:10 **1845**:5, 22 1863:14 11 [4] 1658:14 1660:20 1819: 10.12 **11:30** [1] **1677:**16 **1129** [2] **1806:**3 **1865:**3 **12** [5] **1682**:7 **1799**:20 **1804**:4 **1879:**7 **1892:**11 **121** [1] **1874**:8 12th [2] 1808:4 1809:5 **13** [8] **1588**:15 **1635**:6 **1684**:2 **1719**:10 **1742**:9 **1837**:21 **1881:**8,16 **1301** [3] **1821**:13 **1823**:8 **1844**: **1302** [1] **1844:**8 **1312** [3] **1754:**22 **1828:**16 1829:21 1334 [1] 1863:22 **13th** [2] **1634**:18 **1719**:6 **14** [4] **1597**:3,22 **1708**:4 **1799**: 140 [1] 1869:4 **143** [187] **1595**:22 **1596**:8 **1599**:9 **1600**:11,17,21 **1608**: 15 **1609**:2,16 **1610**:6,21 **1611**: 12,12,16 **1612**:7,20 **1613**:14 **1615:**2,19,22 **1616:**18 **1618:** 14 **1619**:11 **1620**:3,17,18 **1622:**10 **1625:**3,6,7 **1629:**10 **1630**:4,14 **1647**:22 **1650**:6 **1659:**9,14,22 **1660:**10,13,14, 16 **1661:**5 **1671:**13,16,16 **1674:**20 **1675:**4 **1681:**20 **1684:**7,8,18 **1686:**2,8 **1687:**3, 3,15 1689:11 1690:17 1691:5, 20 **1692**:13 **1693**:9,20 **1696**: 10 **1697**:19,21 **1698**:2 **1699**:9, 15 **1700**:2 **1701**:15 **1703**:20 **1711:**2,7 **1712:**22 **1713:**3,8 **1714**:22 **1715**:19 **1718**:15 **1719:**2,18 **1720:**4 **1721:**16 **1722:**4,9 **1723:**10,22 **1725:**6 **1726:**9 **1728:**19 **1729:**2,6,15, 16 **1731**:2,20 **1732**:20 **1737**: 20 1738:6,11,18 1743:2 1744: 18 **1748**:6,13 **1751**:9 **1755**:2, 11 **1758**:8 **1769**:10,22 **1770**: 12 **1772**:18 **1779**:12 **1782**:5 **1785**:12,13 **1786**:18 **1787**:12 **1795**:13,16 **1809**:20 **1812**:16 **1817:**5,19 **1818:**8,15,21 **1819:** 3 **1820:**10,13,18 **1821:**3,10 **1823**:2 **1824**:3 **1826**:20 **1830**: 7,22 **1831:**5 **1832:**6,10,11,19 **1833:**3,8,10,16 **1834:**5,14 **1835**:12,19 **1845**:13 **1847**:13 **1848**:12 **1849**:8 **1851**:15

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